

TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

To: Nevada Environmental Response Trust

Cc: Nevada Division of Environmental Protection
United States Environmental Protection Agency

From: Chris Hayes

Date: February 10, 2023

Subject: Unit 4 Source Area In-Situ Bioremediation Treatability Study Monthly Progress Report

At the direction of the Nevada Environmental Response Trust (NERT or Trust), Tetra Tech, Inc. (Tetra Tech) has prepared this memorandum to summarize Tetra Tech's progress during December 2022 toward successfully implementing the Unit 4 Source Area In-Situ Bioremediation (ISB) Treatability Study.

Task Progress Update: December 2022

Task M21 – Unit 4 Source Area ISB Treatability Study

- Current Status –

Phase 2 of the Unit 4 Source Area ISB Treatability Study is ongoing. A layout map and construction details of all injection, monitoring, and extraction wells are provided on Figure 1 and in Table 1. Operations, maintenance, and monitoring activities completed during December 2022 are summarized below.

- Operations and Maintenance

- Area 1 – The first phase of the treatability study for Area 1 consists of a total dissolved solids (TDS) reduction period prior to the injection of a carbon substrate due to the presence of extremely elevated TDS concentrations in groundwater in the Area 1 deep zone. Groundwater-only circulation consisting of the injection of clean water (formerly known as stabilized Lake Mead water [SLMW]) in a pulsed manner and continuous groundwater extraction is being performed to reduce TDS concentrations to levels that will allow biodegradation processes to proceed (i.e., TDS concentrations to below 21,000 milligrams per liter [mg/L]) prior to carbon substrate/water injections. The water injection and extraction operations began in the Area 1 deep zone on September 8, 2022 and are on-going. Specific details of ongoing operations include:
 - No injection/extraction operations occurred within the Area 1 intermediate zone because TDS concentrations are already suitable for carbon substrate/water injections.

- During the month of December, a total of 20,564 gallons of groundwater was extracted from one extraction well screened within the Area 1 deep zone, while a total of 71,341 gallons of clean water was injected into four injection wells. Summaries of Area 1 extractions and injections are provided in Tables 2 and 3, respectively. Operations were suspended for 24 hours on December 25, 2022 for the Christmas holiday.
- Area 2 – Because TDS concentrations in Area 2 are lower than Area 1 and averaged approximately 19,500 mg/L during baseline sampling, ISB injection/extraction activities are being implemented without an initial TDS reduction step. Carbon substrate solution/water injection and groundwater extraction operations in both the intermediate and deep zones within Area 2 began on September 13, 2022 and are on-going. The injection process consists of daily-pulsed injections of a carbon substrate solution, followed by daily injections of distribution water. The carbon substrate solution currently consists of molasses, 0.5 molar sodium bicarbonate solution, trace mineral solution, and vitamin B12. The carbon substrate solution also initially contained filtered biosolids collected from the on-site fluidized bed reactors. The addition of the biosolids in the carbon substrate solution was discontinued on December 15, 2022 following completion of the first 90 days of system operation (in accordance with the Work Plan Addendum). As explained in previous monthly reports, the macronutrient solution consisting of urea and diammonium phosphate is not currently being added to the injectate solution to minimize precipitate formation. This macronutrient may be added in the future if required based on effectiveness monitoring results. Specific details of ongoing operations include the following:
 - During December 2022, approximately 27,506 gallons of groundwater were extracted from two extraction wells screened within the Area 2 intermediate zone, while approximately 25,192 gallons of carbon solution and 19,091 gallons of distribution water were injected into two injection wells. Within the Area 2 deep zone, approximately 10,365 gallons of groundwater were extracted from one extraction well, while approximately 15,352 gallons of carbon solution and 10,985 gallons of distribution water were injected into four injection wells. Summaries of Area 2 extractions and injections are provided in Tables 2 and 4, respectively. Operations were suspended for 24 hours on December 25, 2022 for the Christmas holiday.
- Effectiveness Monitoring – The effectiveness monitoring program included a baseline groundwater sampling event completed in April 2022 prior to system start-up. Following system start-up in early September 2022, the post-injection effectiveness monitoring program was implemented in accordance with the NDEP-approved Unit 4 Source Area ISB Treatability Study Work Plan Addendum. During the first month of operations, one biweekly sampling event of Area 2 monitoring wells was conducted in September 2022. The monitoring program shifted to monthly sampling in October 2022 and is ongoing for both Areas 1 and 2. Available draft groundwater analytical results from the baseline sampling event and subsequent monitoring events performed from September to November 2022 are presented in Table 5. The November 2022 groundwater results are summarized below. Groundwater analytical results from the most recent effectiveness monitoring event performed from December 5 – December 8, 2022 will be provided in future monthly progress reports as data become available. Final validated data will be provided in the final treatability study results report.
 - Area 1 Intermediate – Although active injection/extraction operations are not being performed in the Area 1 intermediate zone, groundwater samples were collected from

three intermediate monitoring wells during the November 2022 sampling event. Perchlorate concentrations in groundwater samples collected from U4-MW-02I and U4-MW-05I increased to levels above baseline, with concentrations of 1,190 milligrams per liter (mg/L) and 2,180 mg/L, respectively. However, the groundwater sample collected from monitoring well U4-MW07I indicated a 55 percent decrease in perchlorate concentrations when compared to baseline concentrations. Nitrate and chlorate concentrations at monitoring well U4-MW07I also decreased by 70 and 61 percent, respectively. TDS concentrations in the Area 1 intermediate zone ranged from 1,340 to 22,800 mg/L during the November reporting period. TDS concentrations in the groundwater sample collected from U4-MW-07I only slightly decreased by 20 percent compared to baseline concentrations. The migration of treated groundwater from Area 2 into the intermediate zone within Area 1 is likely occurring to some extent based on the increased total organic carbon (TOC) concentration of 88.5 mg/L observed at monitoring well U4-MW-02I during the November 2022 sampling event. This result was expected because Area 1 is downgradient from Area 2 and groundwater modeling indicated likely incomplete capture of Area 2 injectate based on achievable extraction rates from Area 2 extraction wells. Groundwater concentration trends in the Area 1 intermediate zone will continue to be monitored.

- Area 1 Deep – Groundwater samples were collected from four deep monitoring wells and one extraction well in Area 1 in November 2022 to evaluate TDS reductions due to active injection/extraction operations. TDS concentration reductions ranging from 16 to 79 percent were observed in groundwater samples collected from the four monitoring wells. The average TDS concentration in samples collected from the four monitoring wells reduced from an average baseline concentration of 34,305 mg/L to 22,080 mg/L in November 2022, which slightly remains above the targeted 21,000 mg/L criteria for the TDS reduction phase. TDS concentrations also reduced by 55 percent in the groundwater sample collected from extraction well U4-E-03D compared to baseline conditions. Concentration reductions of perchlorate, chlorate, and nitrate were also observed in groundwater samples collected from three of the four monitoring wells. During November 2022, perchlorate concentrations in the Area 1 deep zone ranged from 53.8 mg/L to 3,790 mg/L. Groundwater concentration trends in the Area 1 deep zone will continue to be monitored and compared to the 21,000 mg/L target for the TDS reduction phase of operations.
- Area 2 Intermediate – In November 2022, groundwater samples were collected from three monitoring wells and two extraction wells screened in the Area 2 intermediate zone. During November 2022, perchlorate concentrations in the Area 2 intermediate zone ranged from 2.9 mg/L to 149 mg/L, which represents perchlorate concentration reductions ranging from 64 to 97 percent when compared to baseline concentrations. Hexavalent chromium concentration reductions range from 73 to greater than 99 percent in groundwater samples collected from all three Area 2 intermediate monitoring wells. Greater than 95 percent reductions in nitrate and chlorate concentrations were also observed in groundwater samples collected from monitoring wells U4-MW-11I and U4-MW-12I. The groundwater samples collected from these locations also exhibited elevated TOC concentrations of 364 mg/L and 11.1 mg/L, respectively, which is notably higher than previous sampling events, indicating that the injected carbon substrate solution is being successfully distributed in the area of U4-MW-11I and U4-MW12I. Concentration reductions in the groundwater sample collected from monitoring well U4-MW13I also improved when compared to the October 2022 event, with perchlorate, chlorate, and nitrate concentration reductions ranging from 47 to 80 percent in November 2022 when

compared to baseline. Lastly, sulfate concentrations in groundwater samples collected from Area 2 intermediate monitoring wells in November 2022 indicated concentration reductions ranging from 14 to 75 percent, which were lower than the reductions for perchlorate, chlorate and nitrate. This is not unexpected because sulfate biodegradation often lags behind the more favorable nitrate, chlorate, and perchlorate biodegradation which appears to be the sequence observed in the Area 2 intermediate monitoring wells based on groundwater concentration reductions observed thus far.

- Area 2 Deep – Groundwater samples were collected from three deep monitoring wells and one deep extraction well during the November 2022 monthly sampling event. When compared to baseline, perchlorate concentration reductions of 20 percent and 67 percent were observed in groundwater samples collected from monitoring wells U4-MW-12D and U4-MW-13D, respectively. The groundwater sample collected from monitoring well U4-MW-11D indicated that perchlorate concentrations in November 2022 slightly decreased compared to October 2022; however, concentrations still remained approximately 7 percent above the baseline concentration. Hexavalent chromium concentration reductions of 25 and 97 percent were also observed in groundwater samples collected from monitoring wells U4-MW-12D and U4-MW-13D. Concentration reductions of nitrate and chlorate were slightly greater than that of perchlorate (reductions of up to 89 percent for nitrate and up to 72 percent for chlorate compared to baseline conditions), which is not surprising because the biodegradation sequence is often nitrate, chlorate, and then perchlorate. Results will continue to be monitored throughout the study to assess the reduction components related to biodegradation and dilution on reducing concentrations.
- Dye Study Monitoring – Dye samples were collected during the November 2022 effectiveness monitoring event, with results provided in Table 6. There were several cases where charcoal samplers showed low detections of dye, but the water samples did not show visible dye, indicating that either the dye peak already passed before the water sample was collected, or the concentrations of dye in the water were too low to be detectable. Dye testing will continue to be performed during the planned groundwater monitoring and extraction monitoring activities during the first six months of operations. Noteworthy results from the November 2022 sampling event are described below:
 - Area 1 – Fluorescein dye continued to be detected in samples collected from monitoring wells U4-MW-05D and U4-MW-07D, which was expected because those wells are immediately downgradient from the dye release points of U4-E-04D and U4-E-05D. The dye has continued to move downgradient and was detected in extraction well U4-E03D in November 2022. As expected, fluorescein has also been detected in the sample collected from U4-MW-07I, which is the shallower monitoring well screened in the intermediate zone. This confirms some hydraulic connectivity between the deep and intermediate zones.
 - Area 2 – Rhodamine WT was released in the intermediate zone at U4-E-09I and U4-E-10I. Rhodamine has been sporadically detected in a mix of shallow, intermediate, and deep wells that are not spatially related (i.e., not all in the same cluster). Results to date indicate that the intermediate zone may have some very specific preferential flow paths that are relatively fast and cross-connect the various zones. Rhodamine has not been detected in monitoring wells in the southern portion of the study area, which may indicate that the monitoring wells in that vicinity are not well-connected to the preferential flow pathways intersected by the two release points. Additionally, Rhodamine WT was also detected at low concentrations in several monitoring wells in Area 1, namely, U4-

MW04D, U4-MW-08DD, M-251-100 and M-252. These results indicate a connection between the deeper zones in Area 1 and Area 2.

- Lastly, although it was only detected at low concentrations in select monitoring wells during baseline, sulforhodamine B has been detected in groundwater samples from several monitoring wells since sampling began. Discussions with the laboratory are on-going about these results.
- Schedule and Progress Updates
 - Area 1 TDS reduction operations are anticipated to continue through March 2023 or until the average TDS concentrations from monitoring wells M251-100, U4-MW-02D, U4-MW-05D, and U4-MW-07D are reduced to approximately 21,000 mg/L or less, whichever occurs first.
 - Area 2 ISB operations are anticipated to continue through September 2023.
- Health and Safety
 - There were no health and safety incidents related to Task M21 during December 2022.

CERTIFICATION

Unit 4 Source Area In-Situ Bioremediation Treatability Study Monthly Progress Report

**Nevada Environmental Response Trust Site
(Former Tronox LLC Site)
Henderson, Nevada**

Nevada Environmental Response Trust (NERT) Representative Certification

I certify that this document and all attachments submitted to the Division were prepared at the request of, or under the direction or supervision of NERT. Based on my own involvement and/or my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the systems(s) or those directly responsible for gathering the information or preparing the document, or the immediate supervisor of such person(s), the information submitted and provided herein is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete in all material respects.

Office of the Nevada Environmental Response Trust

Le Petomane XXVII, not individually, but solely in its representative capacity as the Nevada Environmental Response Trust Trustee

Not Individually, but Solely
as President of the Trustee

Signature: Jay A. Steinberg, President, not individually, but solely in his representative capacity as President of the Nevada Environmental Response Trust Trustee

Name: Jay A. Steinberg, not individually, but solely in his representative capacity as President of the Nevada Environmental Response Trust Trustee

Title: Solely as President and not individually

Company: Le Petomane XXVII, Inc., not individually, but solely in its representative capacity as the Nevada Environmental Response Trust Trustee

Date: 2/10/23

CERTIFICATION

I hereby certify that I am responsible for the services described in this document and for the preparation of this document. The services described in this document have been prepared in a manner consistent with the current standards of the profession, and to the best of my knowledge, comply with all applicable federal, state, and local statutes, regulations, and ordinances. I hereby certify that all laboratory analytical data was generated by a laboratory certified by the NDEP for each constituent and media presented herein.

Description of Services Provided: Prepared Unit 4 Source Area In-Situ Bioremediation Treatability Study Monthly Progress Report.



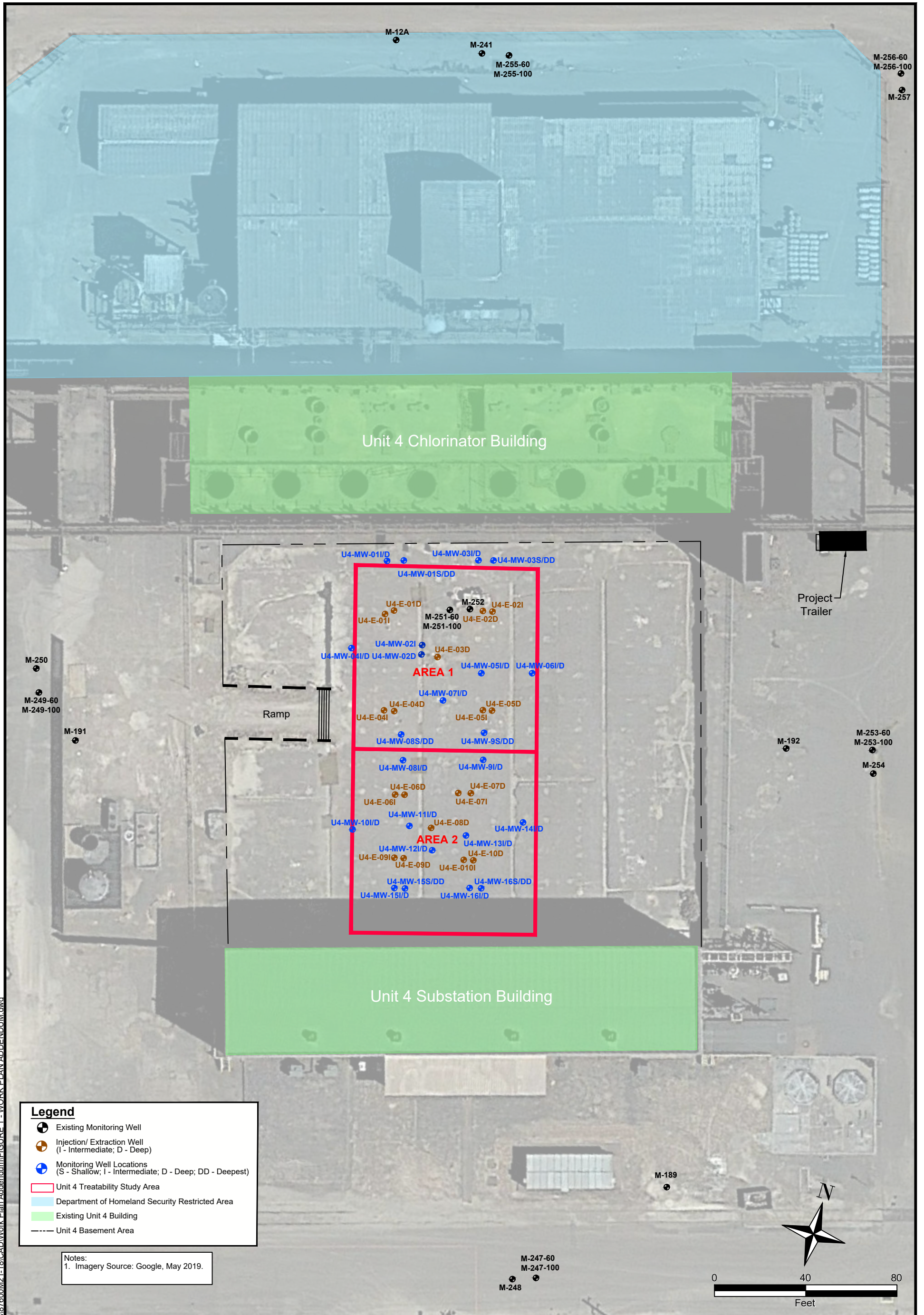
David S. Wilson, CEM
Principal Engineer
Tetra Tech, Inc.

February 10, 2023

Date

Nevada CEM Certificate Number: 2385
Nevada CEM Expiration Date: September 19, 2024

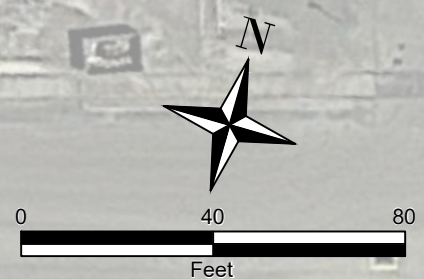
Figures



Legend

- Existing Monitoring Well
- ⊕ Injection/ Extraction Well (I - Intermediate, D - Deep)
- ⊕ Monitoring Well Locations (S - Shallow; I - Intermediate; D - Deep; DD - Deepest)
- ▭ Unit 4 Treatability Study Area
- ▭ Department of Homeland Security Restricted Area
- ▭ Existing Unit 4 Building
- Unit 4 Basement Area

Notes:
1. Imagery Source: Google, May 2019.



\\its318fs3.tl.local\CES\Projects\87600\M21-18\CAD\Work Plan Addendum\FIGURE 1 - WORK PLAN ADDENDUM.dwg

NEVADA ENVIRONMENTAL RESPONSE TRUST SITE

UNIT 4 SOURCE AREA IN-SITU BIOREMEDIATION TREATABILITY STUDY
HENDERSON, NEVADA

Project No.: 117-7502021-M21
Date: May 10, 2022
Designed By: AC

TETRA TECH

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INJECTION/ EXTRACTION AND MONITORING WELL LAYOUT

Figure No.
1

Tables

Table 1
Well Construction Details
Unit 4 Source Area In-Situ Bioremediation Treatability Study

Well ID	Screened Lithology	Northing	Easting	Ground Surface Elevation ¹	Top of Casing Elevation	Construction Type	Casing Material	Screen Material	Slot Size	Filter Pack Gradation	Borehole Diameter	Borehole Total Depth	Well Diameter	Nominal Screen Length	Well Total Depth	Bottom of Screen	Top of Screen
				feet amsl	feet amsl				inches		inches	feet bgs ¹	inches	feet	feet bgs ¹	feet bgs ¹	feet bgs ¹
U4-E-01D	UMCf	26717332.49	828215.74	1805.50	1805.11	Single	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	8	115.0	4	15	110.3	94.7	109.7
U4-E-01I	UMCf	26717330.42	828212.11	1805.40	1805.15	Single	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	8	92.0	4	15	90.3	74.6	89.6
U4-E-02D	UMCf	26717338.47	828258.40	1805.55	1804.99	Single	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	8	115.0	4	15	110.3	94.4	109.4
U4-E-02I	UMCf	26717338.14	828254.24	1805.51	1804.99	Single	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	8	92.0	4	15	90.3	74.4	89.4
U4-E-04D	UMCf	26717288.90	828222.53	1805.49	1804.95	Single	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	8	115.0	4	15	110.3	95.0	110.0
U4-E-03D	UMCf	26717310.37	828241.13	1805.49	1804.94	Single	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	8	113.0	4	15	111.1	110.1	95.1
U4-E-04I	UMCf	26717288.51	828217.91	1805.64	1805.03	Single	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	8	92.0	4	15	90.3	75.0	90.0
U4-E-05D	UMCf	26717295.64	828264.86	1805.48	1804.95	Single	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	8	115.0	4	15	110.3	95.0	110.0
U4-E-05I	UMCf	26717295.15	828260.95	1805.58	1804.72	Single	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	8	92.0	4	15	90.3	75.0	90.0
U4-E-06D	UMCf	26717253.44	828232.43	1805.44	1804.74	Single	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	8	112.0	4	15	111.1	110.1	95.1
U4-E-06I	UMCf	26717252.90	828228.29	1805.47	1805.04	Single	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	8	92.5	4	15	89.2	88.2	73.2
U4-E-07D	UMCf	26717258.48	828261.02	1805.62	1805.31	Single	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	8	111.5	4	15	110.6	109.6	94.6
U4-E-07I	UMCf	26717257.68	828255.56	1805.62	1805.16	Single	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	8	92.0	4	15	90.7	89.7	74.7
U4-E-08D	UMCf	26717240.82	828246.11	1805.45	1804.91	Single	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	8	120.0	4	15	110.6	109.6	94.6
U4-E-09D	UMCf	26717225.92	828236.22	1805.45	1804.91	Single	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	8	112.0	4	15	110.5	109.5	94.5
U4-E-09I	UMCf	26717225.46	828232.18	1805.47	1805.14	Single	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	8	93.3	4	15	90.9	89.9	74.9
U4-E-10D	UMCf	26717229.55	828266.50	1805.66	1805.28	Single	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	8	112.0	4	15	110.5	109.5	94.5
U4-E-10I	UMCf	26717229.15	828262.34	1805.71	1805.37	Single	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	8	92.0	4	15	90.2	89.2	74.2
U4-MW-01I	UMCf	26717353.59	828209.51	1805.57	1805.14	Dual-Nested	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	11	108.0	2	10	86.7	86.7	76.7
U4-MW-01D	UMCf	26717353.51	828209.25	1805.57	1805.10		Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16			2	10	106.7	106.7	96.7
U4-MW-01S	UMCf	26717354.83	828216.42	1805.57	1805.02	Dual-Nested	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	11	131.0	2	10	64.7	64.7	54.7
U4-MW-01DD	UMCf	26717354.86	828216.87	1805.57	1805.09		Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16			2	10	129.9	129.9	119.9
U4-MW-02D	UMCf	26717315.33	828230.47	1805.50	1805.07	Single	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	8	115.0	4	15	110.3	95.0	110.0
U4-MW-02I	UMCf	26717319.45	828230.17	1805.47	1805.07	Single	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	8	92.0	4	15	90.3	75.0	90.0
U4-MW-03I	UMCf	26717359.79	828248.76	1805.61	1805.17	Dual-Nested	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	11	108.3	2	10	86.6	86.6	76.6
U4-MW-03D	UMCf	26717360.01	828249.20	1805.61	1805.18		Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16			2	10	106.6	106.6	96.6
U4-MW-03S	UMCf	26717360.79	828255.35	1805.56	1805.19	Dual-Nested	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	11	131.3	2	10	64.5	64.5	54.5
U4-MW-03DD	UMCf	26717360.84	828255.62	1805.56	1805.20		Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16			2	10	129.7	129.7	119.7
U4-MW-04I	UMCf	26717313.50	828199.89	1805.49	1805.13	Dual-Nested	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	11	108.5	2	10	86.8	86.8	76.8
U4-MW-04D	UMCf	26717313.36	828199.55	1805.49	1805.15		Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16			2	10	107.0	107.0	97.0
U4-MW-05I	UMCf	26717311.18	828257.53	1805.52	1805.06	Dual-Nested	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	11	108.0	2	10	86.6	86.6	76.6
U4-MW-05D	UMCf	26717311.18	828257.89	1805.52	1805.05		Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16			2	10	108.2	108.2	98.2
U4-MW-06I	UMCf	26717314.46	828279.53	1805.52	1805.21	Dual-Nested	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	11	108.3	2	10	86.5	86.5	76.5
U4-MW-06D	UMCf	26717314.51	828279.82	1805.52	1805.20		Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16			2	10	107.1	107.1	97.1
U4-MW-07I	UMCf	26717296.98	828242.85	1805.36	1805.16	Dual-Nested	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	11	109.2	2	10	86.8	86.8	76.8
U4-MW-07D	UMCf	26717296.68	828242.80	1805.36	1805.01		Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16			2	10	106.5	106.5	96.5
U4-MW-08I	UMCf	26717268.25	828229.36	1805.45	1804.97	Dual-Nested	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	11	108.0	2	10	88.0	88.0	78.0
U4-MW-08D	UMCf	26717268.30	828229.62	1805.45	1804.99		Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16			2	10	108.6	108.6	98.6
U4-MW-08S	UMCf	26717279.33	828226.78	1805.47	1804.94	Dual-Nested	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	11	131.2	2	10	64.9	64.9	54.9
U4-MW-08DD	UMCf	26717279.35	828227.22	1805.47	1804.95		Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16			2	10	129.8	129.8	119.8
U4-MW-09I	UMCf	26717273.70	828264.04	1805.62	1805.22	Dual-Nested	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	11	108.0	2	10	86.8	86.8	76.8
U4-MW-09D	UMCf	26717273.73	828264.40	1805.62	1805.20		Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16			2	10	106.9	106.9	96.9
U4-MW-09S	UMCf	26717285.44	828262.62	1805.55	1805.12	Dual-Nested	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	11	132.0	2	10	65.3	65.3	55.3
U4-MW-09DD	UMCf	26717285.52	828263.00	1805.55	1805.12		Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16			2	10	129.8	129.8	119.8
U4-MW-10I	UMCf	26717234.83	828212.05	1805.55	1805.10	Dual-Nested	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	11	109.0	2	10	87.1	87.1	77.1
U4-MW-10D	UMCf	26717235.18	828212.26	1805.55	1805.07		Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16			2	10	106.9	106.9	96.9
U4-MW-11I	UMCf	26717240.19	828236.42	1805.41	1805.03	Dual-Nested	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	11	109.0	2	10	87.0	87.0	77.0
U4-MW-11D	UMCf	26717240.23	828236.77	1805.41	1804.96		Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16			2	10	107.4	107.4	97.4
U4-MW-12I	UMCf	26717231.25	828247.87	1805.47	1805.11	Dual-Nested	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	11	108.0	2	10	86.8	86.8	76.8
U4-MW-12D	UMCf	26717231.22	828248.29	1805.47	1805.12		Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16			2	10	107.1	107.1	97.1
U4-MW-13I	UMCf	26717242.66	828261.00	1805.64	1805.28	Dual-Nested	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	11	109.0	2	10	87.1	87.1	77.1
U4-MW-13D	UMCf	26717242.70	828261.37	1805.64	1805.35		Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16			2	10	108.2	108.2	98.2
U4-MW-14I	UMCf	26717249.26	828285.32	1805.43	1805.13	Dual-Nested	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	11	109.0	2	10	87.3	87.3	77.3
U4-MW-14D	UMCf	26717249.24	828285.84	1805.43	1805.05		Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16			2	10	107.3	107.3	97.3
U4-MW-15I	UMCf	26717212.34	828233.91	1805.48	1805.03	Dual-Nested	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	11	109.0	2	10	86.8	86.8	76.8
U4-MW-15D	UMCf	26717212.35	828234.41	1805.48	1804.97		Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16			2	10	106.0	106.0	96.0
U4-MW-15S	UMCf	26717212.89	828238.61	1805.44	1805.05	Dual-Nested	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	11	132.0	2	10	64.8	64.8	54.8
U4-MW-15DD	UMCf	26717212.87	828239.01	1805.44	1804.98		Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16			2	10	130.3	130.3	120.3
U4-MW-16I	UMCf	26717217.25	828266.62	1805.68	1805.36	Dual-Nested	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	11	108.5	2	10	87.0	87.0	77.0
U4-MW-16D	UMCf	26717217.40	828266.90	1805.68	1805.27		Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16			2	10	106.8	106.8	96.8
U4-MW-16S	UMCf	26717217.87	828271.70	1805.59	1805.24	Dual-Nested	Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16	11	131.0	2	10	64.8	64.8	54.8
U4-MW-16DD	UMCf	26717218.04	828271.95	1805.59	1805.32		Schedule 80 PVC	Stainless Steel	0.010	#2/16			2	10	130.8	130.8	120.8

Notes

- amsl - above mean sea level
- bgs - below ground surface
- bTOC - below top of casing
- PVC - polyvinyl chloride
- UMCf - Upper Muddy Creek formation

1. Ground surface refers to the concrete floor of the Unit 4 basement, which is approximately 8 feet below the surrounding grade.
2. Well names including E indicate an extraction/injection well. Well names including MW indicate a monitoring well.

Table 2
Summary of Groundwater Extraction Activities - December 2022
 Unit 4 Source Area Bioremediation Treatability Study

Study Area			Area 1 Deep			Area 2 Intermediate						Area 2 Deep		
Well ID			U4-E-03D			U4-E-06I			U4-E-07I			U4-E-08D		
Date	Time	Duration ⁽¹⁾	Average Flow Rate	Volume Extracted ⁽¹⁾	Cumulative Total Volume	Average Flow Rate	Volume Extracted ⁽¹⁾	Cumulative Total Volume	Average Flow Rate	Volume Extracted ⁽¹⁾	Cumulative Total Volume	Average Flow Rate	Volume Extracted ⁽¹⁾	Cumulative Total Volume
		minutes	gpm	gallons	gallons	gpm	gallons	gallons	gpm	gallons	gallons	gpm	gallons	gallons
12/1/2022	15:10	1,446	0.7	945.39	67,312.87	0.5	660.56	70,695.80	0.2	291.24	25,690.50	0.3	492.48	35,456.99
12/2/2022	14:59	1,429	0.7	1,005.58	68,318.45	0.8	1166.37	71,862.17	0.2	316.24	26,006.74	0.3	490.32	35,947.31
12/3/2022	14:59	1,440	0.7	1,055.52	69,373.97	0.8	1137.56	72,999.73	0.2	301.06	26,307.80	0.4	505.80	36,453.11
12/4/2022	15:03	1,444	0.7	1,045.44	70,419.41	0.7	1055.24	74,054.97	0.2	298.40	26,606.20	0.4	520.36	36,973.47
12/5/2022	14:59	1,436	0.7	1,049.75	71,469.16	0.7	1048.81	75,103.78	0.2	288.09	26,894.29	0.4	516.97	37,490.44
12/6/2022	15:05	931	0.7	647.78	72,116.94	0.8	707.01	75,810.79	0.2	210.42	27,104.71	0.4	336.02	37,826.46
12/7/2022	15:04	1,439	0.7	935.42	73,052.36	0.8	1117.93	76,928.72	0.2	281.54	27,386.25	0.3	487.77	38,314.23
12/8/2022	14:39	1,415	0.7	970.39	74,022.75	0.7	997.32	77,926.04	0.2	292.77	27,679.02	0.4	563.35	38,877.58
12/9/2022 ⁽²⁾	---	---	---	---	74,022.75	---	---	77,926.04	---	---	27,679.02	---	---	38,877.58
12/10/2022 ⁽²⁾	---	---	---	---	74,022.75	---	---	77,926.04	---	---	27,679.02	---	---	38,877.58
12/11/2022 ⁽²⁾	---	---	---	---	74,022.75	---	---	77,926.04	---	---	27,679.02	---	---	38,877.58
12/12/2022 ⁽²⁾	---	---	---	---	74,022.75	---	---	77,926.04	---	---	27,679.02	---	---	38,877.58
12/13/2022 ⁽²⁾	---	---	---	---	74,022.75	---	---	77,926.04	---	---	27,679.02	---	---	38,877.58
12/14/2022 ⁽²⁾	---	---	---	---	74,022.75	---	---	77,926.04	---	---	27,679.02	---	---	38,877.58
12/15/2022	15:00	553	0.7	400.02	74,422.77	0.8	433.39	78,359.43	0.4	226.46	27,905.48	0.3	173.13	39,050.71
12/16/2022	14:57	1,437	0.7	974.80	75,397.57	0.8	1126.99	79,486.42	0.3	427.41	28,332.89	0.4	528.55	39,579.26
12/17/2022	15:00	1,443	0.6	866.91	76,264.48	0.8	1095.77	80,582.19	0.3	371.50	28,704.39	0.4	563.22	40,142.48
12/18/2022	15:00	1,440	0.6	835.20	77,099.68	0.7	1067.12	81,649.31	0.2	342.94	29,047.33	0.4	546.83	40,689.31
12/19/2022	16:12	1,512	0.6	915.51	78,015.19	0.7	1053.82	82,703.13	0.2	353.19	29,400.52	0.4	572.20	41,261.51
12/20/2022	15:01	1,369	0.7	891.10	78,906.29	0.7	941.16	83,644.29	0.2	301.92	29,702.44	0.4	504.50	41,766.01
12/21/2022	14:58	1,437	0.6	930.80	79,837.09	0.7	955.02	84,599.31	0.2	300.11	30,002.55	0.3	468.00	42,234.01
12/22/2022	15:02	1,444	0.7	952.17	80,789.26	0.6	879.81	85,479.12	0.2	299.85	30,302.40	0.2	287.71	42,521.72
12/23/2022	14:58	1,436	0.6	860.18	81,649.44	0.6	831.54	86,310.66	0.2	285.10	30,587.50	0.2	282.54	42,804.26
12/24/2022	12:00	1,262	0.5	659.25	82,308.69	0.5	655.64	86,966.30	0.2	256.04	30,843.54	0.2	239.16	43,043.42
12/25/2022 ⁽²⁾	---	---	---	---	82,308.69	---	---	86,966.30	---	---	30,843.54	---	---	43,043.42
12/26/2022	14:56	565	0.7	397.64	82,706.33	0.6	356.86	87,323.16	0.2	135.50	30,979.04	0.3	161.34	43,204.76
12/27/2022	15:01	1,445	0.7	977.20	83,683.53	0.6	803.91	88,127.07	0.2	293.97	31,273.01	0.3	394.78	43,599.54
12/28/2022	14:59	1,438	0.6	903.32	84,586.85	0.5	754.28	88,881.35	0.2	268.88	31,541.89	0.3	457.53	44,057.07
12/29/2022	14:58	1,439	0.6	791.68	85,378.53	0.4	644.56	89,525.91	0.2	263.40	31,805.29	0.3	451.06	44,508.13
12/30/2022	15:00	1,442	0.5	762.73	86,141.26	0.4	511.18	90,037.09	0.2	259.40	32,064.69	0.3	436.60	44,944.73
12/31/2022	15:00	1,440	0.5	790.57	86,931.83	0.4	578.17	90,615.26	0.2	260.85	32,325.54	0.3	384.62	45,329.35
September 2022 Total					24,421.00			30,779.80			9,315.20			8,873.62
October 2022 Total					25,383.51			24,356.91			8,911.93			12,594.68
November 2022 Total					16,562.97			14,898.53			7,172.13			13,496.21
December 2022 Total					20,564.35			20,580.02			6,926.28			10,364.84

Notes:

gpm - gallons per minute

1. Extraction operations are active 24 hours per day. Volume and duration quantities represent gallons or minutes of extraction since previous record indicated.
2. System operations were temporarily suspended from 12/9/22 through 12/15/22 and on 12/25/22.

Table 3
Summary of Injection Activities
Area 1 - December 2022
 Unit 4 Source Area Bioremediation Treatability Study

Study Area				Area 1 Deep											
Well ID				U4-E-01D			U4-E-02D			U4-E-04D			U4-E-05D		
Date	Injection Start Time	Injection Stop Time	Duration	Average Flow Rate	Volume Injected	Maximum Injection Pressure	Average Flow Rate	Volume Injected	Maximum Injection Pressure	Average Flow Rate	Volume Injected	Maximum Injection Pressure	Average Flow Rate	Volume Injected	Maximum Injection Pressure
			minutes	gpm	gallons	psi	gpm	gallons	psi	gpm	gallons	psi	gpm	gallons	psi
12/1/2022	5:04	14:28	520	1.5	796.15	22	1.5	795.79	30	1.5	784.98	18	1.5	786.32	20
12/2/2022	4:36	14:09	529	1.5	804.87	22	1.5	798.45	30	1.5	795.05	18	1.5	797.79	20
12/3/2022	4:55	14:19	520	1.5	794.17	22	1.5	791.31	30	1.5	787.49	18	1.5	789.80	20
12/4/2022	4:49	14:13	520	1.5	802.59	22	1.5	792.56	30	1.5	782.17	18	1.5	786.24	20
12/5/2022	4:37	14:07	526	1.5	803.35	22	1.5	797.32	30	1.5	783.35	18	1.5	793.72	20
12/6/2022	5:05	14:29	520	1.5	796.22	22	1.5	789.21	31	1.5	792.28	19	1.5	789.17	22
12/7/2022	5:03	14:30	523	1.6	810.71	22	1.5	797.83	32	1.5	792.59	18	1.5	787.52	22
12/8/2022	5:04	10:09	261	1.7	452.08	22	1.7	455.70	30	1.7	447.62	18	1.7	446.54	22
12/9/2022 ⁽²⁾	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12/10/2022 ⁽²⁾	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12/11/2022 ⁽²⁾	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12/12/2022 ⁽²⁾	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12/13/2022 ⁽²⁾	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12/14/2022 ⁽²⁾	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12/15/2022	5:05	14:08	499	1.5	755.95	23	1.5	758.93	33	1.5	760.82	20	1.5	749.82	24
12/16/2022	4:51	14:08	513	1.5	781.27	22	1.5	786.69	31	1.5	774.63	19	1.5	771.19	22
12/17/2022	5:02	13:59	493	1.4	695.42	23	1.5	745.96	31	1.4	676.36	21	1.5	739.36	24
12/18/2022	5:12	14:25	509	1.5	772.59	22	1.5	774.92	31	1.5	753.98	22	1.5	766.67	22
12/19/2022	5:08	16:10	618	1.6	958.72	28	1.4	889.03	32	1.5	942.76	23	1.5	943.40	22
12/20/2022	5:19	14:06	483	1.5	728.33	21	1.5	734.40	31	1.6	749.19	22	1.5	735.13	23
12/21/2022	5:11	14:07	492	1.6	769.19	21	1.5	759.28	34	1.5	752.80	22	1.5	747.29	23
12/22/2022	5:11	15:05	550	1.4	750.51	21	1.4	751.94	32	1.4	749.30	22	1.4	749.91	22
12/23/2022	5:22	14:21	495	1.5	750.91	21	1.5	752.77	32	1.5	746.43	21	1.5	749.28	25
12/24/2022	5:01	9:43	238	1.6	386.92	21	1.6	387.49	32	1.6	383.30	19	1.6	386.56	24
12/25/2022 ⁽²⁾	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12/26/2022	5:11	14:02	487	1.5	743.07	22	1.5	734.84	32	1.5	740.14	21	1.5	735.79	24
12/27/2022	5:32	14:35	499	1.5	765.67	20	1.5	763.41	32	1.5	765.33	20	1.5	770.71	24
12/28/2022	5:19	14:24	501	1.5	752.55	20	1.5	767.33	32	1.5	763.79	21	1.5	760.23	24
12/29/2022	5:18	14:27	505	1.5	766.79	21	1.5	771.63	32	1.5	769.85	22	1.5	770.49	25
12/30/2022	5:19	14:17	494	1.5	741.99	21	1.5	746.07	32	1.5	755.35	22	1.5	753.20	25
12/31/2022	5:01	13:34	469	1.5	717.68	20	1.5	716.97	32	1.5	712.40	20	1.5	715.75	25
September Total				18,524.74			17,036.15			18,474.90			18,327.61		
October Total				20,999.35			20,565.66			20,499.99			20,495.77		
November Total				13,189.82			13,023.57			13,008.37			12,999.23		
December Total				17,897.70			17,859.83			17,761.96			17,821.88		
Cumulative Total				70,611.61			68,485.21			69,745.22			69,644.49		

Notes:

gpm - gallons per minute

psi - pounds per square inch

1. System operations were temporarily suspended from 12/9/22 through 12/15/22 and on 12/25/22.

2. Injectate solution in Area 1 Deep wells consists of only Stabilized Lake Mead Water as part of the total dissolved solids (TDS)-reduction period of the treatability study.

Table 4
Summary of Injection Activities
Area 2 - December 2022
 Unit 4 Source Area Bioremediation Treatability Study

Study Area				Area 2 Intermediate								Area 2 Deep			
Well ID				U4-E-09I				U4-E-10I				U4-E-06D			
Date	Injection Start Time	Injection Stop Time	Duration ⁽¹⁾	Volume Carbon Solution Injected ⁽²⁾	Volume Distribution Water Solution Injected ⁽³⁾	Average Flow Rate	Maximum Injection Pressure	Volume Carbon Solution Injected ⁽²⁾	Volume Distribution Water Solution Injected ⁽³⁾	Average Flow Rate	Maximum Injection Pressure	Volume Carbon Solution Injected ⁽²⁾	Volume Distribution Water Solution Injected ⁽³⁾	Average Flow Rate	Maximum Injection Pressure
			minutes	gallons	gallons	gpm	psi	gallons	gallons	gpm	psi	gallons	gallons	gpm	psi
12/1/2022	5:03	14:28	520	561.97	420.55	1.9	12	575.48	419.31	1.9	9	153.45	115.11	0.5	22
12/2/2022	4:35	14:09	529	579.93	419.84	1.9	12	579.99	427.22	1.9	8	154.76	121.71	0.5	22
12/3/2022	4:54	14:19	520	570.17	418.38	1.9	12	577.05	414.51	1.9	10	157.63	115.74	0.5	22
12/4/2022	4:48	14:13	520	564.12	427.21	1.9	12	559.86	428.27	1.9	8	157.57	110.07	0.5	22
12/5/2022	4:36	14:07	526	578.59	428.22	1.9	11	580.53	427.43	1.9	8	160.19	111.90	0.5	21
12/6/2022	5:04	14:29	520	563.56	416.22	1.9	12	573.41	418.36	1.9	8	156.64	109.73	0.5	22
12/7/2022	5:02	14:30	523	567.58	416.46	1.9	12	560.90	430.55	1.9	8	155.41	118.49	0.5	22
12/8/2022	5:03	14:30	519	563.37	443.59	1.9	12	566.52	452.03	2.0	9	158.10	114.40	0.5	23
12/9/2022 ⁽²⁾	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12/10/2022 ⁽²⁾	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12/11/2022 ⁽²⁾	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12/12/2022 ⁽²⁾	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12/13/2022 ⁽²⁾	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12/14/2022 ⁽²⁾	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12/15/2022	5:04	14:08	499	515.12	409.29	1.9	16	542.09	421.14	1.9	13	146.76	109.42	0.5	26
12/16/2022	4:50	14:08	513	545.06	400.39	1.8	12	545.42	407.54	1.9	10	156.04	118.10	0.5	24
12/17/2022	5:01	13:59	493	541.58	402.56	1.9	11	546.28	401.43	1.9	9	142.59	116.56	0.5	24
12/18/2022	5:11	14:25	509	549.46	414.28	1.9	11	549.71	422.35	1.9	9	160.07	117.78	0.5	25
12/19/2022	5:07	16:10	642	418.46	341.99	1.2	12	418.81	366.36	1.2	10	468.98	102.40	0.9	23
12/20/2022	5:18	14:06	483	521.66	412.98	1.9	10	517.48	424.61	2.0	10	153.15	109.49	0.5	20
12/21/2022	5:01	14:07	499	515.06	428.38	1.9	12	539.68	417.57	1.9	13	147.44	111.34	0.5	23
12/22/2022	5:10	15:05	550	544.05	407.63	1.7	10	549.75	392.39	1.7	9	157.80	110.99	0.5	23
12/23/2022	5:21	14:21	495	533.62	393.24	1.9	8	558.52	404.30	1.9	9	151.19	112.00	0.5	24
12/24/2022	5:00	9:43	260	276.84	197.90	1.8	9	275.68	209.34	1.9	9	75.69	66.33	0.5	22
12/25/2022 ⁽²⁾	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12/26/2022	5:10	14:02	487	546.28	404.20	2.0	10	540.16	403.29	1.9	10	144.87	115.69	0.5	22
12/27/2022	5:31	14:35	500	569.82	394.70	1.9	8	556.48	396.74	1.9	8	158.98	104.45	0.5	22
12/28/2022	5:18	14:24	501	538.26	407.12	1.9	8	558.45	408.64	1.9	9	150.48	112.81	0.5	21
12/29/2022	5:17	14:27	505	538.89	416.71	1.9	9	539.52	416.12	1.9	9	149.04	116.04	0.5	20
12/30/2022	5:18	14:17	494	558.65	406.62	2.0	9	553.66	401.02	1.9	9	149.81	102.32	0.5	21
12/31/2022	5:00	13:34	469	281.73	273.30	1.9	8	282.89	278.53	1.9	11	284.50	180.68	1.0	21
September Total				8,865.83	7,003.57			8,525.14	6,908.92			2,749.97	2,328.86		
October Total				15,362.98	11,815.29			15,427.59	11,782.52			4,281.88	3,201.80		
November Total				15,314.47	11,462.79			15,310.27	11,478.18			4,280.61	3,139.23		
December Total				12,543.83	9,501.76			12,648.32	9,589.05			4,051.14	2,723.55		
Cumulative Total				52,087.11	39,783.41			51,911.32	39,758.67			15,363.60	11,393.44		

Notes:

gpm - gallons per minute

psi - pounds per square inch

1. Injection duration indicates the total minutes of active injection per day, accounting for any downtime in injections that may have occurred throughout the day. Therefore, injection duration may be less than the difference in daily injection start and stop times indicated.

2. Carbon substrate solution is batch mixed. Batches of carbon substrate solution includes the following components in solution with Stabilized Lake Mead Water (SLMW): 0.5% molasses, 0.25% filtered Fluidized Bed Reactor (FBR) sludge, 1.25% 0.5 Molar Sodium Bicarbonate Solution, 0.001% trace mineral solution, and 5 milligrams per liter Vitamin B12. Injections after December 15, 2022 no longer included FBR sludge.

3. Distribution water solution is batch mixed. Batches of distribution water solution includes 0.0025 pounds of Vitamin C per gallon of Stabilized Lake Mead Water (SLMW).

4. System operations were temporarily suspended from 12/9/22 through 12/15/22 and on 12/25/22.

Table 4
Summary of Injection Activities
Area 2 - December 2022
 Unit 4 Source Area Bioremediation Treatability Study

Study Area				Area 2 Deep											
Well ID				U4-E-07D				U4-E-09D				U4-E-010D			
Date	Injection Start Time	Injection Stop Time	Duration ⁽¹⁾	Volume Carbon Solution Injected ⁽²⁾	Volume Distribution Water Solution Injected ⁽³⁾	Average Flow Rate	Maximum Injection Pressure	Volume Carbon Solution Injected ⁽²⁾	Volume Distribution Water Solution Injected ⁽³⁾	Average Flow Rate	Maximum Injection Pressure	Volume Carbon Solution Injected ⁽²⁾	Volume Distribution Water Solution Injected ⁽³⁾	Average Flow Rate	Maximum Injection Pressure
			minutes	gallons	gallons	gpm	psi	gallons	gallons	gpm	psi	gallons	gallons	gpm	psi
12/1/2022	5:03	14:28	520	159.48	128.90	0.6	15	155.90	119.52	0.5	13	146.18	110.05	0.5	19
12/2/2022	4:35	14:09	529	146.67	121.05	0.5	12	150.93	117.86	0.5	12	157.48	109.87	0.5	17
12/3/2022	4:54	14:19	520	172.10	120.34	0.6	15	157.63	118.61	0.5	11	153.37	111.97	0.5	18
12/4/2022	4:48	14:13	520	154.48	123.52	0.5	14	151.33	111.57	0.5	12	155.69	113.66	0.5	20
12/5/2022	4:36	14:07	526	158.32	117.07	0.5	12	157.54	113.55	0.5	11	157.53	111.13	0.5	21
12/6/2022	5:04	14:29	520	163.10	115.07	0.5	14	147.11	118.58	0.5	12	158.92	108.84	0.5	24
12/7/2022	5:02	14:30	523	160.62	113.13	0.5	12	154.61	115.43	0.5	12	155.52	112.32	0.5	18
12/8/2022	5:03	14:30	519	161.87	85.62	0.5	14	154.07	129.00	0.5	13	147.72	83.76	0.4	18
12/9/2022 ⁽²⁾	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12/10/2022 ⁽²⁾	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12/11/2022 ⁽²⁾	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12/12/2022 ⁽²⁾	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12/13/2022 ⁽²⁾	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12/14/2022 ⁽²⁾	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12/15/2022	5:04	14:08	499	163.42	110.04	0.5	18	156.75	111.13	0.5	15	131.80	106.00	0.5	20
12/16/2022	4:50	14:08	513	168.15	98.75	0.5	16	161.58	115.73	0.5	15	142.58	115.05	0.5	18
12/17/2022	5:01	13:59	493	169.96	115.16	0.6	11	163.02	108.81	0.6	14	150.01	108.24	0.5	19
12/18/2022	5:11	14:25	509	170.74	117.27	0.6	13	161.81	109.73	0.5	14	138.13	111.56	0.5	17
12/19/2022	5:07	16:10	642	133.45	132.24	0.4	19	139.07	125.68	0.4	14	129.18	168.71	0.5	25
12/20/2022	5:18	14:06	483	138.89	114.12	0.5	20	161.67	114.79	0.6	13	145.87	115.18	0.5	18
12/21/2022	5:01	14:07	499	157.02	114.06	0.5	16	156.57	105.67	0.5	14	145.98	110.14	0.5	17
12/22/2022	5:10	15:05	550	162.29	126.07	0.5	16	154.98	115.05	0.5	12	144.21	106.24	0.5	17
12/23/2022	5:21	14:21	495	156.87	118.16	0.6	13	149.41	112.34	0.5	12	144.26	106.68	0.5	16
12/24/2022	5:00	9:43	260	78.90	55.43	0.5	12	67.50	55.61	0.5	12	75.00	54.76	0.5	16
12/25/2022 ⁽²⁾	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12/26/2022	5:10	14:02	487	163.95	117.58	0.6	13	169.15	111.13	0.6	11	157.83	111.13	0.6	16
12/27/2022	5:31	14:35	500	168.67	123.16	0.6	11	150.11	115.29	0.5	11	130.85	116.27	0.5	16
12/28/2022	5:18	14:24	501	156.55	116.65	0.5	10	144.52	116.88	0.5	11	160.48	104.85	0.5	15
12/29/2022	5:17	14:27	505	165.32	117.88	0.6	12	161.76	121.49	0.6	19	157.53	113.93	0.5	15
12/30/2022	5:18	14:17	494	152.30	112.54	0.5	9	164.81	107.78	0.6	11	154.53	105.00	0.5	15
12/31/2022	5:00	13:34	469	294.64	183.18	1.0	18	296.43	179.94	1.0	13	294.22	177.78	1.0	16
September Total				2,768.33	2,227.39			2,693.95	2,339.33			2,696.94	2,327.15		
October Total				4,439.80	3,249.33			4,261.59	3,153.44			4,335.35	3,185.87		
November Total				3,583.12	2,613.81			3,491.83	2,591.23			3,340.65	2,515.34		
December Total				3,877.76	2,796.99			3,788.26	2,771.17			3,634.87	2,693.12		
Cumulative Total				14,669.01	10,887.52			14,235.63	10,855.17			14,007.81	10,721.48		

Notes:

gpm - gallons per minute

psi - pounds per square inch

1. Injection duration indicates the total minutes of active injection per day, accounting for any downtime in injections that may have occurred throughout the day. Therefore, injection duration may be less than the difference in daily injection start and stop times indicated.

2. Carbon substrate solution is batch mixed. Batches of carbon substrate solution includes the following components in solution with Stabilized Lake Mead Water (SLMW): 0.5% molasses, 0.25% filtered Fluidized Bed Reactor (FBR) sludge, 1.25% 0.5 Molar Sodium Bicarbonate Solution, 0.001% trace mineral solution, and 5 milligrams per liter Vitamin B12. Injections after December 15, 2022 no longer included FBR sludge.

3. Distribution water solution is batch mixed. Batches of distribution water solution includes 0.0025 pounds of Vitamin C per gallon of Stabilized Lake Mead Water (SLMW).

4. System operations were temporarily suspended from 12/9/22 through 12/15/22 and on 12/25/22.

Table 5 Groundwater Analytical Results Unit 4 Source Area Bioremediation Treatability Study

Table with columns for Well, Sample Date, QC Type, Event, Screened Lithology, Screened Interval, and various chemical parameters: E314.0, E300.1, Anions by E300.0/SW9065A, E350.1, E351.2, E365.1, Alkalinity by SM2320B, and Dissolved Metals by SW6020. Rows include data for wells U4-MW-08D through U4-T3.

Table 6
Tracer Dye Analytical Results
 Unit 4 Source Area Bioremediation Treatability Study

Location	Sample Date	Sample ID	Event	Eosine				Fluorescein				Rhodamine WT (RWT)				Sulforhodamine B (SRB)			
				Charcoal		Groundwater		Charcoal		Groundwater		Charcoal		Groundwater		Charcoal		Groundwater	
				Peaks(nm)	Conc.(ppb)	Peaks(nm)	Conc.(ppb)	Peaks(nm)	Conc.(ppb)	Peaks(nm)	Conc.(ppb)	Peaks(nm)	Conc.(ppb)	Peaks(nm)	Conc.(ppb)	Peaks(nm)	Conc.(ppb)	Peaks(nm)	Conc.(ppb)
U4-MW-12D	4/15/2022	U4-MW-12D-BL02	BL02	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK
U4-MW-12D	9/27/2022	U4-MW-12D-EM01	EM01	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	585.3 **	39.9
U4-MW-12D	10/12/2022	U4-MW-12D-EM02	EM02	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	584.9 **	5.99
U4-MW-12D	11/2/2022	U4-MW-12D-EM03	EM03	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	584.6 **	3.70
U4-MW-12I	4/14/2022	U4-MW-12I-BL02	BL02	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK
U4-MW-12I	9/27/2022	U4-MW-12I-EM01	EM01	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	587.0 **	4.07
U4-MW-12I	10/12/2022	U4-MW-12I-EM02	EM02	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	586.4 **	3.73
U4-MW-12I	11/2/2022	U4-MW-12I-EM03	EM03	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	585.4 **	1.58
U4-MW-13D	4/14/2022	U4-MW-13D-BL02	BL02	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK
U4-MW-13D	9/28/2022	U4-MW-13D-EM01	EM01	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	586.2 **	12.9
U4-MW-13D	10/11/2022	U4-MW-13D-EM02	EM02	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	584.6 **	3.87
U4-MW-13D	11/3/2022	U4-MW-13D-EM03	EM03	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	583.4	0.224
U4-MW-13I	4/14/2022	U4-MW-13I-BL02	BL02	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK
U4-MW-13I	9/28/2022	U4-MW-13I-EM01	EM01	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	586.2 **	7.80
U4-MW-13I	10/10/2022	U4-MW-13I-EM02	EM02	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	586.6 **	4.67
U4-MW-13I	11/3/2022	U4-MW-13I-EM03	EM03	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	586.2 **	1.86
U4-MW-14D	4/13/2022	U4-MW-14D-BL02	BL02	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK
U4-MW-14D	9/20/2022	U4-MW-14D-INJ	INJ	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-14D	10/13/2022	U4-MW-14D-EM02	EM02	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-14D	11/3/2022	U4-MW-14D-EM03	EM03	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-14I	4/14/2022	U4-MW-14I-BL02	BL02	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK
U4-MW-14I	9/20/2022	U4-MW-14I-INJ	INJ	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-14I	10/13/2022	U4-MW-14I-EM02	EM02	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-14I	11/3/2022	U4-MW-14I-EM03	EM03	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-15D	4/13/2022	U4-MW-15D-BL02	BL02	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK
U4-MW-15D	9/19/2022	U4-MW-15D-INJ	INJ	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-15D	10/12/2022	U4-MW-15D-EM02	EM02	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-15D	11/3/2022	U4-MW-15D-EM03	EM03	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-15DD	4/13/2022	U4-MW-15DD-BL02	BL02	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK
U4-MW-15DD	9/19/2022	U4-MW-15DD-INJ	INJ	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-15DD	10/13/2022	U4-MW-15DD-EM02	EM02	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-15DD	11/3/2022	U4-MW-15DD-EM03	EM03	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-15I	4/12/2022	U4-MW-15I-BL02	BL02	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK
U4-MW-15I	9/19/2022	U4-MW-15I-INJ	INJ	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-15I	10/12/2022	U4-MW-15I-EM02	EM02	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-15I	11/3/2022	U4-MW-15I-EM03	EM03	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-15S	4/13/2022	U4-MW-15S-BL02	BL02	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK
U4-MW-15S	9/19/2022	U4-MW-15S-INJ	INJ	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-15S	10/13/2022	U4-MW-15S-EM02	EM02	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-15S	11/3/2022	U4-MW-15S-EM03	EM03	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-16D	4/11/2022	U4-MW-16D-BL02	BL02	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK
U4-MW-16D	9/19/2022	U4-MW-16D-INJ	INJ	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-16D	10/13/2022	U4-MW-16D-EM02	EM02	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-16D	11/3/2022	U4-MW-16D-EM03	EM03	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-16DD	4/12/2022	U4-MW-16DD-BL02	BL02	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK
U4-MW-16DD	9/19/2022	U4-MW-16DD-INJ	INJ	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-16DD	10/13/2022	U4-MW-16DD-EM02	EM02	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-16DD	11/3/2022	U4-MW-16DD-EM03	EM03	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-16I	4/11/2022	U4-MW-16I-BL02	BL02	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK
U4-MW-16I	9/19/2022	U4-MW-16I-INJ	INJ	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-16I	10/13/2022	U4-MW-16I-EM02	EM02	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-16I	11/3/2022	U4-MW-16I-EM03	EM03	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-16S	4/12/2022	U4-MW-16S-BL02	BL02	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK
U4-MW-16S	9/19/2022	U4-MW-16S-INJ	INJ	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-16S	10/13/2022	U4-MW-16S-EM02	EM02	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-MW-16S	11/3/2022	U4-MW-16S-EM03	EM03	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---
U4-SLMW	10/18/2022	SLMW-20221018	EM02	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK	---	---	ND	BLANK

Notes:
 ND No dye detected
 * A fluorescence peak is present that does not meet all the criteria for a positive dye result. However, it has been calculated as though it was the tracer dye.
 ** A fluorescence peak is present that does not meet all the criteria for this dye. However, it has been calculated as a positive dye result.
 --- Not tested
 ppb parts per billion
 nm nanometers