

**APPENDIX E**

**Biologic Resources**

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PLANTS OBSERVED OR EXPECTED TO BE PRESENT  
IN CLARK COUNTY WETLANDS PARK STUDY AREA  
UNDER EXISTING CONDITIONS

**GRASSES**

saltgrass (*Distichlis spicata*)  
cattail (*Typha domingensis*)  
river bulrush (*Scirpus fluviatilis*)  
Olney's threesquare (*Scirpus americanus*)  
alkali bulrush (*Scirpus maritimus*)  
common reed (*Phragmites australis*)  
bermuda grass (*Cynodon dactylon*)  
rush (*Juncus* spp.)  
sedge (*Carex* spp.)  
alkali sacaton (*Sporobolus airoides*)  
giant reed grass (*Arundo donax*)

**FORBS**

Russian thistle (*Salsola tragus*)  
cocklebur (*Xanthium strumarium*)  
seepweed (*Sueda moquinii*)  
buckwheat (*Eriogonum deflexum*)  
bottlebrush (*Eriogonum inflatum*)

**SHRUBS**

tamarisk (*Tamarix chinensis*)  
jimsonweed (*Datura metaloides*)  
big saltbush (*Atriplex lentiformis*)  
saltbush (*Atriplex canescens*)  
pickleweed (*Salicornia* sp.)  
creosote bush (*Larrea tridentata*)  
desert holly (*Atriplex hymenelytra*)  
shadscale (*Atriplex confertifolia*)  
cat claw acacia (*Acacia greggii*)  
desert willow (*Chilopsis linearis*)  
white burro-bush (*Hymenoclea salsola*)  
torrey seablite (*Suaeda moquinii*)  
iodine bush (*Allenrolfea occidentalis*)  
desert saltbrush (*Atriplex polycarpa*)  
mormon tea (*Ephedra torreyana*)  
goldenweed (*Haplopappus* sp.)  
mistletoe (*Phoradendron* sp.)

**TREES**

Fremont cottonwoods (*Populus fremontii*)  
Goodding willow (*Salix gooddingii*)  
honey mesquite (*Prosopis glandulosa*)  
velvet ash (*Fraxinus velutina*)

PLANTS FOR USE IN WETLAND MITIGATION AND RIPARIAN ENHANCEMENT

Table 1. - Plants For Shallow Water Areas

Common Name	Scientific Name	Planting Stock	Remarks on Habitat
Alkali bulrush	<i>Scirpus maritimus</i>	tubers	Perennial plant 1 to 5 feet tall; found in shallow water or mud of streams, ditches, marshes lakes and ponds; especially abundant in brackish or saline situations.
Olney's threesquare	<i>Scirpus americanus</i>	rhizomes	Perennial plant 1 to 5 feet tall; found in marshes, seeps and springs, margins of lakes, wet alkali meadows, and saltgrass-greasewood communities.
Baltic rush	<i>Juncus balticus</i>	rhizomes	Perennial plant 1 to 3 feet tall; found in moist habitats, alkali flats on wet, alkali soil.
Toad rush	<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	seeds	Annual plant one to 12 inches tall; found on borders of ponds and streams on alkali soils.

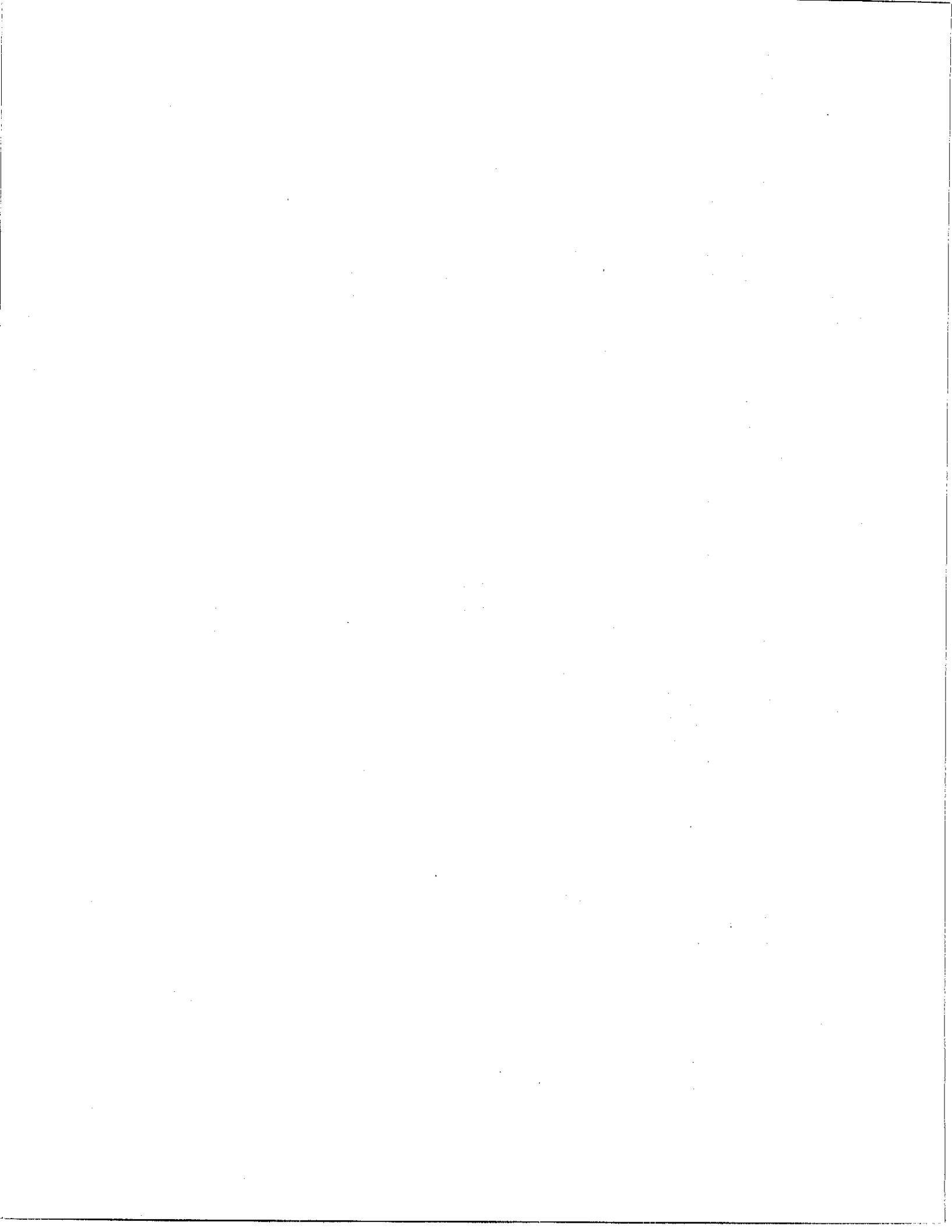
Table 2. - Plants For Areas With Consistently Higher and Near Surface Ground Water

Common Name	Scientific Name	Planting Stock	Remarks
Goodding willow	<i>Salix gooddingii</i>	cuttings	A tree 6 to 70 feet tall; found in lower elevations near springs, streams and ditches.
Sandbar willow	<i>Salix exigua</i>	cuttings	A shrub 3 to 25 feet tall; found in ditches, meadows, seeps, and wet areas along streams.

Table 3. - Plants For Areas of Ground Water Within 4 Feet of the Surface

Common Name	Scientific Name	Planting Stock	Remarks
Fremont cottonwood	<i>Populus fremontii</i>	pole cuttings	A tree 30 to 80 feet tall; found in wet areas of springs, and streambanks.
Desert willow	<i>Chilopsis linearis</i>	long tube pack	A shrub 6 to 30 feet tall; found in dry washes and along streambanks, often forming thickets along bottoms and banks.
Honey mesquite	<i>Prosopis glandulosa</i>	long tube pack	A tree growing to 20 feet tall; found along desert streams and dry flats in sandy soil and sand dunes.
Screwbean mesquite	<i>Prosopis pubescens</i>	long tube pack	A tree growing to 20 feet tall; found in in bottomlands, along streams, washes, and springs often in alkali soil.
Cat claw acacia	<i>Acacia gregii</i>	long tube pack	A tree growing to 20 feet tall; found on dry hillsides, washes, flats, and desert slopes at low elevations on rocky, sandy to clayey soils.
Alkali sacaton	<i>Sporobolus airoides</i>	seed	A warm season perennial bunchgrass that forms large clumps 18 inches to 6 feet tall; found in alkaline soils of desert flats, meadows, and sandy washes.

Reference: "A Flora of Nevada" by John T. Kartesz, 1988.



**MAMMALS, REPTILES, AMPHIBIANS, AND FISH  
POTENTIALLY OCCURRING AT LAS VEGAS WASH,  
CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA**

**MAMMALS**

**Phyllostomidae: Phyllostomid Bats**

California leaf-nosed bat (*Macrotus californicus*)

**Vespertilionidae: Vespertilionid Bats**

Pallid bat (*Antrozous pallidus*)

Big Brown Bat (*Eptesicus fuscus*)

Spotted Bat (*Euderma maculatum*)

Allen's (Mexican) Big-eared Bat (*Idionycteris phyllotis*)

Silver-haired bat (*Lasionycteris noctivagans*)

Hoary Bat (*Lasiurus cinereus*)

Western Red Bat (*Lasiurus borealis*)

California Myotis (*Myotis californicus*)

(Western) Small-footed Myotis (*Myotis ciliolabrum*)

Long-eared Myotis (*Myotis evotis*)

Fringed Myotis (*Myotis thysanodes*)

Southwestern Cave Myotis (*Myotis velifer brevis*)

Long-legged Myotis (*Myotis volans*)

Yuma Myotis (*Myotis yumanensis*)

Western pipistrelle (*Pipistrellus hesperus*)

Pale Townsend's Big-eared Bat (*Plecotus townsendii pallescens*)

**Mollosidae: Mollosid Bats**

Greater Western Mastiff Bat (*Eumops perotis californicus*)

Mexican free-tailed bat (*Tadarida mexicana*)

Brazilian free-tailed bat (*Tadarida brasiliensis*)

Big Free-tailed Bat (*Nyctinomops macrotis*)

**Geomyidae: Pocket Gophers**

Botta's pocket gopher (*Thomomys bottae*)

**Heteromyidae: Pocket Mice and Kangaroo Rats**

Little pocket mouse (*Perognathus longimembris*)

Long-tailed pocket mouse (*Perognathus formosus*)

Desert pocket mouse (*Perognathus penicillatus*)

Desert kangaroo rat (*Dipodomys deserti*)

Merriam's kangaroo rat (*Dipodomys merriami*)

**Cricetidae: Rodents**

- Western harvest mouse (*Reithrodontomys megalotis*)
- Southern grasshopper mouse (*Onychomys torridus*)
- Deer mouse (*Peromyscus maniculatus*)
- Brush mouse (*Peromyscus boylii*)
- Cactus mouse (*Peromyscus eremicus*)
- Desert woodrat (*Neotoma lepida*)

**Sciuridae: Squirrels**

- White-tailed antelope squirrel (*Ammospermophilus leucurus*)
- Round-tailed ground squirrel (*Spermophilus tereticaudus*)

**Leporidae: Hares and rabbits**

- Desert cottontail (*Sylvilagus audubonii*)
- Black-tailed jack rabbit (*Lepus californicus*)

**Mustelidae: Skunks**

- Spotted skunk (*Spilogale gracilis*)

**Canidae: Foxes and Coyotes**

- Gray fox (*Urocyon cinereoargenteus*)
- Coyote (*Canis latrans*)
- Kit fox (*Vulpes macrotis*)

**Procyonidae: Racoons and Ringtails**

- Ringtail cat (*Bassariscus astutus*)
- Raccoon (*Procyon lotor*)

**Felidae: Cats**

- Bobcat (*Felis rufus*)

**REPTILES**

**Testudinidae: Land Tortoises**

- Desert tortoise (*Gopherus agassizii*)

**Trionychidae: Softshell Turtles**

- Spiney softshell (*Trionyx spiniferus*)

**Gekkonidae: Geckos**

- Western banded gecko (*Coleonyx variegatus*)

**Iguanidae: Iguanids**

- Desert iguana (*Dipsosaurus dorsalis*)
- Zebratail lizard (*Callisaurus draconoides*)
- Brush lizard (*Urosaurus graciosus*)
- Longnose leopard lizard (*Gambelia wislizenii*)
- Side-blotched lizard (*Uta stansburiana*)

**Teiidae: Whiptails**

- Western whiptail (*Cnemidophorus tigris*)

**Colubridae: Colubrids**

- Western patchnose snake (*Salvadora hexalepis*)
- Ground snake (*Sonora semiannulata*)
- Coachwhip (*Masticophis flagellum*)??
- Longnose snake (*Rhinocheilus lecontei*)
- Gopher snake (*Pituophis melanoleucus*)
- Spotted leafnose (*Phyllorhynchus decurtatus*)
- Night snake (*Hypsiglena torquata*)

**Viperidae: Vipers**

- Sidewinder (*Crotalus cerastes*)??
- Mojave rattlesnake (*Crotalus scutulatus*)

**AMPHIBIANS**

**Bufoidea: True toads**

- Red-spotted toad (*Bufo punctatus*)
- Woodhouse toad (*Bufo woodhousei*)??

**Ranidae: True frogs**

- Northern leopard frog (*Rana pipiens*)??
- Bullfrog (*Rana catesbeiana*)??

**FISH**

**Cyprinidae: Minnows**

- Carp (*Cyprinus carpio*)
- Fathead minnow (*Pimephales promelas*)
- Red shiner (*Notropis lutrensis*)



**Poeciliidae: Livebearers**  
Mosquitofish (*Gambusia affinis*)

**Ictaluridae: Catfish**  
Channel catfish (*Ictalurus punctatus*)

**Centrarchidae: Sunfish**  
Bluegill (*Lepomis macrochirus*)

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**RED ROCK AUDUBON SOCIETY  
BIRD LIST OF THE LAS VEGAS WASH**

Compiled by:  
Carolyn Titus  
(June 1997)

Las Vegas Wash is host to a large number of resident and migrant bird species. Quail, killdeer, roadrunners, and sparrows nest in the desert scrub. Many species of waterfowl nest, pass through, or winter on ponds. Migrating shorebirds, swallows, and warblers are found in the spring and fall.

Bird species which have been seen in the Wash in the area west of Lake Las Vegas are listed. Species known or presumed to breed in Las Vegas Wash are denoted by an asterisk. Designations for the status of each species are:

R = Resident	M = Migrant
S = Summer visitant	A = Accidental
W = Winter visitant	I = Introduced
* = nesting species	

The abundance of each species is denoted by the following:

a = Abundant: always found in suitable habitat.  
 c = Common: usually found in suitable habitat.  
 u = Uncommon: occasionally found in suitable habitat.  
 r = Rare: infrequently found in suitable habitat.

<u>Family/species</u>	<u>Occurrence</u>	<u>Abundance</u>
<b>Podicipedidae: Grebes</b>		
Pied-billed grebe*	R	c
Horned grebe	W	r
Eared grebe*	W	c
Western grebe	W	r
Clark's grebe	W	r
<b>Pelicanidae: Pelicans</b>		
American white pelican	M	r
Brown pelican	A	

<u>Family/species</u>	<u>Occurrence</u>	<u>Abundance</u>
<b>Phalacrocoracidae: Cormorants</b>		
Double-crested cormorant ( <i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i> )	R	u
<b>Ardeidae: Bitterns and Herons</b>		
American bittern ( <i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i> )	M	r
Least bittern ( <i>Ixobrychus exilis</i> )	M	r
Great blue heron ( <i>Ardea herodias</i> )	R	c
Great egret ( <i>Ardea albus</i> )	R	u
Snowy egret ( <i>Egretta thula</i> )	R	u
Little blue heron ( <i>Egretta caerulea</i> )	A	
Cattle egret ( <i>Bubulcus ibis</i> )	W	u
Green heron* ( <i>Butorides virescens</i> )	R	u
Black-crowned night-heron ( <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i> )	M	u
<b>Threskiornithidae: Ibises</b>		
White-faced ibis ( <i>Plegadis chihi</i> )	M	c
<b>Anatidae: Waterfowl</b>		
Black-bellied whistling duck ( <i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i> )	A	
Tundra swan ( <i>Cygnus columbianus</i> )	W	r
Greater white-fronted goose ( <i>Anser albifrons</i> )	W	r
Snow goose ( <i>Chen caerulescens</i> )	W	r
Canada goose ( <i>Branta canadensis</i> )	W	r
Wood duck ( <i>Aix sponsa</i> )	W	r
Green-winged teal ( <i>Anas crecca</i> )	W	c
Mallard* ( <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> )	R	c
Northern pintail ( <i>Anas acuta</i> )	W	c
Blue-winged teal* ( <i>Anas discors</i> )	S	r
Cinnamon teal * ( <i>Anas cyanoptera</i> )	R	c
Northern shoveler ( <i>Anas clypeata</i> )	W	c
Gadwall ( <i>Anas strepera</i> )	W	c
Eurasian wigeon ( <i>Anas penelope</i> )	A	
American wigeon ( <i>Anas americana</i> )	W	c
Canvasback ( <i>Aythya valisineria</i> )	W	c
Redhead* ( <i>Aythya americana</i> )	W	c
Ring-necked duck ( <i>Aythya collaris</i> )	W	c
Greater scaup ( <i>Aythya marila</i> )	M	r
Lesser scaup ( <i>Aythya affinis</i> )	W	c
Oldsquaw ( <i>Clangula hyemalis</i> )	W	r
Black scoter ( <i>Melanitta nigra</i> )	A	
Surf scoter ( <i>Melanitta perspicillata</i> )	M	r
White-winged scoter ( <i>Melanitta fusca</i> )	M	r
Common goldeneye ( <i>Bucephala clangula</i> )	W	c
Bufflehead ( <i>Bucephala albeola</i> )	W	c
Hooded merganser ( <i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i> )	W	r
Common merganser ( <i>Mergus merganser</i> )	W	c
Red-breasted merganser ( <i>Mergus serrator</i> )	W	c
Ruddy duck* ( <i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i> )	R	c
<b>Cathartidae: American Vultures</b>		
Turkey vulture ( <i>Cathartes aura</i> )	S	c

<u>Family/species</u>	<u>Occurrence</u>	<u>Abundance</u>
<b>Accipitridae: Hawks</b>		
Osprey ( <i>Pandion haliaetus</i> )	M	r
Northern harrier ( <i>Circus cyaneus</i> )	R	c
Sharp-shinned hawk ( <i>Accipiter striatus</i> )	R	u
Red-tailed hawk ( <i>Buteo jamaicensis</i> )	R	c
Golden eagle ( <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i> )	W	r
<b>Falconidae: Falcons</b>		
American kestrel ( <i>Falco sparverius</i> )	R	c
Merlin ( <i>Falco columbarius</i> )	M	r
Peregrine falcon ( <i>Falco peregrinus</i> )	R	r
Prairie falcon ( <i>Falco mexicanus</i> )	R	c
<b>Phasianidae: Quail</b>		
Gambel's quail* ( <i>Callipepla gambelii</i> )	R	c
<b>Rallidae: Rails, Gallinules, and Coots</b>		
Virginia rail* ( <i>Rallus limicola</i> )	R	c
Sora ( <i>Porzana carolina</i> )	M	u
Common moorhen* ( <i>Gallinula chloropus</i> )	R	u
American coot* ( <i>Fulica americana</i> )	R	a
<b>Gruidae: Cranes</b>		
Sandhill crane ( <i>Grus canadensis</i> )	M	r
<b>Charadriidae: Plovers</b>		
Black-bellied plover ( <i>Pluvialis squatarola</i> )	M	u
American golden-plover ( <i>Pluvialis dominicus</i> )	M	r
Snowy plover ( <i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i> )	M	u
Semipalmated plover ( <i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i> )	M	u
Killdeer* ( <i>Charadrius vociferus</i> )	R	c
<b>Recurvirostridae: Stilts and Avocets</b>		
Black-necked stilt* ( <i>Himantopus mexicanus</i> )	S	c
American avocet* ( <i>Recurvirostra americana</i> )	M	c
<b>Scolopacidae: Sandpipers and Phalaropes</b>		
Greater yellowlegs ( <i>Tringa melanoleuca</i> )	M	c
Lesser yellowlegs ( <i>Tringa flavipes</i> )	M	u
Solitary sandpiper ( <i>Tringa solitaria</i> )	M	u
Willet ( <i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i> )	M	u
Spotted sandpiper ( <i>Actitis macularia</i> )	S	c
Whimbrel ( <i>Numenius phaeopus</i> )	M	r
Long-billed curlew ( <i>Numenius americanus</i> )	M	u
Marbled godwit ( <i>Limosa fedoa</i> )	M	u
Red knot ( <i>Calidris canutus</i> )	M	r
Sanderling ( <i>Calidris alba</i> )	M	u
Semipalmated sandpiper ( <i>Calidris pusilla</i> )	M	r
Western sandpiper ( <i>Calidris mauri</i> )	M	c
Red-necked stint ( <i>Calidris ruficollis</i> )	A	
Least sandpiper ( <i>Calidris minutilla</i> )	M	c

<u>Family/species</u>	<u>Occurrence</u>	<u>Abundance</u>
<b>Scolopacidae: Sandpipers and Phalaropes (con't)</b>		
Baird's sandpiper	( <i>Calidris bairdii</i> )	M u
Pectoral sandpiper	( <i>Calidris melanotos</i> )	M u
Dunlin	( <i>Calidris alpina</i> )	M u
Stilt sandpiper	( <i>Calidris himantopus</i> )	M r
Short-billed dowitcher	( <i>Limnodromus griseus</i> )	M r
Long-billed dowitcher	( <i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i> )	M c
Common snipe	( <i>Gallinago gallinago</i> )	M c
Wilson's phalarope	( <i>Phalaropus tricolor</i> )	M c
Red-necked phalarope	( <i>Phalaropus lobatus</i> )	M c
<b>Laridae: Gulls and Terns</b>		
Franklin's gull	( <i>Larus pipixcan</i> )	M u
Bonaparte's gull	( <i>Larus philadelphia</i> )	M u
Ring-billed gull	( <i>Larus delawarensis</i> )	R c
California gull	( <i>Larus californicus</i> )	R c
Sabine's gull	( <i>Xema sabini</i> )	M r
Caspian tern	( <i>Sterna caspia</i> )	M u
Common tern	( <i>Sterna hirundo</i> )	M r
Forster's tern	( <i>Sterna forsteri</i> )	M c
Least tern	( <i>Sterna antillarum</i> )	A
Black tern	( <i>Chilodoniast niger</i> )	M u
<b>Columbidae: Doves</b>		
Rock dove	( <i>Columba livia</i> )	I c
White-winged dove	( <i>Zenaida asiatica</i> )	S u
Mourning dove*	( <i>Zenaida macroura</i> )	R c
<b>Cuculidae: Roadrunners</b>		
Greater roadrunner*	( <i>Geococcyx californianus</i> )	R c
<b>Strigiformes: Typical Owls</b>		
Burrowing owl*	( <i>Speotyto cunicularia</i> )	S u
Short-eared owl	( <i>Asio flammeus</i> )	W r
<b>Caprimulgidae: Nightjars</b>		
Lesser nighthawk*	( <i>Chordeiles acutipennis</i> )	S c
<b>Apodidae: Swifts</b>		
Vaux's swift	( <i>Chaetura vauxi</i> )	M u
White-throated swift	( <i>Aeronautes saxatalis</i> )	S c
<b>Trochilidae: Hummingbirds</b>		
Black-chinned hummingbird*	( <i>Arachilochus alexandri</i> )	S u
<b>Alcedinidae: Kingfishers</b>		
Belted kingfisher	( <i>Ceryle alcyon</i> )	R u
<b>Picidae: Woodpeckers</b>		
Northern flicker	( <i>Colaptes auratus</i> )	W c

<u>Family/species</u>	<u>Occurrence</u>	<u>Abundance</u>
<b>Tyrannidae: Tyrant Flycatchers</b>		
Black phoebe* ( <i>Sayornis nigricans</i> )	R	u
Say's phoebe* ( <i>Sayornis saya</i> )	R	c
Vermilion flycatcher ( <i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i> )	W	r
Ash-throated flycatcher* ( <i>Myiarchus cinerascens</i> )	S	u
Western kingbird* ( <i>Tyrannus verticalis</i> )	S	c
Thick-billed kingbird ( <i>Tyrannus crassirostris</i> )	A	c
<b>Alaudidae: Larks</b>		
Horned lark* ( <i>Eremophila alpestris</i> )	R	c
<b>Hirundinidae: Swallows</b>		
Purple martin ( <i>Progne subis</i> )	M	r
Tree swallow ( <i>Tachycineta bicolor</i> )	M	c
Violet-green swallow ( <i>Tachycineta thalassina</i> )	M	c
Northern rough-winged swallow* ( <i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i> )	S	c
Bank swallow ( <i>Riparia riparia</i> )	M	u
Cliff swallow* ( <i>Hirundo pyrrhonota</i> )	S	c
Barn swallow* ( <i>Hirundo rustica</i> )	S	c
<b>Corvidae: Crows</b>		
Common raven* ( <i>Corvus corax</i> )	R	c
<b>Remizidae: Verdins</b>		
Verdin* ( <i>Auriparus flaviceps</i> )	R	c
<b>Aegithalidae: Bushtits</b>		
Bushtit ( <i>Psaltriparus minimus</i> )	R	u
<b>Troglodytidae: Wrens</b>		
Rock wren* ( <i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i> )	R	c
Bewick's wren* ( <i>Thryomanes bewickii</i> )	R	u
Marsh wren* ( <i>Cistothorus palustris</i> )	R	c
<b>Muscicapidae: Kinglets and Gnatcatchers</b>		
Ruby-crowned kinglet ( <i>Regulus calendula</i> )	M	c
Blue-gray gnatcatcher* ( <i>Polioptila caerulea</i> )	R	c
Black-tailed gnatcatcher* ( <i>Polioptila melanura</i> )	R	u
<b>Mimidae: Mockingbirds and Thrashers</b>		
Northern mockingbird* ( <i>Mimus polyglottos</i> )	R	c
Crissal thrasher* ( <i>Toxostoma crissale</i> )	R	c
<b>Turdidae: Thrushes, Solitaires and Bluebirds</b>		
American robin ( <i>Turdus migratorius</i> )	W	u
<b>Motacillidae: Pipits</b>		
American pipit ( <i>Anthus rubescens</i> )	W	c
<b>Ptilogonatidae: Silky Flycatchers</b>		
Phainopepla* ( <i>Phainopepla nitens</i> )	R	c

<u>cFamily/species</u>		<u>Occurrence</u>	<u>Abundance</u>
<b>Laniidae: Shrikes</b>			
Loggerhead shrike	( <i>Lanius ludovicianus</i> )	W	c
<b>Sturnidae: Starlings</b>			
European starling*	( <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> )	I	c
<b>Emberizidae: Emberizids</b>			
Orange-crowned warbler	( <i>Vermivora celata</i> )	R	u
Yellow warbler	( <i>Dendroica petechia</i> )	S	c
Yellow-rumped warbler	( <i>Dendroica coronata</i> )	M	c
Palm warbler	( <i>Dendroica palmarum</i> )	M	r
Common yellowthroat*	( <i>Geothlypis trichas</i> )	S	c
Wilson's warbler	( <i>Wilsonia pusilla</i> )	M	c
Blue grosbeak*	( <i>Guiraca caerulea</i> )	S	u
Abert's towhee*	( <i>Pipilo aberti</i> )	R	c
American tree sparrow	( <i>Spizella arborea</i> )	W	r
Brewer's sparrow	( <i>Spizella breweri</i> )	R	c
Savannah sparrow*	( <i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i> )	R	c
Song sparrow*	( <i>Melospiza melodia</i> )	R	c
Lincoln's sparrow	( <i>Melospiza lincolni</i> )	M	u
White-crowned sparrow	( <i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i> )	W	c
Red-winged blackbird*	( <i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i> )	R	a
Western meadowlark*	( <i>Sturnella neglecta</i> )	R	u
Yellow-headed blackbird*	( <i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i> )	R	u
Brewer's blackbird*	( <i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i> )	R	a
Great-tailed grackle*	( <i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i> )	R	c
Brown-headed cowbird*	( <i>Molothrus ater</i> )	R	u
<b>Fringillidae: Finches</b>			
House finch*	( <i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i> )	R	a
<b>Passeridae: Weavers</b>			
House sparrow*	( <i>Passer domesticus</i> )	I	a