

TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

| To: | Nevada Environmental Response Trust |
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| Cc: | Nevada Division of Environmental Protection United States Environmental Protection Agency |
| From: | Chris Hayes and Dana Grady |
| Date: | July 3, 2024 |
| Subject: | Unit 4 Source Area In-Situ Bioremediation Treatability Study Monthly Progress Report |

At the direction of the Nevada Environmental Response Trust (NERT or Trust), Tetra Tech, Inc. (Tetra Tech) has prepared this memorandum to summarize Tetra Tech's progress during May 2024 toward successfully implementing the Unit 4 Source Area In-Situ Bioremediation (ISB) Treatability Study.

Task Progress Update: May 2024

Task M21 - Unit 4 Source Area ISB Treatability Study

- Current Status
 - Operations and maintenance activities for Phase 2 of the Unit 4 Source Area ISB Treatability Study began on September 8, 2023 and were completed on April 9, 2024. Following system shutdown, system decommissioning activities, consisting of decommissioning and demobilization of the extraction system, office trailer, electrical components, and frac tanks, were completed in May 2024. Tetra Tech is coordinating with Clean Harbors for the final demobilization of the injection system.
 - The study has now transitioned into the post-treatment evaluation phase to evaluate long-term changes in contaminant concentrations and geochemical conditions following system shut down. The post-treatment effectiveness monitoring program will consist of two quarterly sampling events scheduled to be completed in June 2024 and September 2024. A layout map and construction details of all injection, monitoring, and extraction wells are provided on Figure 1 and in Table 1, respectively. Results for these sampling events will be provided in future monthly progress reports as sampling activities are completed and data becomes available.
- Schedule and Progress Updates
 - Two quarterly post-treatment effectiveness monitoring events are scheduled to be performed in June 2024 and September 2024 in accordance with the Work Plan Addendum.

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- Health and Safety
 - There were no health and safety incidents related to Task M21 in May 2024.

CERTIFICATION

Unit 4 Source Area In-Situ Bioremediation Treatability Study Monthly Progress Report

Nevada Environmental Response Trust Site (Former Tronox LLC Site) Henderson, Nevada

Nevada Environmental Response Trust (NERT) Representative Certification

I certify that this document and all attachments submitted to the Division were prepared at the request of, or under the direction or supervision of NERT. Based on my own involvement and/or my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the systems(s) or those directly responsible for gathering the information or preparing the document, or the immediate supervisor of such person(s), the information submitted and provided herein is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete in all material respects.

Office of the Nevada Environmental Response Trust

Le Petomane XXVII, not individually, but solely in its representative capacity as the Nevada Environmental Response Trust Trustee

| Signature: And Andrew A |
|--|
| Title: Solely as President and not individually |
| Company: Le Petomane XXVII, Inc., not individually, but solely in its representative capacity as the Nevada Environmental Response Trust Trustee |
| Date: 7(3/24 |

CERTIFICATION

I hereby certify that I am responsible for the services described in this document and for the preparation of this document. The services described in this document have been prepared in a manner consistent with the current standards of the profession, and to the best of my knowledge, comply with all applicable federal, state, and local statutes, regulations, and ordinances. I hereby certify that all laboratory analytical data was generated by a laboratory certified by the NDEP for each constituent and media presented herein.

Description of Services Provided:

Prepared Unit 4 Source Area In-Situ Bioremediation Treatability Study Monthly Progress Report.

Christopher Hayes, CEM

Environmental Engineer

Tetra Tech, Inc.

July 3, 2024

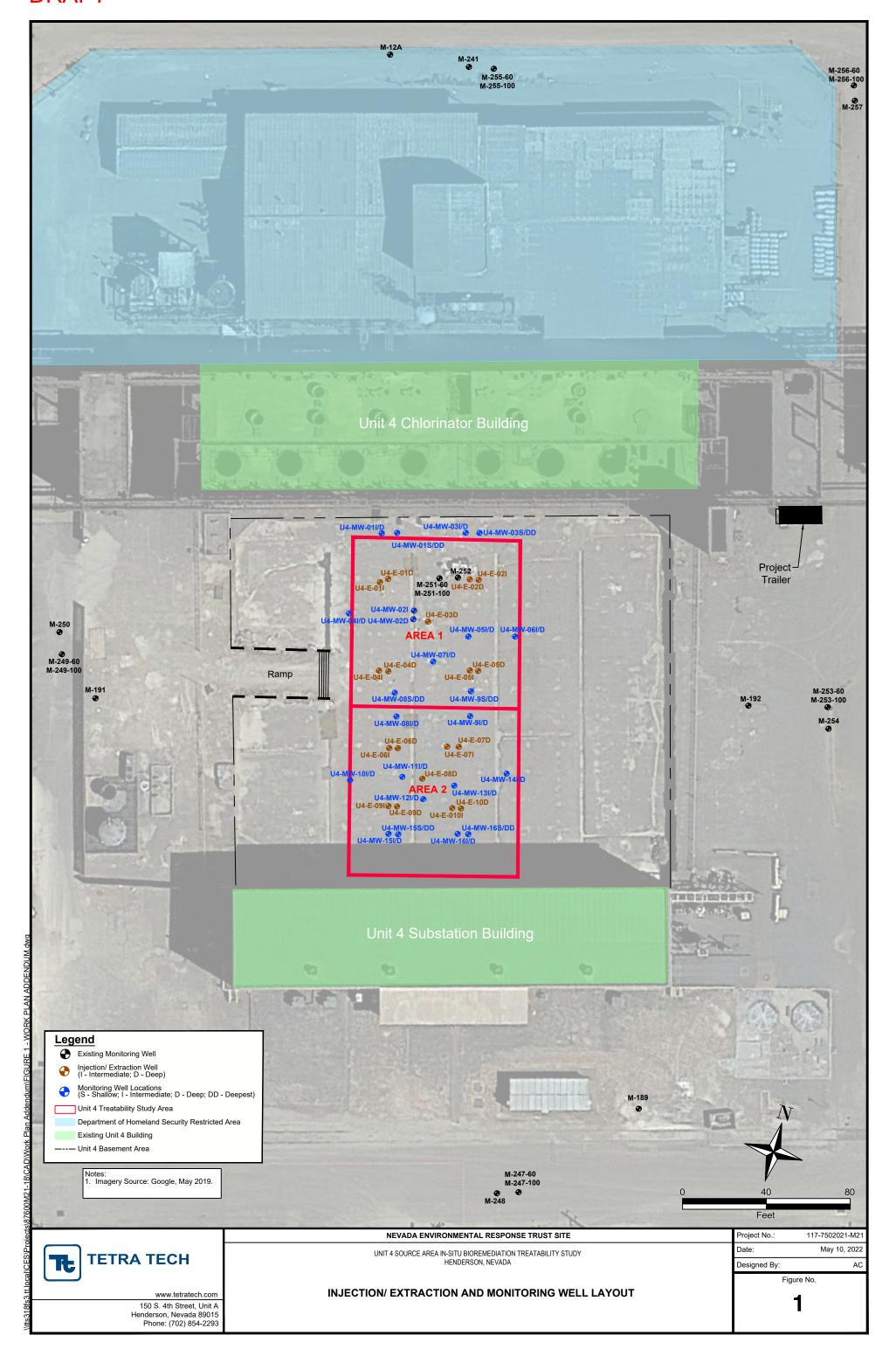
Date

Nevada CEM Certificate Number: EM2499

Nevada CEM Expiration Date: December 15, 2024

Figure

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Table

Table 1 **Well Construction Details**

Unit 4 Source Area In-Situ Bioremediation Treatability Study

| Well ID | Screened Lithology | Northing | Easting | Ground Surface Elevation ¹ feet amsl | Top of Casing Elevation | Construction Type | Casing Material | Screen Material | Slot Size | Filter Pack Gradation | Borehole Diameter inches | Borehole Total Depth | Well Diameter | Nominal Screen Length | Well Total Depth feet bgs ¹ | Bottom of Screen feet bgs ¹ | Top of Screen |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---|---|---------------------|
| U4-E-01D | UMCf | 26717332.49 | 828215.74 | 1805.50 | 1805.11 | Single | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 8 | 115.0 | 4 | 15 | 110.3 | 94.7 | 109.7 |
| U4-E-01I | UMCf | 26717330.42 | 828212.11 | 1805.40 | 1805.15 | Single | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 8 | 92.0 | 4 | 15 | 90.3 | 74.6 | 89.6 |
| U4-E-02D | UMCf | 26717338.47 | 828258.40 | 1805.55 | 1804.99 | Single | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 8 | 115.0 | 4 | 15 | 110.3 | 94.4 | 109.4 |
| U4-E-02I | UMCf UMCf | 26717338.14 | 828254.24 828222.53 | 1805.51 | 1804.99 | Single | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 8 8 | 92.0 | 4 | 15 15 | 90.3 | 74.4 | 89.4 |
| U4-E-04D U4-E-03D | UMCf | 26717288.90 26717310.37 | 828241.13 | 1805.49 1805.49 | 1804.95 1804.94 | Single Single | Schedule 80 PVC Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 #2/16 | 8 | 115.0 113.0 | 4 | 15 | 110.3 111.1 | 95.0 110.1 | 110.0 95.1 |
| U4-E-04I | UMCf | 26717288.51 | 828217.91 | 1805.64 | 1805.03 | Single | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 8 | 92.0 | 4 | 15 | 90.3 | 75.0 | 90.0 |
| U4-E-05D | UMCf | 26717295.64 | 828264.86 | 1805.48 | 1804.95 | Single | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 8 | 115.0 | 4 | 15 | 110.3 | 95.0 | 110.0 |
| U4-E-05I U4-E-06D | UMCf UMCf | 26717295.15 26717253.44 | 828260.95 828232.43 | 1805.58 1805.44 | 1804.72 1804.74 | Single Single | Schedule 80 PVC Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 #2/16 | 8 | 92.0 112.0 | 4 | 15 15 | 90.3 111.1 | 75.0 110.1 | 90.0 95.1 |
| U4-E-06I | UMCf | 26717252.90 | 828228.29 | 1805.47 | 1805.04 | Single | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 8 | 92.5 | 4 | 15 | 89.2 | 88.2 | 73.2 |
| U4-E-07D | UMCf | 26717258.48 | 828261.02 | 1805.62 | 1805.31 | Single | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 8 | 111.5 | 4 | 15 | 110.6 | 109.6 | 94.6 |
| U4-E-07I | UMCf | 26717257.68 | 828255.56 | 1805.62 | 1805.16 | Single | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 8 | 92.0 | 4 | 15 | 90.7 | 89.7 | 74.7 |
| U4-E-08D U4-E-09D | UMCf UMCf | 26717240.82 26717225.92 | 828246.11 828236.22 | 1805.45 1805.45 | 1804.91 1804.91 | Single Single | Schedule 80 PVC Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel Stainless Steel | 0.010 0.010 | #2/16 #2/16 | 8 | 120.0 112.0 | 4 | 15 15 | 110.6 110.5 | 109.6 109.5 | 94.6 94.5 |
| U4-E-09I | UMCf | 26717225.46 | 828232.18 | 1805.47 | 1805.14 | Single | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 8 | 93.3 | 4 | 15 | 90.9 | 89.9 | 74.9 |
| U4-E-10D | UMCf | 26717229.55 | 828266.50 | 1805.66 | 1805.28 | Single | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 8 | 112.0 | 4 | 15 | 110.5 | 109.5 | 94.5 |
| U4-E-10I | UMCf | 26717229.15 | 828262.34 | 1805.71 | 1805.37 | Single | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 8 | 92.0 | 4 | 15 | 90.2 | 89.2 | 74.2 |
| U4-MW-01I | UMCf | 26717353.59 | 828209.51 | 1805.57 | 1805.14 | Dual-Nested | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 11 | 108.0 | 2 | 10 | 86.7 | 86.7 | 76.7 |
| U4-MW-01D U4-MW-01S | UMCf UMCf | 26717353.51 26717354.83 | 828209.25 828216.42 | 1805.57 1805.57 | 1805.10 1805.02 | | Schedule 80 PVC Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel Stainless Steel | 0.010 0.010 | #2/16 #2/16 | | | 2 | 10 | 106.7 64.7 | 106.7 64.7 | 96.7 54.7 |
| U4-MW-01DD | UMCf | 26717354.86 | 828216.87 | 1805.57 | 1805.09 | Dual-Nested | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 11 | 131.0 | 2 | 10 | 129.9 | 129.9 | 119.9 |
| U4-MW-02D | UMCf | 26717315.33 | 828230.47 | 1805.50 | 1805.07 | Single | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 8 | 115.0 | 4 | 15 | 110.3 | 95.0 | 110.0 |
| U4-MW-02I | UMCf | 26717319.45 | 828230.17 | 1805.47 | 1805.07 | Single | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 8 | 92.0 | 4 | 15 | 90.3 | 75.0 | 90.0 |
| U4-MW-03I | UMCf | 26717359.79 | 828248.76 | 1805.61 | 1805.17 | Dual-Nested | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 11 | 108.3 | 2 | 10 | 86.6 | 86.6 | 76.6 |
| U4-MW-03D U4-MW-03S | UMCf UMCf | 26717360.01 26717360.79 | 828249.20 828255.35 | 1805.61 1805.56 | 1805.18 1805.19 | | Schedule 80 PVC Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel Stainless Steel | 0.010 0.010 | #2/16 #2/16 | | | 2 | 10 | 106.6 64.5 | 106.6 64.5 | 96.6 54.5 |
| U4-MW-03DD | UMCf | 26717360.84 | 828255.62 | 1805.56 | 1805.20 | Dual-Nested | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 11 | 131.3 | 2 | 10 | 129.7 | 129.7 | 119.7 |
| U4-MW-04I | UMCf | 26717313.50 | 828199.89 | 1805.49 | 1805.13 | | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 4.4 | 400.5 | 2 | 10 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 76.8 |
| U4-MW-04D | UMCf | 26717313.36 | 828199.55 | 1805.49 | 1805.15 | Dual-Nested | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 11 | 108.5 | 2 | 10 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 97.0 |
| U4-MW-05I | UMCf | 26717311.18 | 828257.53 | 1805.52 | 1805.06 | Dual-Nested | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 11 | 108.0 | 2 | 10 | 86.6 | 86.6 | 76.6 |
| U4-MW-05D | UMCf UMCf | 26717311.18 | 828257.89 | 1805.52 1805.52 | 1805.05 | | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | | | 2 | 10 | 108.2 | 108.2 | 98.2 |
| U4-MW-06I U4-MW-06D | UMCf | 26717314.46 26717314.51 | 828279.53 828279.82 | 1805.52 | 1805.21 1805.20 | Dual-Nested | Schedule 80 PVC Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel Stainless Steel | 0.010 0.010 | #2/16 #2/16 | 11 | 108.3 | 2 | 10 | 86.5 107.1 | 86.5 107.1 | 76.5 97.1 |
| U4-MW-07I | UMCf | 26717296.98 | 828242.85 | 1805.36 | 1805.16 | | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 4.4 | 400.0 | 2 | 10 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 76.8 |
| U4-MW-07D | UMCf | 26717296.68 | 828242.80 | 1805.36 | 1805.01 | Dual-Nested | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 11 | 109.2 | 2 | 10 | 106.5 | 106.5 | 96.5 |
| U4-MW-08I | UMCf | 26717268.25 | 828229.36 | 1805.45 | 1804.97 | Dual-Nested | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 11 | 108.0 | 2 | 10 | 88.0 | 88.0 | 78.0 |
| U4-MW-08D | UMCf UMCf | 26717268.30 | 828229.62 828226.78 | 1805.45 1805.47 | 1804.99 | | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | | | 2 | 10 | 108.6 | 108.6 | 98.6 |
| U4-MW-08S U4-MW-08DD | UMCf | 26717279.33 26717279.35 | 828227.22 | 1805.47 | 1804.94 1804.95 | Dual-Nested | Schedule 80 PVC Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 #2/16 | 11 | 131.2 | 2 | 10 | 64.9 129.8 | 64.9 129.8 | 54.9 119.8 |
| U4-MW-09I | UMCf | 26717273.70 | 828264.04 | 1805.62 | 1805.22 | | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 4.4 | 400.0 | 2 | 10 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 76.8 |
| U4-MW-09D | UMCf | 26717273.73 | 828264.40 | 1805.62 | 1805.20 | Dual-Nested | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 11 | 108.0 | 2 | 10 | 106.9 | 106.9 | 96.9 |
| U4-MW-09S | UMCf | 26717285.44 | 828262.62 | 1805.55 | 1805.12 | Dual-Nested | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 11 | 132.0 | 2 | 10 | 65.3 | 65.3 | 55.3 |
| U4-MW-09DD | UMCf | 26717285.52 | 828263.00 | 1805.55 | 1805.12 | | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | | | 2 | 10 | 129.8 | 129.8 | 119.8 |
| U4-MW-10I U4-MW-10D | UMCf UMCf | 26717234.83 26717235.18 | 828212.05 828212.26 | 1805.55 1805.55 | 1805.10 1805.07 | Dual-Nested | Schedule 80 PVC Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel Stainless Steel | 0.010 0.010 | #2/16 #2/16 | 11 | 109.0 | 2 | 10 10 | 87.1 106.9 | 87.1 106.9 | 77.1 96.9 |
| U4-MW-11I | UMCf | 26717240.19 | 828236.42 | 1805.41 | 1805.03 | Dual Norte d | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 2 | 10 | 87.0 | 87.0 | 77.0 |
| U4-MW-11D | UMCf | 26717240.23 | 828236.77 | 1805.41 | 1804.96 | Dual-Nested | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 11 | 109.0 | 2 | 10 | 107.4 | 107.4 | 97.4 |
| U4-MW-12I | UMCf | 26717231.25 | 828247.87 | 1805.47 | 1805.11 | Dual-Nested | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 11 | 108.0 | 2 | 10 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 76.8 |
| U4-MW-12D | UMCf | 26717231.22 | 828248.29 | 1805.47 | 1805.12 | | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | | | 2 | 10 | 107.1 | 107.1 | 97.1 |
| U4-MW-13I U4-MW-13D | UMCf UMCf | 26717242.66 26717242.70 | 828261.00 828261.37 | 1805.64 1805.64 | 1805.28 1805.35 | Dual-Nested | Schedule 80 PVC Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel Stainless Steel | 0.010 0.010 | #2/16 #2/16 | 11 | 109.0 | 2 | 10 10 | 87.1 108.2 | 87.1 108.2 | 77.1 98.2 |
| U4-MW-14I | UMCf | 26717249.26 | 828285.32 | 1805.43 | 1805.13 | Dual Norte d | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 2 | 10 | 87.3 | 87.3 | 77.3 |
| U4-MW-14D | UMCf | 26717249.24 | 828285.84 | 1805.43 | 1805.05 | Dual-Nested | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 11 | 109.0 | 2 | 10 | 107.3 | 107.3 | 97.3 |
| U4-MW-15I | UMCf | 26717212.34 | 828233.91 | 1805.48 | 1805.03 | Dual-Nested | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 11 | 109.0 | 2 | 10 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 76.8 |
| U4-MW-15D | UMCf | 26717212.35 | 828234.41 | 1805.48 | 1804.97 | | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | | | 2 | 10 | 106.0 | 106.0 | 96.0 |
| U4-MW-15S U4-MW-15DD | UMCf UMCf | 26717212.89 26717212.87 | 828238.61 828239.01 | 1805.44 1805.44 | 1805.05 1804.98 | Dual-Nested | Schedule 80 PVC Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel Stainless Steel | 0.010 0.010 | #2/16 #2/16 | 11 | 132.0 | 2 | 10 | 64.8 130.3 | 64.8 130.3 | 54.8 120.3 |
| U4-MW-16I | UMCf | 26717217.25 | 828266.62 | 1805.68 | 1805.36 | D 11 | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | | 400 - | 2 | 10 | 87.0 | 87.0 | 77.0 |
| U4-MW-16D | UMCf | 26717217.40 | 828266.90 | 1805.68 | 1805.27 | Dual-Nested | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 11 | 108.5 | 2 | 10 | 106.8 | 106.8 | 96.8 |
| U4-MW-16S | UMCf | 26717217.87 | 828271.70 | 1805.59 | 1805.24 | Dual-Nested | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | 11 | 131.0 | 2 | 10 | 64.8 | 64.8 | 54.8 |
| U4-MW-16DD Notes | UMCf | 26717218.04 | 828271.95 | 1805.59 | 1805.32 | | Schedule 80 PVC | Stainless Steel | 0.010 | #2/16 | | | 2 | 10 | 130.8 | 130.8 | 120.8 |

Notes
amsl - above mean sea level
bgs - below ground surface
bTOC - below top of casing
PVC - polyvinyl chloride
UMCf - Upper Muddy Creek formation
1. Ground surface refers to the concrete floor of the Unit 4 basement, which is approximately 8 feet below the surrounding grade.
2. Well names including E indicate an extraction/injection well. Well names including MW indicate a monitoring well.