



117 W. Bellevue Drive  
Pasadena, CA 91105

## NARRATIVE

November 8, 2010

Derrick Willis  
Tronox LLC-Henderson  
560 West Lake Mead  
Henderson, NV 89015

SDG/EMS# 141276  
Project: 2027.01, Tronox LLC Henderson,  
560 West Lake Mead Drive, Henderson, NV  
Client COC ID: 02027.01.2161

REFERENCE:	DAS Case No. 0769F	TDD No.: 07-10-0012
	Task No. 0361	P. O. No.: 0063941
	Tronox Project# 2027.01	NGE Tracking# 03
	AUI Task# 6	

EMS REPORT NO.: 141276

When the samples are analyzed in the TEM the recorded data includes the dimensions of the respirable fibers of the regulated asbestos types, namely, chrysotile, Amosite (cummingtonite/grunerite), tremolite, actinolite, crocidolite, and anthophyllite. The fibers of importance are those included in the protocol fiber classification. The width of the protocol fibers is  $<0.4$   $\mu\text{m}$  and the length is divided into two groups, 5 to 10  $\mu\text{m}$  and long fibers  $>10$   $\mu\text{m}$ . The 95% Poisson Confidence interval for the observed concentration of fibers is also calculated. Other asbestos fibers and non-asbestos fibers with protocol dimensions are noted in the counting sheet. The problem regarding the loss of particles on polycarbonate filters has been eliminated except for very alkaline particles. There is no evidence that asbestos fibers are lost.



EMS Laboratories Inc.  
 117 West Bellevue Drive, Pasadena, CA 91105  
 Phone: 626-568-4065 Fax: 626-796-5282  
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Attn: Derrick Wills  
 Tronox-LLC-Henderson  
 PO Box 55  
 Henderson, NV 89009

Customer ID: TRNX26  
 Customer PO: 2027.001  
 Received: 9/22/2010 9:36 AM  
 EMS LAB No: 141276  
 Date Prepared: 11/2/2010 10:32 AM  
 Analysis Date: 11/3/2010 10:00 AM

Phone: (947) 375-7004

Project: Tronox LLX Henderson, 560 W. Lake Mead Dr.,  
 Henderson, NV/2027.001

Report Date: November 8, 2010

Date Sampled: 10/28/2010 15:45

**NIOSH 7402/ISO**

**DRAFT, MODIFIED ELUTRIATOR METHOD FOR THE DETERMINATION OF ASBESTOS IN SOILS AND BULK MATERIAL METHOD**

EMS Laboratory Number: 141276	Mass of Respirable Dust on Filter: 152	µg
Customer Sample Number: SSAN5-05-0.00_1_BPC	Area of collection filter: 385	mm <sup>2</sup>
Minimum Level of Analysis (chrysotile): CD	Grid openings area: 0.0094	mm <sup>2</sup>
Minimum Level of Analysis (amphibole): ADX	Grid Openings Analyzed: 107	
Magnification used for fiber counting: 9,200 x	Min. Str. Length/Max Str. Diameter: >5/<0.4	microns
Aspect ratio for fiber definition: 3:1		

Analyst(s): Radha Singh

Dust Generator - Total Dried Sample Weight-72.7g	Soil % Moisture	8.8	%
Not Used	Air Flow Rate Through ME Opening of Dust Generator:	1370	
Used in Tumbler	Air Flow Rate Through IST Opening of Dust Generator:	100	
	Estimate Total Air Flow Through Elutriator:	1470	

Analytical Sensitivity: 2.52E+06 Structure /g PM 10      Limit of Detection: 7.54E+06 Structure /g PM 10

Test For Uniformity (Chi-Square results)

Structure Class	Min ID Level Required	Counts		Poisson 95% Confidence Interval			
		Primary Str.	Total Str.	Density	Conc.	Lower Limit	Upper Limit
				St/mm <sup>2</sup>	Str/g PM10	Str/g PM10	Str/g PM10
<b>Asbestos Structures &gt;5um, ≤10um</b>	ADX/CD	5	5	4.97	1.26E+07	4.09E+06	2.94E+07
Asbestos Structures >5um, ≤10um (Chrys)	CD	3	3	2.98	7.55E+06	1.56E+06	2.21E+07
Asbestos Structures >5um, ≤10um (Amph)	ADX	2	2	1.99	5.04E+06	6.10E+05	1.82E+07
<b>Asbestos Structure &gt;10um (Long)</b>	ADX/CD	10	10	9.94	2.52E+07	1.21E+07	4.63E+07
Asbestos Structure >10um (Chrys)	CD	6	6	5.97	1.51E+07	5.55E+06	3.29E+07
Asbestos Structure >10um (Amph)	ADX	4	4	3.98	1.01E+07	2.74E+06	2.58E+07
<b>Total Protocol Asbestos Structures</b>	ADX/CD	15	15	14.91	3.78E+07	2.11E+07	6.23E+07
Protocol Asbestos Structures (Chrys)	CD	9	9	8.95	2.27E+07	1.04E+07	4.30E+07
Protocol Asbestos Structures (Amph)	ADX	6	6	5.97	1.51E+07	5.55E+06	3.29E+07
<b>Total Protocol Non Asbestos Structures</b>	NAM	2	2	1.99	5.04E+06	6.10E+05	1.82E+07

  
 Approved by Technical Director



**NIOSH 7402/ISO**

117 W. Bellevue Drive  
Pasadena, CA 91105  
626-568-4065

<b>Client:</b>	Derrick Willis, Tronox LLC-Henderson	<b>Filter Type:</b>	PC 385 mm <sup>2</sup>
<b>Report number :</b>	141276	<b>Magnification:</b>	9200
<b>Sample number:</b>	SSAN5-05-000_1_BPC	<b>Grid Opening Dimension: mm<sup>2</sup></b>	0.0094
<b>Project:</b>	2027.001/Tronox LLC Henderson, 560 W. Lake Mead Dr.,	<b>Grid Loading:</b>	Moderate

<b>Elutriation Date:</b>	11/2/2010	by	Joel Paruli	<b>Grid Openings</b> 107 <b>Mass - ug</b> 152 <b>Analytical sensitivity</b>
<b>Preparation Date:</b>	11/2/2010	by	Joel Paruli	
<b>Analysis Date:</b>	11/3/2010	by	Radha Singh	
Asbestos Structures > 5um, ≤ 10um (Chrys)			3	
Asbestos Structures > 5um, ≤ 10um (Amph)			2	
Asbestos Structure > 10um (Chrys)			6	
Asbestos Structure > 10um (Amph)			4	
Protocol Asbestos Structures (Chrys)			9	
Protocol Asbestos Structures (Amph)			6	

Grid ID	Grid Opening	Structure Type	Structure Number		Dimensions - mm		Dimensions (µm)		Level of ID	Mineral Type	Image Number	Structure Comments
			Primary	Total	Width	Length	Width	Length				
1A	C31	MD11	1		110	145	11.96	15.76				
		MF		1	3	110	0.33	11.96		Amosite		
1A	C34	None Detected										
1A	E31	None Detected										
1A	E34	None Detected										
1A	F31	None Detected										
1A	F34	None Detected										
1A	G33	None Detected										
1A	G36	None Detected										
1A	H33	F			8	100	0.87	10.87				Non Asbestos
1A	H36	None Detected										
1A	K33	None Detected										
1A	C41	None Detected										
1A	C44	None Detected										
1A	E41	None Detected										
1A	E44	None Detected										
1A	F43	None Detected										
1A	F46	None Detected										
1A	G43	MD11	2		62	115	6.74	12.50				
		MF		2	2	62	0.22	6.74		Amosite		
		F			14.5	120	1.58	13.04				Non Asbestos
		MD11	3		50	140	5.43	15.22				
		MF		3	1	100	0.11	10.87		Amosite		
1A	E51	None Detected										
1A	F56	None Detected										
1B	C31	None Detected										
1B	C34	None Detected										
1B	E31	None Detected										
1B	E34	None Detected										
1B	F31	MD21	4		90	160	9.78	17.39				
		MF		4	2.5	80	0.27	8.70		Amosite		
1B	F34	None Detected										
1B	G31	None Detected										
1B	G34	None Detected										
1B	C41	None Detected										
1B	C44	None Detected										
1B	E41	None Detected										
1B	E44	None Detected										
1B	F41	None Detected										
1B	G43	None Detected										
1B	G46	None Detected										
1B	F51	None Detected										
1B	F54	F			0.5	60	0.05	6.52				Non Asbestos





Elutriator Data

Date: 11/02/10 Client: NORTHGATE

Lab #: 141276

Sample ID: SSAN5-05-0-00-01BPC Sample weight (g): 72.7

Time air flow started: 700 Tumbler rpm: 30 \* (see below)

IST Flowmeter (mL/min): 100 ME Flowmeter (mL/min): 1370

Filter No.	Start Time	Tested flow rate (mL/min)	Final Filter Wt (mg)	Initial Filter Wt (mg)	Dust Weight (mg)	Time Value (min)	Avg. rate of deposition (ug/min)	Optimal time (min)
1	900	180	0.03327	0.02522	8.05	30		
2	930	1	0.02859	0.02509	3.50	20		
3	950		0.03670	0.02515	11.55	30		
4	1020		0.03465	0.02470	9.95	25		
5	1045		0.03994	0.02461	15.33	30		
6	1115		0.03022	0.02511	5.11	15		
7	1130							
8								
ESTIMATE								
\$ Time	Est Time						Dep. Rate	Estimate
940	949		4.7777	4.676	0.101	15		
1003	1020		4.822	4.648	0.274	17		
1032	1044		4.825	4.723	0.152	12		
1056	1111		4.992	4.607	0.390	15		
1120	1128		4.819	4.670	0.149	8		
1144			4.704					
1168								
1192								
1216								
1240								
1264								
1288								
1312								
1336								
1360								
1384								
1408								
1432								
1456								
1480								
1504								
1528								
1552								
1576								
1600								
1624								
1648								
1672								
1696								
1720								
1744								
1768								
1792								
1816								
1840								
1864								
1888								
1912								
1936								
1960								
1984								
2008								
2032								
2056								
2080								
2104								
2128								
2152								
2176								
2200								
2224								
2248								
2272								
2296								
2320								
2344								
2368								
2392								
2416								
2440								
2464								
2488								
2512								
2536								
2560								
2584								
2608								
2632								
2656								
2680								
2704								
2728								
2752								
2776								
2800								
2824								
2848								
2872								
2896								
2920								
2944								
2968								
2992								
3016								
3040								
3064								
3088								
3112								
3136								
3160								
3184								
3208								
3232								
3256								
3280								
3304								
3328								
3352								
3376								
3400								
3424								
3448								
3472								
3496								
3520								
3544								
3568								
3592								
3616								
3640								
3664								
3688								
3712								
3736								
3760								
3784								
3808								
3832								
3856								
3880								
3904								
3928								
3952								
3976								
4000								

60% OK  
60% loss  
OK  
20% loss  
OK  
30% loss

← 45 rpm

\* RAISE RPM TO 15 @ 1025

11-2-10

#SSAN5-05-0.00-01-BPC

dish wt.	19.24g
dish + S	119.26 (Initial wt. 100.02g)
6:45 - 7:45	111.20 ( 91.96g )
9:00 - 10:00	111.16 (Final wt. 91.92g)

$$\% \text{ moisture} = 100 \times \frac{100.02 - 91.92}{91.92} = 8.8\%$$

#SSAN4-01-0.00\_01\_BPC

dish wt.	31.41g
dish + S	131.54 (Initial wt. 100.07g)
6:45 - 7:45	127.12 ( 95.65g )
9:00 - 10:00	127.10 (Final wt. - 95.63)

$$\% \text{ moisture} = 100 \times \frac{100.07 - 95.63}{95.63} = 4.64\%$$

#SSAP8-02-0.00\_01\_BPC

dish wt.	31.44
dish + S	131.71 (Initial wt. = 100.27g)
6:45 - 7:45	123.02 ( 91.58g )
9:00 - 10:00	122.61 ( 91.17g )
10:15 - 11:15	122.59 (Final wt. 91.15g)

$$\% \text{ moisture} = 100 \times \frac{100.27 - 91.15}{91.15} = 10.0\%$$

BP

Copy

Count (Page of ) NIOSH 7402/ISO

Prep Time: 12<sup>00</sup> - 23<sup>00</sup>

Report number: 141276  
 Sample number: SSAN5-05-0-00-01 BPC  
 File name: Northgate  
 Sample Description: 152 mg

Filter Type: PC 385 mm<sup>2</sup>  
 Date Sample was Run: 11/2/10  
 Magnification: 9,200 X

Preparation date: 11-2-10  
 Analysts date: 11-3-10  
 By JAP  
 By JSC  
 (A): ADX, ADQ  
 Grid loading Moderate  
 Condition of Grid good

Grid opening dimension: 0.0094 mm<sup>2</sup>  
 Level of Analysis: (C): CD, CDX

Grid	Grid Opening	Number of structures Primary	Number of structures Total	Class	Type of Structure	Width mm	Length mm	Comments
1A	C3-1				MDI	110	105	amorph ED
					MF	3	110	
	C3-4							
	E3-1							
	E3-4							
	F3-1							
	F3-4							
	G3-3					5		
	G3-6							
	H3-3				F	8	100	Non ash
	H3-6							
	K3-3							
	G4-1							
	G4-4							
	E4-1							
	F4-4							
	F4-3							
	E4-6							
	G4-3				MDI	62	115	amorphite ED
					MF	2	62	
					F	14.5	120	Non ash
					MDI	50	140	amorph ED
					MF	1	100	
	F5-1							
	F5-6							
1B	F3-1							
	F3-4							
	E3-1							
	F3-4							





TEM Asbestos Structure Count (Page of )

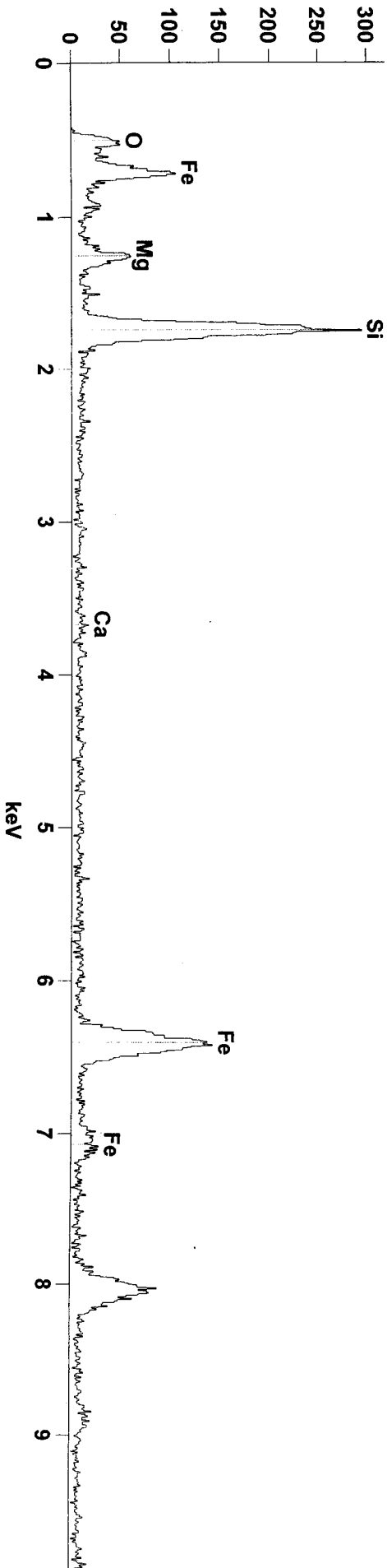
Report number: 141276

SAMPLE NO: SSAN5-05-0:00-01 BPLX 9,200

Grid	Grid Opening	Number of structures primary	Number of structures Total	Class	Type of Structure	Width Mm	Length Mm	Comments	
1C	E30								
	F33								
	F30								
						MD11	38	80	chryso
						MB	31.8	80	
	G33								
	G36								
	EU								
	F44								
	G4-1								
	G44								
	EF1								
	EF0								
EF1									
1D	C23								
	C26								
	E34								
	E37								
	F34					IF	10	50	Non other
	G34								
	H3-4								
	H33								
	H36					MD11	40	150	Chryso.
						MI-	0.5	60	
	CU-1					F	0.5	60	chryso.
	CU-4					F	2.5	95	chryso.
	EU-1								
EU-4									
EU-1									
K40									
C1-1									
C1EU									
EF-1									

E5-4





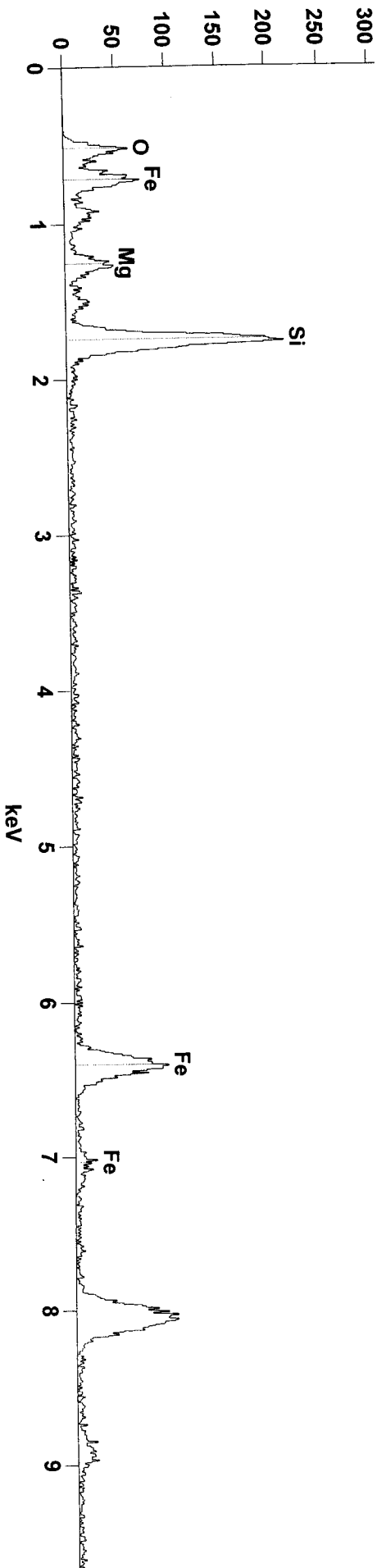
Wed Nov 03 10:51:32 2010  
 Gaussian Fit With Standards Chi Squared:2.012  
 Correction Method: Cliff-Lorimer (MBTS) w/o Absorbance

Live Time:17.4 sec.  
 Acc.Voltage: 100.0 kV  
 Take Off Angle: 30.0 deg.  
 Detector: Det B- Nanotracer

Quantitative Results

141276-SSANNS5-05-00001BPA-C3-1

Element Line	Net Counts	Weight %	Weight % Error	Atom %	Atom % Error
Mg K	542	12.27	---	17.94	+/- 0.79
Si K	2752	41.54	---	52.54	+/- 1.03
Ca K	33	0.55	---	0.49	+/- 0.21
Fe K	2160	45.64	---	29.04	+/- 0.67
Total	100.00			100.00	

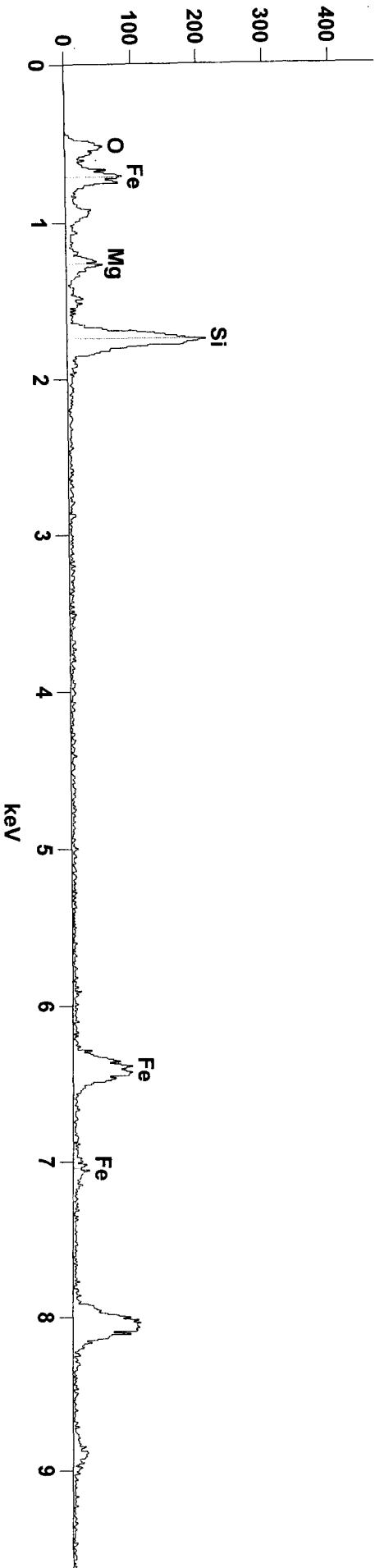


Wed Nov 03 10:58:50 2010  
 Gaussian Fit With Standards Chi Squared:2.044  
 Correction Method: Cliff-Lorimer (MBTS) w/o Absorbance

Live Time:31.4 sec.  
 Acc.Voltage: 100.0 kV  
 Take Off Angle: 30.0 deg.  
 Detector: Det B- Nanotracer

Quantitative Results 141276-SSANNS5-05-00001BPC-A-G4-3

Element	Net	Weight %	Weight %	Atom %	Atom %
Line	Counts		Error		Error
Mg K	436	14.00	---	19.71	+/- 0.99
Si K	2128	45.55	---	55.50	+/- 1.25
Fe K	1350	40.45	---	24.79	+/- 0.72
Total		100.00		100.00	



Wed Nov 03 10:59:52 2010  
 Gaussian Fit With Standards Chi Squared:2.542  
 Correction Method: Cliff-Lorimer (MBTS) w/o Absorbance

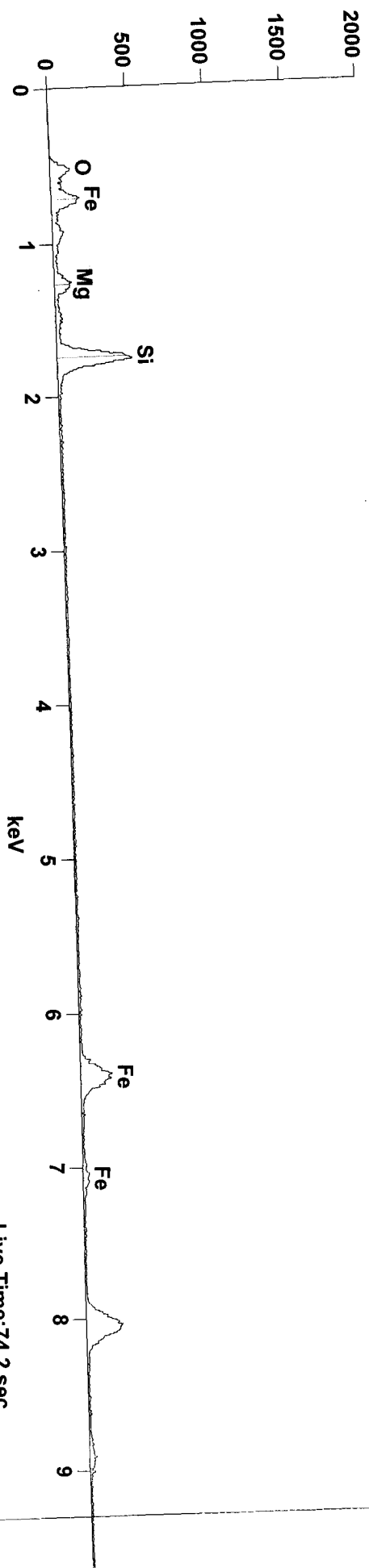
Live Time:31.8 sec.  
 Acc.Voltage: 100.0 kV  
 Take Off Angle: 30.0 deg.  
 Detector: Det B- Nanotracer

Quantitative Results 141276-SSANSS5-05-00001BPC-A-G4-3(1)

Element	Net	Weight %	Weight %	Atom %	Atom %
Line	Counts	Error	Error	Error	Error
Mg K	419	13.52	---	19.24	+/- 0.96
Si K	2063	44.36	---	54.66	+/- 1.22
Fe K	1399	42.12	---	26.10	+/- 0.73
Total		100.00		100.00	

Full scale counts: 1838

141276-SSANS5-05-00001BPB-F3-1



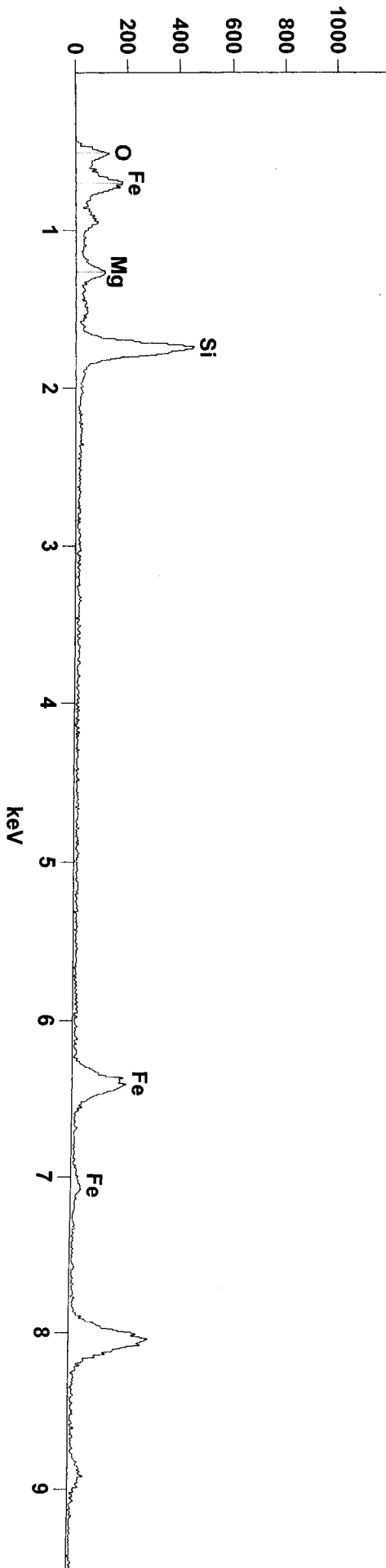
Wed Nov 03 11:02:31 2010  
 Gaussian Fit With Standards Chi Squared:4.523  
 Correction Method: Cliff-Lorimer (MBTS) w/o Absorbance

Live Time:74.2 sec.  
 Acc.Voltage: 100.0 kV  
 Take Off Angle: 30.0 deg.  
 Detector: Det B- Nanotracer

Quantitative Results

141276-SSANS5-05-00001BPB-F3-1

Element	Net Counts	Weight %	Weight % Error	Atom %	Atom % Error
Mg K	1011	14.19	---	19.98	+/- 0.65
Si K	4834	45.22	---	55.13	+/- 0.82
Fe K	3100	40.60	---	24.89	+/- 0.48
Total		100.00		100.00	



Wed Nov 03 11:05:00 2010  
 Gaussian Fit With Standards Chi Squared:5.453  
 Correction Method: Cliff-Lorimer (MBTS) w/o Absorbance

Live Time:75.2 sec.  
 Acc.Voltage: 100.0 kV  
 Take Off Angle: 30.0 deg.  
 Detector: Det B- NanoTrace

Quantitative Results

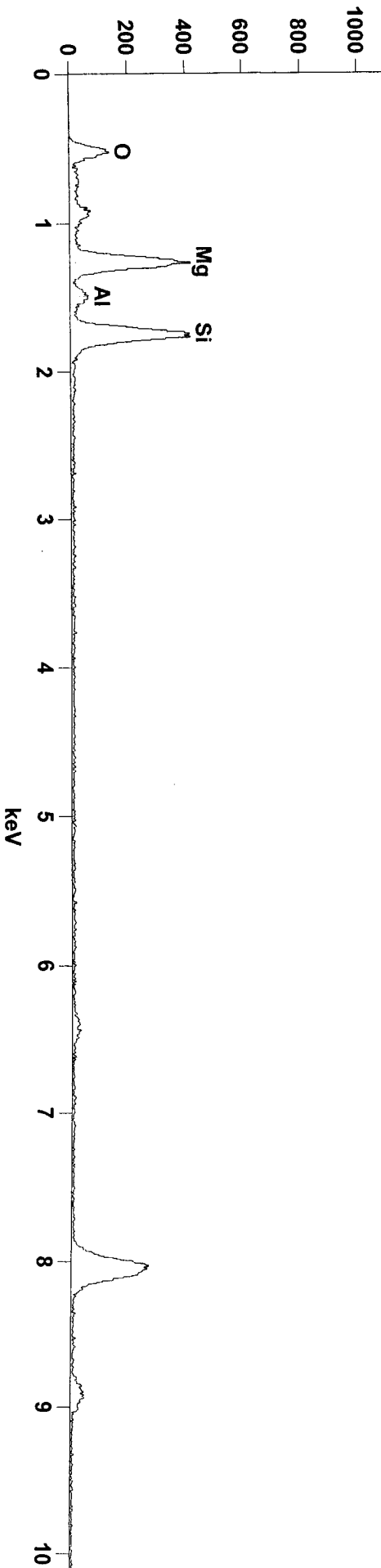
141276-SSANSS-05-00001BPC-C-H3 -1

Element Line	Net Counts	Weight %	Weight % Error	Atom %	Atom % Error
Mg K	1021	14.68	---	20.77	+/- 0.67
Si K	4574	43.84	---	53.68	+/- 0.83
Fe K	3092	41.49	---	25.55	+/- 0.50
Total	100.00	100.00		100.00	



Full scale counts: 1003

EDS CALISSAN5-05-00001BPC-B-H5-3



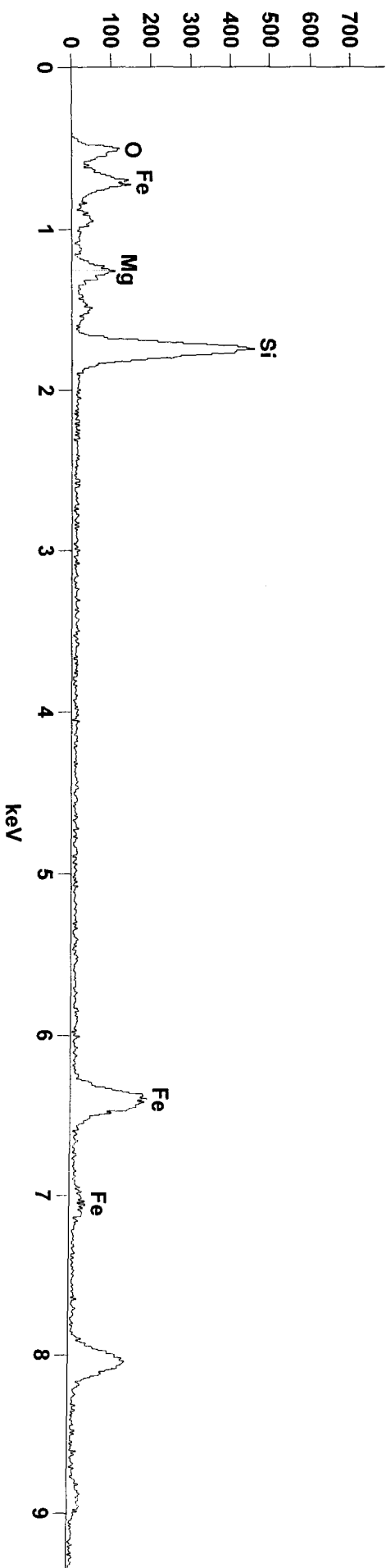
Wed Nov 03 07:53:50 2010  
 Gaussian Fit Chi Squared:3.819  
 Correction Method: Cliff-Lorimer (MBTS) w/o Absorbance

Live Time:66.1 sec.  
 Acc.Voltage: 100.0 kV  
 Take Off Angle: 30.0 deg.  
 Detector: Det B- Nanotracer

Quantitative Results

EDS CALISSAN5-05-00001BPC-B-H5-3

Element	Net	Weight %	Weight %	Atom %	Atom %
Line	Counts		Error		Error
Mg K	3810	68.35	+/- 1.13	71.24	+/- 1.18
Al K	583	5.51	+/- 0.25	5.17	+/- 0.23
Si K	4210	26.15	+/- 0.42	23.58	+/- 0.38
Total		100.00		100.00	



Wed Nov 03 11:21:52 2010  
 Gaussian Fit With Standards Chi Squared:3.410  
 Correction Method: Cliff-Lorimer (MBTS) w/o Absorbance

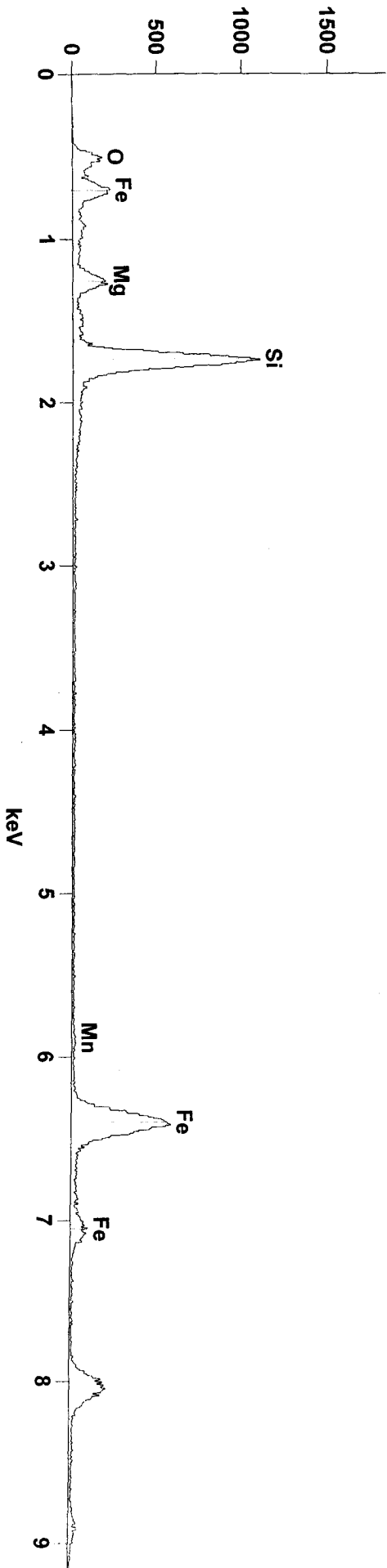
Live Time:34.9 sec.  
 Acc.Voltage: 100.0 kV  
 Take Off Angle: 30.0 deg.  
 Detector: Det B- Nanotracer

Quantitative Results 141276-SSANS5-05-00001BPC-E-E3-1

Element	Net	Weight %	Weight %	Atom %	Atom %
Line	Counts	Error	Error	Error	Error
Mg K	942	13.27	---	18.94	+/- 0.64
Si K	4709	44.21	---	54.63	+/- 0.84
Fe K	3235	42.52	---	26.42	+/- 0.50
Total	100.00			100.00	

Full scale counts: 1694

141276-SSANS5-05-00001BPC-E-H3-4



Wed Nov 03 11:28:32 2010  
 Gaussian Fit With Standards Chi Squared:7.511  
 Correction Method: Cliff-Lorimer (MBTS) w/o Absorbance

Live Time:13.2 sec.  
 Acc.Voltage: 100.0 kV  
 Take Off Angle: 30.0 deg.  
 Detector: Det B- Nanotracer

Quantitative Results 141276-SSANS5-05-00001BPC-E-H3-4

Element	Net	Weight %	Weight %	Atom %	Atom %
Line	Counts		Error		Error
Mg K	2081	10.77	--	16.04	+/- 0.36
Si K	11812	40.76	--	52.53	+/- 0.51
Mn K	99	0.44	--	0.29	+/- 0.06
Fe K	9941	48.02	--	31.13	+/- 0.33
Total		100.00		100.00	

ELECTRON DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS

EMS LAB NO. 141276 SAMPLE NO. SSAN5-05-0.00-1BPC  
CLIENT NORTHGATE ENV. GRID A  
DATE ANALYZED 11/5/2010 PHOTO NO. 080803578  
Camera Constant (CC) 28.2 K-Factor for Mg \_\_\_\_\_

EDS PEAK AREA RATION

Na \_\_\_\_\_ Mg \_\_\_\_\_ Si \_\_\_\_\_ Ca \_\_\_\_\_ Fe \_\_\_\_\_ Other \_\_\_\_\_

DIFFRACTION DATA - AMPHIBOLES

d<sub>1</sub> 9.40 R<sub>1</sub> 3  
d<sub>2</sub> 4.95 R<sub>2</sub> 5.7  
d<sub>1</sub>/d<sub>2</sub> 1.9  $\theta$  (<R<sub>1</sub>R<sub>2</sub>) 75°

Zone Axis 101  
Fiber Identification AMOSIF

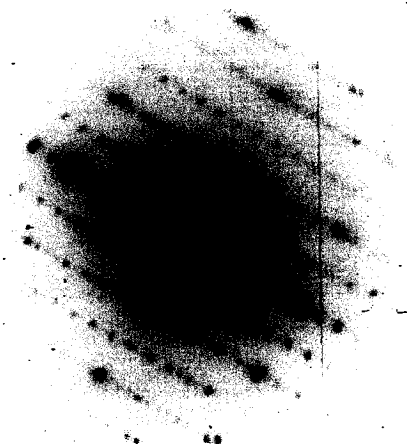
DIFFRACTION DATA - CHRYSOTILE

(002)/ (004) \_\_\_\_\_ R<sub>1</sub> = \_\_\_\_\_  
(020) \_\_\_\_\_ R<sub>2</sub> = \_\_\_\_\_  
(110) \_\_\_\_\_ R<sub>3</sub> = \_\_\_\_\_  
Layer Lines \_\_\_\_\_

02/13/06  
sh

TEM CALIBRATION 13A  
(1994)

080803578





EMS Laboratories Inc.  
 117 West Bellevue Drive, Pasadena, CA 91105  
 Phone: 626-568-4065 Fax: 626-796-5282  
 Email: akolk@emslabs.com

Attn: Derrick Wills  
 Tronox-LLC-Henderson  
 PO Box 55  
 Henderson, NV 89009

Phone: (947) 375-7004

Project: Tronox LLX Henderson, 560 W. Lake Mead Dr.,  
 Henderson, NV/2027.001

Customer ID: TRNX26  
 Customer PO: 2027.001  
 Received: 11/1/2010 9:36 AM  
 EMS LAB No: 141276  
 Date Prepared: 11/3/2010 12:30 AM  
 Analysis Date: 11/4/2010 10:00 AM

Report Date: November 8, 2010

Date Sampled: 10/28/2010 17:30

**NIOSH 7402/ISO**

**DRAFT, MODIFIED ELUTRIATOR METHOD FOR THE DETERMINATION OF ASBESTOS IN SOILS AND BULK MATERIAL METHOD**

EMS Laboratory Number:	141276	Mass of Respirable Dust on Filter:	136	µg
Customer Sample Number:	SSAN4-01-0.00_1_BPC	Area of collection filter:	385	mm <sup>2</sup>
Minimum Level of Analysis (chrysotile):	CD	Grid openings area:	0.0094	mm <sup>2</sup>
Minimum Level of Analysis (amphibole):	ADX	Grid Openings Analyzed:	120	
Magnification used for fiber counting:	9,200 x	Min. Str. Length/Max Str. Diameter:	>5/<0.4	microns
Aspect ratio for fiber definition:	3:1			

Analyst(s): Radha Singh

Dust Generator - Total Dried Sample Weight-75.3g	Soil % Moisture	4.6	%
Not Used	Air Flow Rate Through ME Opening of Dust Generator:	1370	
Used in Tumbler	Air Flow Rate Through IST Opening of Dust Generator:	100	
	Estimate Total Air Flow Through Elutriator:	1470	

Analytical Sensitivity: 2.51E+06 Structure /g PM 10      Limit of Detection: 7.52E+06 Structure /g PM 10

Test For Uniformity (Chi-Square results)

Structure Class	Min ID Level Required	Counts		Poisson 95% Confidence Interval			
		Primary Str.	Total Str.	Density St/mm <sup>2</sup>	Conc. Str/g PM10	Lower Limit Str/g PM10	Upper Limit Str/g PM10
<b>Asbestos Structures &gt;5µm, ≤10µm</b>	ADX/CD	0	0	0	0	0	7.52E+06
Asbestos Structures >5µm, ≤10µm (Chrys)	CD	0	0	0	0	0	7.52E+06
Asbestos Structures >5µm, ≤10µm (Amph)	ADX	0	0	0	0	0	7.52E+06
<b>Asbestos Structure &gt;10µm (Long)</b>	ADX/CD	2	2	5.02	6.08E+05	0	1.81E+07
Asbestos Structure >10µm (Chrys)	CD	2	2	5.02	6.08E+05	0	1.81E+07
Asbestos Structure >10µm (Amph)	ADX	0	0	0	0	0	7.52E+06
<b>Total Protocol Asbestos Structures</b>	ADX/CD	2	2	5.02	6.08E+05	0	1.81E+07
Protocol Asbestos Structures (Chrys)	CD	2	2	5.02	6.08E+05	0	1.81E+07
Protocol Asbestos Structures (Amph)	ADX	0	0	0	0	0	7.52E+06
<b>Total Protocol Non Asbestos Structures</b>	NAM	3	3	2.66	7.53E+06	1.55E+06	2.20E+07

  
 Approved by Technical Director









Elutriator Data

Date: 11/3/10 Client: NORTHGATE

Lab #: 141274

Sample ID: SSAN4-01-0.00-01 PPC Sample weight (g): 75.3

Time air flow started: 900

Tumbler rpm: 30

IST Flowmeter (mL/min): 100

ME Flowmeter (mL/min): 1370

Filter No.	Start Time	Tested flow rate (mL/min)	Final Filter Wt (mg)	Initial Filter Wt (mg)	Dust Weight (mg)	Time Value (min)	Avg. rate of deposition (ug/min)	Optimal time (min)
1	1100	185	0.03465	0.02489	9.76	30		
2	1130		0.03200	0.02464	7.34	20		
3	1150		0.03519	0.02475	10.44	30		
4	1220		0.03502	0.02493	10.09	30		
5	1250		0.03436	0.02480	9.56	30		
6	1320			0.02476				
7								
8								
ESTIMATE								
S. Time	Estimate						Dep. Rate	Estimate
1140	1148		4.974	4.704	0.070	8		
1158	1214		4.730	4.651	0.129	18		
1230	1245		4.861	4.729	0.136	15		
1257	1317		5.142	4.968	0.374	20		
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								

OK  
OK  
5% loss  
OK  
10% loss

\* 45 RPM

\* RAISE RPM TO 15 @ 1224

141276

3 soils for moisture content

54

11-2-10

#SSAN5-05-0.00-01-BPC

dry wt.	19.24g
dry + S	119.26 (initial wt. 100.02g)
6:15 - 7:15	111.20 ( 91.96g )
9:00 - 10:00	111.16 (Final wt. 91.92g)

$$\% \text{ moisture} = 100 \times \frac{100.02 - 91.92}{91.92} = 8.8\%$$

#SSAN4-01-000\_01-BPC

dry wt.	31.41g
dry + S	131.54 (initial wt. 100.07g)
6:15 - 7:15	127.12 ( 95.65g )
9:00 - 10:00	127.10 (Final wt. - 95.63)

$$\% \text{ moisture} = 100 \times \frac{100.07 - 95.63}{95.63} = 4.64\%$$

SSAP8-02-0.00\_01-BPC

dry wt.	31.44
dry + S	131.71 (Initial wt. = 100.27g)
6:15 - 7:15	123.02 ( 91.58g )
9:00 - 10:00	122.81 ( 91.17g )
10:15 - 11:15	122.59 (Final wt. 91.15g)

$$\% \text{ moisture} = 100 \times \frac{100.27 - 91.15}{91.15} = 10.0\%$$

BP

COPY

Prep Time: 730 - 1000 AM

Count (Page of ) NIOSH 7402/ISO

Report number: 141276  
Sample number: SSAN4-01-0.00-01BPC  
File name: Northgate  
Sample Description: 136 mg

Filter Type: PC 385 mm<sup>2</sup>  
Date Sample was Run: 11/3/10

Magnification: 9,200 X

Preparation date: 11/4/10 By JAP  
Analysis date: 11-4-10 By TR  
(A): ADX, ADQ

Grid opening dimension: 0.0094 mm<sup>2</sup>  
Level of Analysis: (C): CD, CDX

Grid loading Moderate Condition of Grid good

Grid	Grid Opening	Number of structures Primary	Number of structures Total	Class	Type of Structure	Width mm	Length mm	Comments
1A	C3-1							
	C3-4							
	E3-1							
	E3-4							
	F3-1							
	F3-4							
	G3-1							
	G3-2							
	C3-6							
	E3-3							
	E3-6							
	C4-1							
	C4-4							
	E4-1							
	E4-4							
	F4-1							
	F4-4							
	G4-1							
	H4-3							
	H4-6							
	E5-1							
	E5-4							
	H5-1							
1B	E2-3							
	E2-6							
	E2-3				R	1	52	Non arb. (Mn)
	L723							
	L26							
	C3-1				R	0.5	49	Non arb. (Mn)

Report number: 141276

SAMPLE NO: SSAN4-01-0.00-01 BPC X 9,200

Grid	Grid Opening	Number of structures primary	Number of structures Total	Class	Type of Structure	Width Mm	Length Mm	Comments
B	C3-4							
	E3-4							
	F3-4				INDII	130	380	EDS Chrysotile
					MB	245	300	
	F3-4							
	G3-4							
	H3-4				B	5	60	Nonasb.
	I3-4				F	1	105	Chrysotile
	J3-4				F	4	50	Nonasb. (Min)
	K3-3							
	L3-6							
	M3-3							
	N4-1							
	O4-4							
	P4-1				MDII	35	110	Nonasb.
Q4-4				MT	8.5	80		
R4-1								
C	C2-6							
	E2-3							
	F2-6				F	1	55	Nonasb.
	G2-3							
	H3-1							
	I3-4							
	J2-1							
	K3-4							
	L3-1							
	M3-4							
	N3-1							
	O3-4							
	P4-1				MDII	5.2	55	Nonasb.
	Q4-4				MT	6.5	52	N
	R4-1							
S4-4								
T4-1								

TEM Asbestos Structure Count (Page of )

Report number: 141276

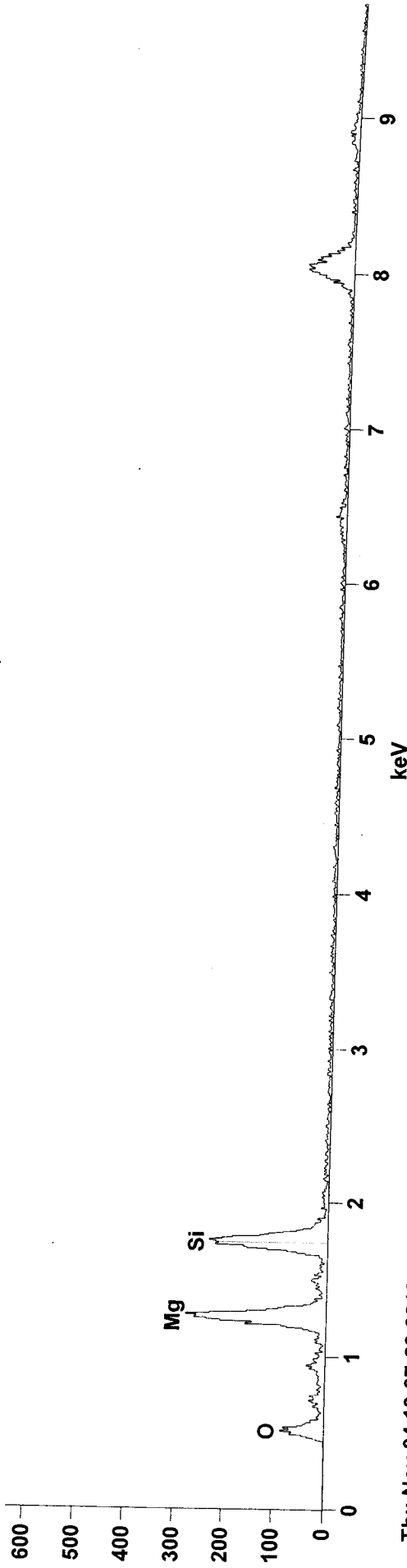
SAMPLE NO: SSAN4-01-0-00-01 RPC X 9,200

Grid	Grid Opening	Number of structures primary	Number of structures Total	Class	Type of Structure	Width Mm	Length Mm	Comments
	ES4							
	ES-1				MDU	50	105	Nonarb
	LS1				MI	8	72	
	LS4							
	HS-3							
	HS-6							
1D	C2-6							
	E23							
	F2-6							
	F2-2							
	F2-6							
	C3-4							
	C3-4							
	E3-1							
	F3-0							
	F3-1				E	12	65	Nonarb
	F3-4							
	G3-1							
	G3-4							
	H3-1							
	E4-1							
	E4-6							
	F4-1							
	F4-0							
	G4-1							
	G4-4							
	C5-1							
	C5-1							
	E5-3							
1E	E2-3							
	E2-6							
	E2-3							



Full scale counts: 580

141276-SSAN4-01-000-01 BPC-B( F3-1



Live Time: 31.3 sec.  
 Acc. Voltage: 100.0 kV  
 Take Off Angle: 30.0 deg.  
 Detector: Det B- NanoTrace

Thu Nov 04 10:37:23 2010  
 Gaussian Fit With Standards Chi Squared: 3.914  
 Correction Method: Cliff-Lorimer (MBTS) w/o Absorbance

Quantitative Results 141276-SSAN4-01-000-01 BPC-B( F3-1

Element Line	Net Counts	Weight % Error	Atom % Error	Atom % Error
Mg K	2546	61.10	---	64.48 +/- 1.29
Si K	2431	38.90	---	35.52 +/- 0.73
Total		100.00		100.00



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 Email: akolk@emslabs.com

Attn: Derrick Wills  
 Tronox-LLC-Henderson  
 PO Box 55  
 Henderson, NV 89009

Customer ID: TRNX26  
 Customer PO: 2027.001  
 Received: 11/1/2010 9:36 AM  
 EMS LAB No: 141276  
 Date Prepared: 11/4/2010 11:53 AM  
 Analysis Date: 11/5/2010 10:00 AM

Project: Tronox LLX Henderson, 560 W. Lake Mead Dr.,  
 Henderson, NV/2027.001

Report Date: November 8, 2010

Date Sampled: 10/28/2010 16:38

**NIOSH 7402/ISO**

**DRAFT, MODIFIED ELUTRIATOR METHOD FOR THE DETERMINATION OF ASBESTOS IN SOILS AND BULK MATERIAL METHOD**

EMS Laboratory Number: 141276	Mass of Respirable Dust on Filter: 144	µg
Customer Sample Number: SSAP8-02-0.00_01_BPC	Area of collection filter: 385	mm <sup>2</sup>
Minimum Level of Analysis (chrysotile): CD	Grid openings area: 0.0094	mm <sup>2</sup>
Minimum Level of Analysis (amphibole): ADX	Grid Openings Analyzed: 107	
Magnification used for fiber counting: 9,200 x	Min. Str. Length/Max Str. Diameter: >5/<0.4	microns
Aspect ratio for fiber definition: 3:1		

Analyst(s): Radha Singh

Dust Generator - Total Dried Sample Weight-74.8g	Soil % Moisture	10 %
Not Used	Air Flow Rate Through ME Opening of Dust Generator:	1370
Used in Tumbler	Air Flow Rate Through IST Opening of Dust Generator:	100
	Estimate Total Air Flow Through Elutriator:	1470

Analytical Sensitivity: 2.66E+06 Structure /g PM 10      Limit of Detection: 7.96E+06 Structure /g PM 10

Test For Uniformity (Chi-Square results)

Structure Class	Min ID Level Required	Counts		Poisson 95% Confidence Interval			
		Primary Str.	Total Str.	Density Str/mm <sup>2</sup>	Conc. Str/g PM10	Lower Limit Str/g PM10	Upper Limit Str/g PM10
<b>Asbestos Structures &gt;5um, ≤10um</b>	ADX/CD	0	0	0	0	0	7.96E+06
Asbestos Structures >5um, ≤10um (Chrys)	CD	0	0	0	0	0	7.96E+06
Asbestos Structures >5um, ≤10um (Amph)	ADX	0	0	0	0	0	7.96E+06
<b>Asbestos Structure &gt;10um (Long)</b>	ADX/CD	0	0	0	0	0	7.96E+06
Asbestos Structure >10um (Chrys)	CD	0	0	0	0	0	7.96E+06
Asbestos Structure >10um (Amph)	ADX	0	0	0	0	0	7.96E+06
<b>Total Protocol Asbestos Structures</b>	ADX/CD	0	0	0	0	0	7.96E+06
Protocol Asbestos Structures (Chrys)	CD	0	0	0	0	0	7.96E+06
Protocol Asbestos Structures (Amph)	ADX	0	0	0	0	0	7.96E+06
<b>Total Protocol Non Asbestos Structures</b>	NAM	15	15	14.9	3.99E+07	2.23E+07	6.58E+07

  
 Approved by Technical Director







Elutriator Data

Date: 11/4/10 Client: NORTHGATE

Lab #: 141276

Sample ID: SSAP8-02-0-00-01 PFC Sample weight (g): 74.8

Time air flow started: 800

Tumbler rpm: 30

IST Flowmeter (mL/min): 100

ME Flowmeter (mL/min): 1370

Filter No.	Start Time	Tested flow rate (mL/min)	Final Filter Wt (mg)	Initial Filter Wt (mg)	Dust Weight (mg)	Time Value (min)	Avg. rate of deposition (ug/min)	Optimal time (min)
1	1000	185	0.03365	0.02465	9.00	30		
2	1030		0.03594	0.02463	11.31	20		
3	1050		0.03228	0.02502	7.26	20		
4	1110		0.03027	0.02447	5.80	15		
5	1125		0.03201	0.02460	7.41	20		
6	1145		0.03229	0.02484	7.45	35		
7	1220							
8								
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">                     1571 PFC 11/4/09                 </div>								
9	1045		4.665	4.665	0.106	5		
10	1056		4.969	4.763	0.206	9		
11	1115		4.823	4.704	0.125	8		
12	1130		4.811	4.694	0.117	14		
13	1153		4.848	4.704	0.144	24		
14								
15								
16								
17								
18								
19								
20								

50% loss  
OK  
OK  
20% loss  
OK  
25% loss

\* RAISE RPM TO 6

141296

3 Soils for moisture content

54

11-2-10

#SSAN5-05-0.00-01-BPC

dish wt.

19.24g

dish + S

119.26 (initial wt. 100.02g)

6:45 - 7:45

111.20 ( 91.96g )

9:00 - 10:00

111.16 (Final wt. 91.92g)

$$\% \text{ moisture} = 100 \times \frac{100.02 - 91.92}{91.92} = 8.8\%$$

#SSAN4-01-0.00-01-BPC

dish wt.

31.41g

dish + S

131.54 (initial wt. 100.07g)

6:45 - 7:45

127.12 ( 95.65g )

9:00 - 10:00

127.10 (Final wt. - 95.63)

$$\% \text{ moisture} = 100 \times \frac{100.07 - 95.63}{95.63} = 4.64\%$$

#SSAP8-02-0.00-01-BPC

dish wt.

31.44

dish + S

131.71 (Initial wt. = 100.27g)

6:45 - 7:45

123.02 ( 91.58g )

9:00 - 10:00

122.61 ( 91.17g )

9:15 - 10:15

122.59 (Final wt. 91.15g)

$$\% \text{ moisture} = 100 \times \frac{100.27 - 91.15}{91.15} = 10.0\%$$

BP



TEM Asbestos Structure Count (Page of )

Report number: 41274

SAMPLE NO: SSAP8-02-000-01 BPC X 9,200

Grid	Grid Opening	Number of structures primary	Number of structures Total	Class	Type of Structure	Width Mm	Length Mm	Comments
11b	F2-1				F	1.5	60	Non ash. EDS
	F3-4							
	G3-1							
	G3-4							
	H2-1				F	1.5	100	Non ash. EDS
	F3-3							
	E3-6							
	F3-2							
	E4-1							
	F4-4				F	2	55	Non ash
	F4-3				F	2.5	78	Non ash
	F4-6							
	G5-1							
	H5-4							
	H5-1				F	0.5	85	Non ash. EDS
1c	C2-6				F			
	E2-3				F	2.5	80	Non ash EDS
	E2-6							
	F2-3							
	F2-6				MD11	80	110	Non ash
					MI	35	75	EDS
	G2-3							
	G2-6							
	C3-1				F	1.5	65	Non ash EDS
	C3-4							
	E3-1							
	F3-4							
	F3-1							
	G3-1							
	H3-4				F	1.5	70	Non ash
H3-1								
C4-1								
C4-4				MD21	80	90	Non ash.	
				MI	15	50		
E4-1								

TEM Asbestos Structure Count (Page of )

Report number: 141276

SAMPLE NO: SSAPB-02-0.00-01 BPC X 9,200

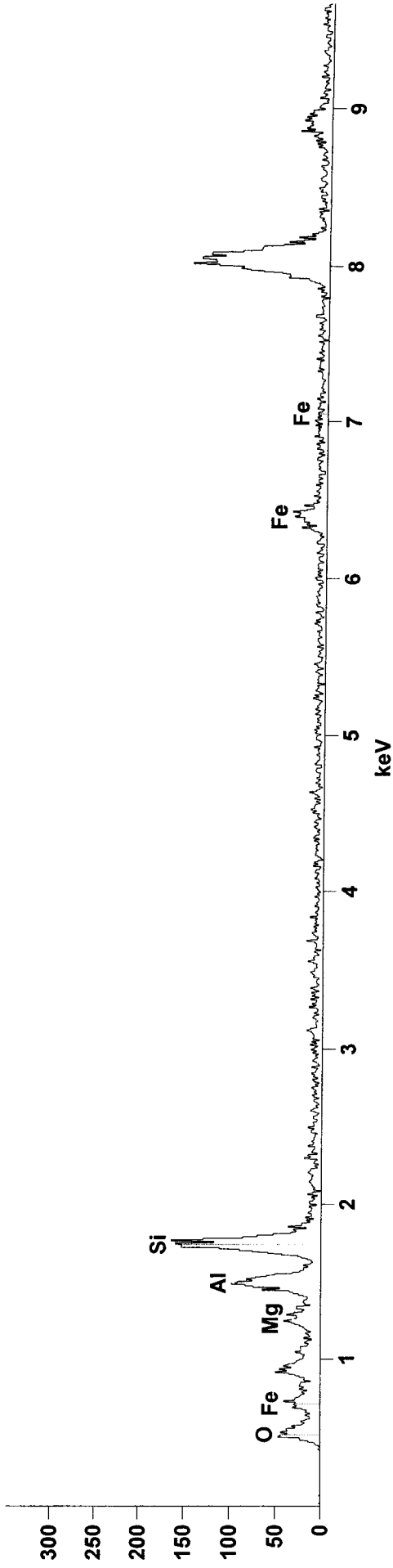
Grid	Grid Opening	Number of structures primary	Number of structures Total	Class	Type of Structure	Width Mm	Length Mm	Comments	
C	B4-4								
	F4-1								
	F4-4								
	G4-1								
1D	C2-3								
	C2-6								
	E2-3								
	E2-6								
	F2-3								
	F2-6								
	F3-1					F	0.5	70	Nanash
	F3-4								
	G3-1								
	G3-4								
	H4-1								
	H4-4								
	F4-1								
	F4-4					MD11	100	145	Nanash
						MF	35	145	
		G4-1							
	G4-4								
	H4-1								
	H4-4								
	F4-1								
	F4-4				MD11	35	160	Nanash dark	
					MF	15	160		
1E	C2-3								
	C2-6								
	E2-3								
	E2-6								
	F2-3								





Full scale counts: 321

1412276-SSAP8-02-000-01-BPC-B-F3-1



Fri Nov 05 13:44:22 2010

Gaussian Fit Chi Squared: 3.127

Correction Method: Cliff-Lorimer (MBTS) w/o Absorbance

Live Time: 54.9 sec.

Acc. Voltage: 100.0 kV

Take Off Angle: 30.0 deg.

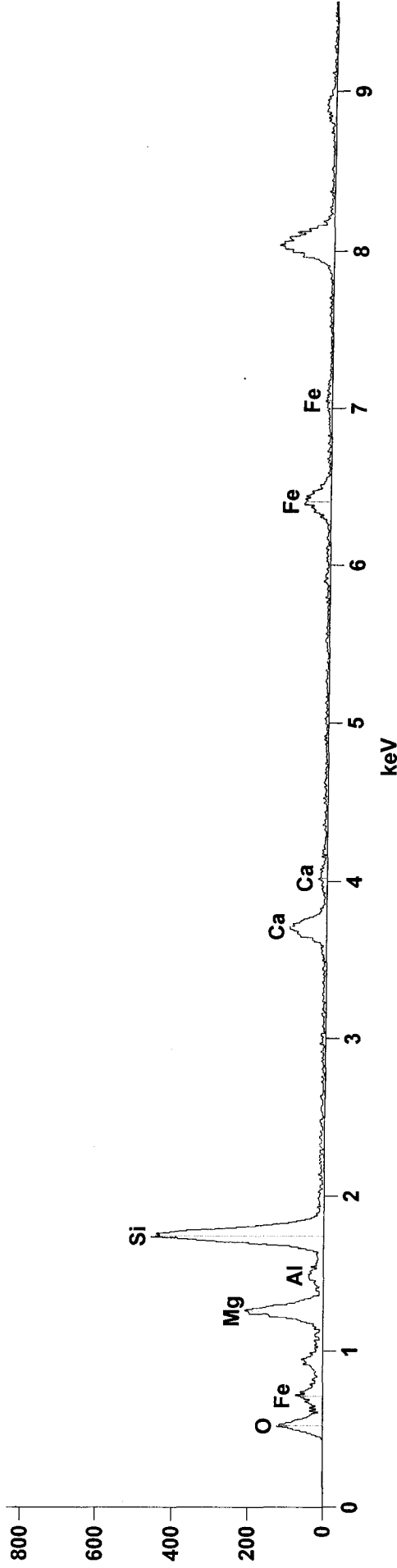
Detector: Det B- Nanotracer

Quantitative Results 1412276-SSAP8-02-000-01-BPC-B-F3-1

Element Line	Net Counts	Weight %	Weight % Error	Atom %	Atom % Error
Mg K	350	24.47	+/- 1.33	27.55	+/- 1.50
Al K	905	33.32	+/- 1.14	33.79	+/- 1.16
Si K	1534	37.13	+/- 0.99	36.17	+/- 0.97
Fe K	335	5.07	+/- 0.35	2.49	+/- 0.17
Total		100.00		100.00	

Full scale counts: 767

1412276-SSAP8-02-000-01-BPC-B-H3-1



Fri Nov 05 13:47:29 2010

Gaussian Fit Chi Squared: 2.268

Correction Method: Cliff-Lorimer (MBTS) w/o Absorbance

Live Time: 53.7 sec.

Acc. Voltage: 100.0 kV

Take Off Angle: 30.0 deg.

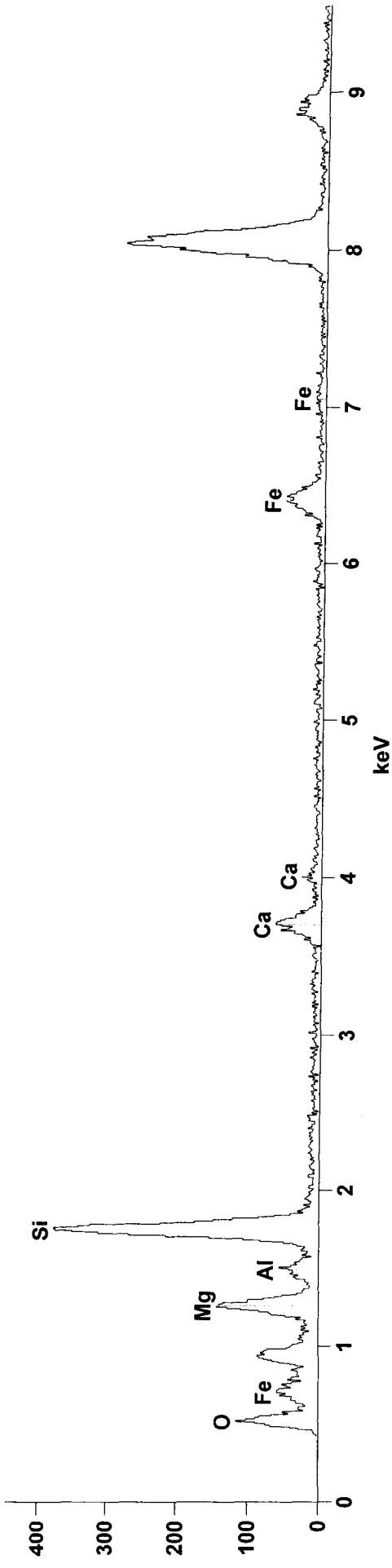
Detector: Det B- Nanotracer

Quantitative Results 1412276-SSAP8-02-000-01-BPC-B-H3-1

Element Line	Net Counts	Weight %	Weight % Error	Atom %	Atom % Error
Mg K	1858	46.14	+/- 1.09	51.64	+/- 1.22
Al K	316	4.13	+/- 0.26	4.17	+/- 0.26
Si K	4586	39.43	+/- 0.61	38.18	+/- 0.59
Ca K	1156	5.20	+/- 0.17	3.53	+/- 0.12
Fe K	948	5.10	+/- 0.18	2.48	+/- 0.09
Total		100.00		100.00	

Full scale counts: 410

1412276-SSAP8-02-000-01-BPC-B-H5-1



Fri Nov 05 13:50:25 2010  
 Gaussian Fit Chi Squared: 2.159  
 Correction Method: Cliff-Lorimer (MBTS) w/o Absorbance

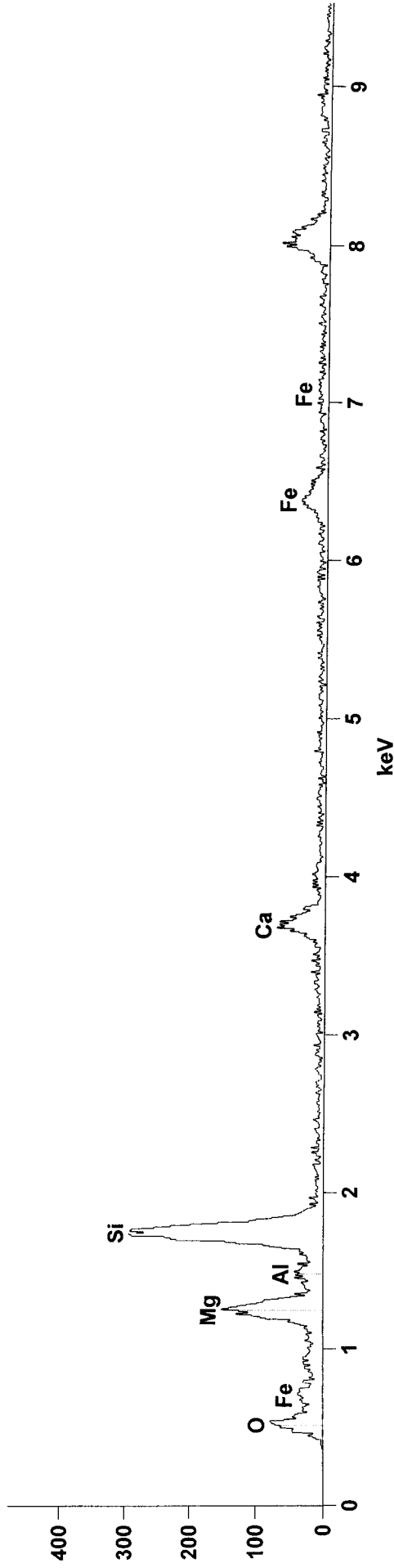
Live Time: 90.0 sec.  
 Acc. Voltage: 100.0 kV  
 Take Off Angle: 30.0 deg.  
 Detector: Det B- Nanotracer

Quantitative Results 1412276-SSAP8-02-000-01-BPC-B-H5-1

Element Line	Net Counts	Weight %	Weight % Error	Atom %	Atom % Error
Mg K	1083	42.90	+/- 1.35	47.95	+/- 1.51
Al K	336	7.01	+/- 0.42	7.06	+/- 0.42
Si K	3017	41.37	+/- 0.78	40.02	+/- 0.76
Ca K	538	3.86	+/- 0.19	2.62	+/- 0.13
Fe K	567	4.86	+/- 0.24	2.37	+/- 0.12
Total		100.00		100.00	

Full scale counts: 438

1412276-SSAP8-02-000-01-BPC-C-E2 -3



Fri Nov 05 13:57:30 2010

Gaussian Fit Chi Squared: 2.181

Correction Method: Cliff-Lorimer (MBTS) w/o Absorbance

Live Time: 35.5 sec.

Acc. Voltage: 100.0 kV

Take Off Angle: 30.0 deg.

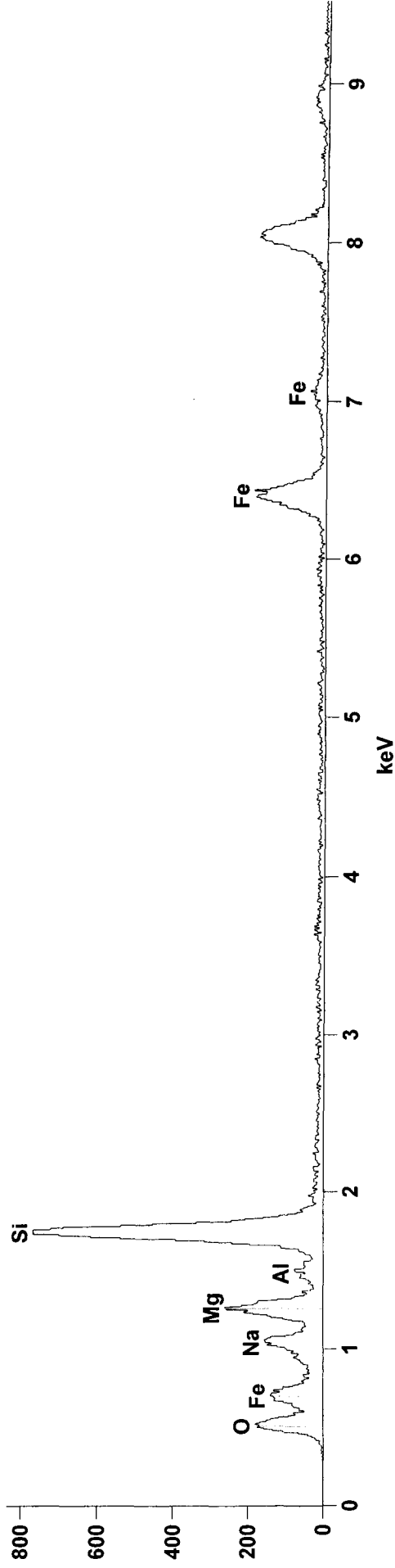
Detector: Det B- Nanotracer

Quantitative Results 1412276-SSAP8-02-000-01-BPC-C-E2 -3

Element Line	Net Counts	Weight %	Weight % Error	Atom %	Atom % Error
Mg K	1821	49.45	+/- 1.19	54.22	+/- 1.31
Al K	489	6.99	+/- 0.34	6.91	+/- 0.34
Si K	3914	36.79	+/- 0.61	34.91	+/- 0.58
Ca K	791	3.89	+/- 0.17	2.59	+/- 0.11
Fe K	489	2.88	+/- 0.16	1.37	+/- 0.08
Total		100.00		100.00	

Full scale counts: 768

1412276-SSAP8-02-000-01-BPC-C-F2-6



Fri Nov 05 14:01:19 2010

Gaussian Fit Chi Squared: 4.539

Correction Method: Cliff-Lorimer (MBTS) w/o Absorbance

Live Time: 41.2 sec.

Acc. Voltage: 100.0 kV

Take Off Angle: 30.0 deg.

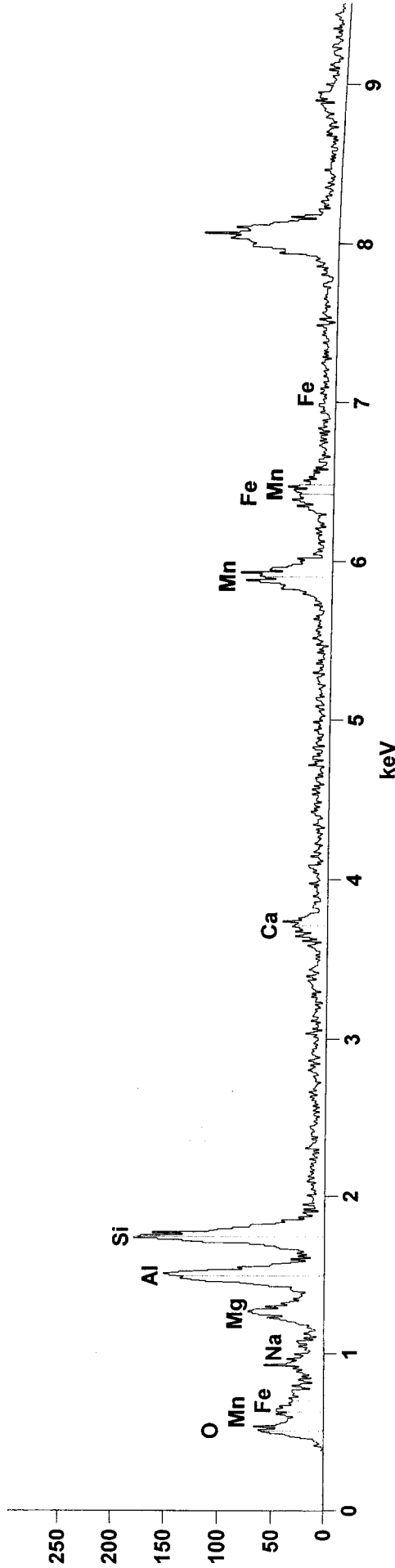
Detector: Det B- Nanotracer

Quantitative Results 1412276-SSAP8-02-000-01-BPC-C-F2-6

Element Line	Net Counts	Weight %	Weight % Error	Atom %	Atom % Error
Na K	1527	45.19	+/- 1.18	49.79	+/- 1.30
Mg K	2311	21.80	+/- 0.47	22.72	+/- 0.49
Al K	551	2.74	+/- 0.13	2.57	+/- 0.13
Si K	7647	24.97	+/- 0.30	22.52	+/- 0.27
Fe K	2596	5.30	+/- 0.11	2.41	+/- 0.05
Total		100.00		100.00	

Full scale counts: 225

1412276-SSAP8-02-000-01-BPC-C-C3-1



Fri Nov 05 14:03:54 2010

Gaussian Fit Chi Squared: 2.363

Correction Method: Cliff-Lorimer (MBTS) w/o Absorbance

Live Time: 32.1 sec.

Acc. Voltage: 100.0 kV

Take Off Angle: 30.0 deg.

Detector: Det B- Nanotracer

Quantitative Results 1412276-SSAP8-02-000-01-BPC-C-C3-1

Element Line	Net Counts	Weight %	Weight % Error	Atom %	Atom % Error
Na K	239	23.14	+/- 1.55	26.96	+/- 1.80
Mg K	718	22.15	+/- 0.86	24.41	+/- 0.95
Al K	1586	25.76	+/- 0.68	25.58	+/- 0.68
Si K	1749	18.68	+/- 0.47	17.82	+/- 0.45
Ca K	242	1.35	+/- 0.13	0.90	+/- 0.09
Mn K	1004	6.60	+/- 0.25	3.22	+/- 0.12
Fe K	347	2.32	+/- 0.19	1.11	+/- 0.09
Total		100.00		100.00	

# TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Client Sand blank  
 Sample No. 8/25/10

EMS Lab No. \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_  
 Page \_\_\_\_\_

## RECEIVING

**TYPE OF SAMPLE**  
 Air  Water   
 Soil  Bulk   
 Other \_\_\_\_\_

**METHOD OF ANALYSIS**  
 EPA 600/4-83-013  ISO

**LEVEL OF ANALYSIS**  
 Chrysotile  Asbestos  
 Amphibole  Asbestos

**ASPECT RATIO**  
 3:1  5:1   
 100:1  100:2

**LENGTHS**  
 All Sizes (EPA)   
 (µm) ≥ 0.5   
 ≥ 1.0   
 ≥ 5.0   
 ≥ 100   
 PCM Range\*   
 \*≥ 0.25 µm width  
 ≥ 50 µm length)

**FILTER TYPE / AREA (mm<sup>2</sup>)**  
 MCE  385   
 PC  314   
 MCN  107   
 Other \_\_\_\_\_

**PORE SIZE**  
 0.45 µm  0.8 µm   
 0.1 µm  0.22 µm   
 Other \_\_\_\_\_

GOI Area (mm<sup>2</sup>) 0.00094  
 No. of GOI to Analyze 200

## PREP

**DIRECT PREP**   
**INDIRECT PREP**

Volume \_\_\_\_\_ liters  
 Working Volume \_\_\_\_\_ ml  
 Weight \_\_\_\_\_ grams  
 Ashed Area \_\_\_\_\_ %

Prepared By JRP  
 Date 8/26/10

## ANALYSIS

**MICROSCOPE** CEPY

H600A - Serial No. 542-36-01   
 H600B - Serial No. 542-05-06   
 H600C - Serial No. 542-24-03

**ENERGY DISPERSIVE X-RAY SYSTEM**

KeveX - Model No. 3200-0106-0365   
 KeveX - Model No. 3600-0206-0146   
 Quantum System

Grid Address: 2102 X  
 Screen Magnification: 21x  
 Camera Constant: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Accelerating Voltage: 100KV  
 Beam Current: 10 µA  
 K-Factor: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Analyst Edde Date 8/26/10

TEM - 1A (1-08)

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification										EDS Analysis				Comments								
			Width	Length	NA	TM	CM	CD	CO	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADK	AQ	ADQ	AZQ		AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe		
<u>E3</u>		<u>N29</u>																									
<u>E26</u>																											
<u>E23</u>																											
<u>E20</u>																											
<u>E23</u>																											
<u>E28</u>																											
<u>E23</u>																											
<u>E26</u>																											
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<u>E26</u>																											
<u>E23</u>																											
<u>E28</u>																											

### OBSERVATIONS:

Clean   
 Debris:   
 Gypsum:   
 Condition of the Grid:

Very Light   
 Very Light   
 Good

Light   
 Light   
 Scrappy

Moderate   
 Moderate   
 Undissolved Filter

Heavy   
 Heavy   
 Folded

Very Heavy   
 Very Heavy

# TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Client Sand blank EMS Lab No. \_\_\_\_\_  
 Sample No. 8/25/10 Page 2 of \_\_\_\_\_

**RECEIVING**

**ANALYSIS**

Grid Address: A7C0X  
 Screen Magnification: 28x  
 Camera Constant: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Accelerating Voltage: 100KV  
 Beam Current: 10  $\mu$ A  
 K-Factor: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Analyst: Pelle Date: 8/28

- MICROSCOPE
- H600A - Serial No. 542-36-01
  - H600B - Serial No. 542-05-06
  - H600C - Serial No. 542-24-03
- ENERGY DISPERSIVE X-RAY SYSTEM
- Keveq - Model No. 3200-0106-0365
  - Keveq - Model No. 3600-0206-0146  
Quantum System

TEM - 1B (1-08)

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification										EDS Analysis					Comments						
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ		Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	
F3-4		N7																								
U3-7																										
U3-0																										
U3-1																										
U3-4																										
U3-1																										
U3-6																										
E3-2																										
E3-6																										
F3-3																										
U3-6																										
U3-3																										
U3-8																										
U3-2																										

**OBSERVATIONS:**

- Clean  Debris:  Gypsum:  Condition of the Grid:
- Very Light  Good  Light  Scrappy  Moderate  Undissolved Filter
- Heavy  Very Heavy  Heavy  Very Heavy  Folded







# TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Client Sand blank EMS Lab No. 2 of 2  
 Sample No. 8/25110 Page 2 of 2

**RECEIVING**

**ANALYSIS**

Grid Address: B 110 X  
 Screen Magnification: 28x2  
 Camera Constant: 70  
 Accelerating Voltage: 100KV  
 Beam Current: 70  $\mu$ A  
 K-Factor: 1.4  
 Analyst: Peak Date: 8/20

ENERGY DISPERSIVE X-RAY SYSTEM  
 KeveX - Model No. 3200-0106-0365   
 KeveX - Model No. 3600-0206-0146   
 Quantum System

MICROSCOPE  
 H600A - Serial No. 542-36-01   
 H600B - Serial No. 542-05-06   
 H600C - Serial No. 542-24-03

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification										EDS Analysis					Comments					
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ		Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe
Fig 3		N29																							
Fig 6																									
W-3																									
W-2																									
H-3																									
H-6																									
B-1																									
B-4																									
B-9																									
W-1																									
W-2																									
W-1																									
W-1																									
W-1																									
W-1																									

**OBSERVATIONS:**

Clean  Debris:  Gypsum:  Very Light  Good  Light  Light  Undissolved Filter  Moderate  Moderate  Heavy  Heavy  Very Heavy  Very Heavy

# TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Client Sand blank EMS Lab No. \_\_\_\_\_  
 Sample No. 8/26/10 Page 3 of \_\_\_\_\_

**RECEIVING**

## ANALYSIS

Grid Address: B  
 Screen Magnification: 9100 X  
 Camera Constant: 252  
 Accelerating Voltage: 100KV  
 Beam Current: 10  $\mu$ A  
 K-Factor: 1.4  
 Analyst: Paul Date: 8/26/10

- MICROSCOPE
- H600A - Serial No. 542-36-01
  - H600B - Serial No. 542-05-06
  - H600C - Serial No. 542-24-03
- ENERGY DISPERSIVE X-RAY SYSTEM
- Keveo - Model No. 3200-0106-0365
  - Keveo - Model No. 3600-0206-0146  
Quantum System

TEM - 1B (1-08)

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification										EDS Analysis					Comments					
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADK	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ		Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe
<u>C56</u>		<u>N57</u>																							
<u>E53</u>																									
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# TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Client Sand Blank EMS Lab No. \_\_\_\_\_  
 Sample No. 8/25/10 Page 2 of \_\_\_\_\_

**RECEIVING**

**ANALYSIS**

Grid Address: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Screen Magnification: 9100x  
 Camera Constant: 28.2  
 Accelerating Voltage: 100KV  
 Beam Current: 10  $\mu$ A  
 K-Factor: 1.4  
 Analyst: Boelle Date: 8/26/10

MICROSCOPE  
 H600A - Serial No. 542-36-01   
 H600B - Serial No. 542-05-06   
 H600C - Serial No. 542-24-03   
 ENERGY DISPERSIVE X-RAY SYSTEM  
 Kevex - Model No. 3200-0106-0365   
 Kevex - Model No. 3600-0206-0146   
 Quantum System

TEM - 1B (1-08)

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification										EDS Analysis					Comments					
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ		Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe
EL-4		NAD																							
EL-1																									
EL-4																									
EL-1																									
EL-4																									
EL-1																									
EL-4																									
EL-1																									
EL-4																									
EL-1																									
EL-4																									
EL-1																									

**OBSERVATIONS:**  
 Clean  Debris:  Very Light  Light  Moderate  Heavy  Very Heavy   
 Gypsum:  Very Light  Light  Moderate  Heavy  Very Heavy   
 Condition of the Grid:  Good  Scrappy  Undissolved Filter







# TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Client Sand Blnk EMS Lab No. 2 of 2  
 Sample No. 8-25-10 Page 2

## RECEIVING

## ANALYSIS

Grid Address: D  
 Screen Magnification: 9700x  
 Camera Constant: 2432  
 Accelerating Voltage: 100KV  
 Beam Current: 10  $\mu$ A  
 K-Factor: 1.9  
 Analyst: 2alle Date: 8/26/10

MICROSCOPE  
 H600A - Serial No. 542-36-01   
 H600B - Serial No. 542-05-06   
 H600C - Serial No. 542-24-03   
 ENERGY DISPERSIVE X-RAY SYSTEM  
 Kevex - Model No. 3200-0106-0365   
 Kevex - Model No. 3600-0206-0146   
 Quantum System

TEM - 1B (1-08)

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis					Comments				
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg		Si	Ca	Fe	
CS-3		N39																								
CS-6																										
ES-3																										
ES-6																										
WS-3																										
WS-6																										
HS-3																										
HS-6																										
OS-1																										
OS-4																										
ES-1																										
ES-4																										
OS-1																										
OS-4																										

**OBSERVATIONS:**  
 Clean   
 Debris:   
 Gypsum:   
 Condition of the Grid:   
 Very Light   
 Light   
 Moderate   
 Heavy   
 Very Heavy   
 Good   
 Light   
 Moderate   
 Heavy   
 Very Heavy   
 Scrapy   
 Undissolved Filter   
 Folded

# TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Client Sand blank EMS Lab No. \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_  
 Sample No. 8-25-10 Page 1

**RECEIVING**

**ANALYSIS**

Grid Address: E  
 Screen Magnification: 9100 X  
 Camera Constant: 28.7  
 Accelerating Voltage: 100KV  
 Beam Current: 10  $\mu$ A  
 K-Factor: 1.29  
 Analyst: Rede Date: 8/26/10

**MICROSCOPE**  
 H600A - Serial No. 542-36-01   
 H600B - Serial No. 542-05-06   
 H600C - Serial No. 542-24-03   
**ENERGY DISPERSIVE X-RAY SYSTEM**  
 Kevex - Model No. 3200-0106-0365   
 Kevex - Model No. 3600-0206-0146   
 Quantum System

TEM - 1B (1-08)

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification										EDS Analysis					Comments						
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ		Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	
C2-3		N29																								
C2-6																										
E2-3																										
E2-6																										
E2-3																										
E2-6																										
C2-8																										
W2-3																										
h2-6																										
B2-4																										
G-1																										
G-4																										
E3-1																										
E3-4																										
G3-1																										
G3-4																										
C3-1																										
C3-4																										

**OBSERVATIONS:**  
 Clean   
 Debris:   
 Gypsum:   
 Condition of the Grid:   
 Very Light   
 Very Light   
 Good   
 Light   
 Light   
 Scrape   
 Undissolved Filtr   
 Moderate   
 Moderate   
 Undissolved Filtr   
 Heavy   
 Heavy   
 Filled   
 Very Heavy   
 Very Heavy



**Spot Size Measurements**

Scope: #60B  
Date: May 2010  
Name: R

Conditions of Measurements

High Voltage: 100K  
Beam Current: 10  $\mu$ A  
Magnification: 19,200

Condenser Aperture Size: #2

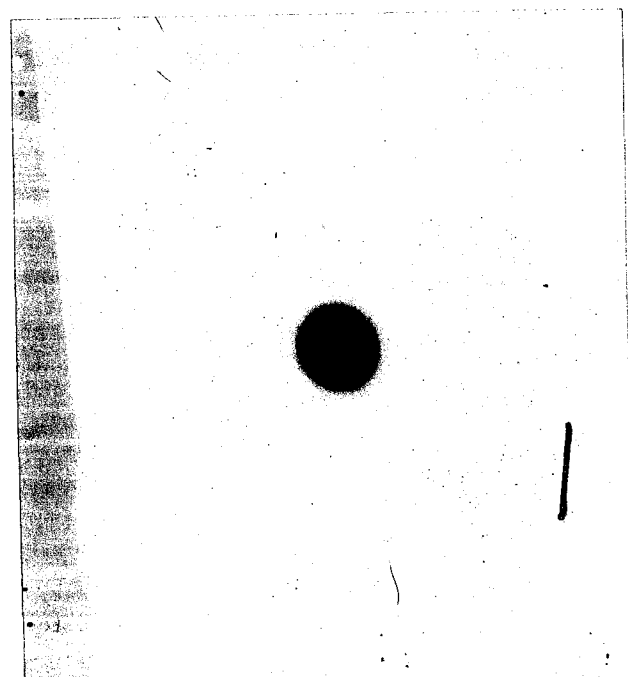
Measurements from a photo 8.5

Shortest diameter: 8.5 mm  
Longest diameter: 9 mm  
Average: 8.75 mm

Spot Size Calculation

Spot size in  $\mu$ m =  $\frac{(\text{average spot size in mm}) \times 1000 \mu\text{m} \times 0.4125}{\text{Magnification}}$  188

Note:  $1.65/4 = 0.4125$  (see the Hitachi Fax)



## TEM CAMERA CONSTANT DETERMINATION

TEM H600B

Measured and Calculated by RS Date May 2010

Camera Constant (mm A) = D (mm) X 1/2 X d (A)

where D (mm) is the diameter of a gold ring and

d (A) is the d-spacing in Angstroms for a particular reflection

CC (1\*) = ( 24.1 mm) X 1/2 x 2.355 = 28.34

CC (2\*) = ( 27.8 mm) X 1/2 x 2.039 = 28.34

CC (3\*) = ( 39.3 mm) X 1/2 x 1.442 = 28.34

CC (4\*) = ( 45.9 mm) X 1/2 x 1.230 = 28.34

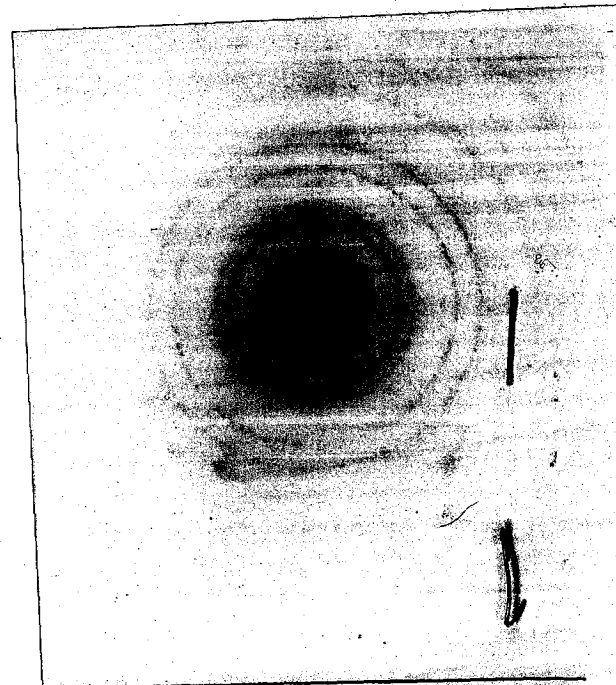
Average Camera Constant =  $\sqrt{28.3}$

\* 1 is the first largest diameter ring. 2 the second, etc.

Average Camera Constant = (CC<1> + ... + CC<n>) X 1/n

For gold:

d(A)	nk1
2.355	(111)
2.039	(200)
1.442	(220)
1.230	(311)
1.1774	(222)



08/07/01  
csl

DATE: May 2010  
 WEEKLY CALIBRATION 3m  
 MONTHLY CALIBRATION 3mch  
 AFTER SERVICE CALIBRATION \_\_\_\_\_

A-600/B-600/C-600

BY: R

Measurement	Number of Spacing Flourescent Screen Magnification	Distance (mm)	Number of Spacing Film Magnification
1	<u>25,000x</u> <u>53.5/6 = 19,260</u>	<u>12,000x</u> <u>51/12 = 9,180</u>	
2	<u>53.5/6 = 19,260</u>	<u>51.5/12 = 9,270</u>	
3	<u>53/6 = 19,000</u>	<u>51.5/12 = 9,270</u>	
4	<u>53/6 = 19,180</u>	<u>51/12 = 9,180</u>	
5	<u>53.5/6 = 19,260</u>	<u>51/12 = 9,180</u>	
6		<u>51/12 = 9,180</u>	
7	<u>ave 19,100</u>		
8		<u>ave 9,200</u>	
9			
10			
AVERAGE:			

OPERATING VOLTAGE 100 KV

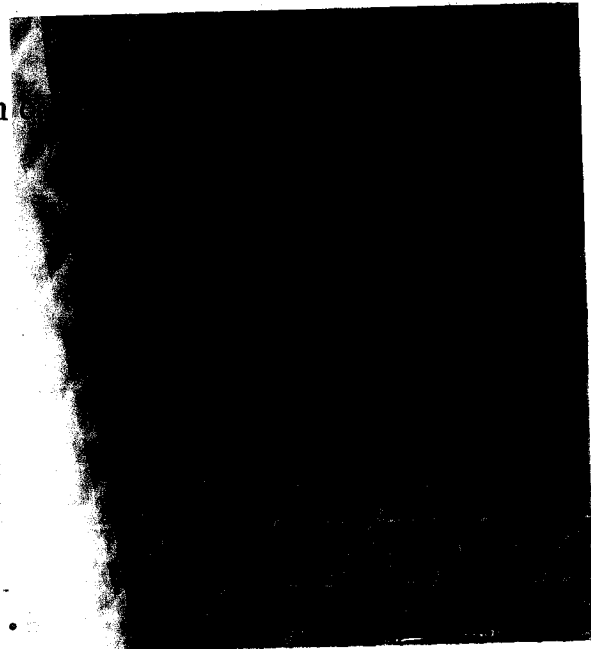
54,864 lines/inch or 2,160 lines/mm or 0.463µm/line

28,800 lines/inch or 1,134 lines/mm or 0.882µm/line

15,240 lines/inch or 600 lines/mm or 1.67µm/line

16.94 µm for one bar and one opening for Ni screen on

EM CALIBRATION 2  
 992)



# SCOPE B

$$K = \frac{[Cn/C(Si)]}{[In/I(Si)]}$$

C(Si) = 18.74

n	Cn	RUN 1		RUN 2		RUN 3		RUN 4		RUN 5		RUN 6	
		I(Si)=	In	I(Si)=	In	I(Si)=	In	I(Si)=	In	I(Si)=	In	I(Si)=	In
Na	1.81	1694	1.3034	1095	1.0674	986	1.5627	1133	1.4112	1004	1.5587	395	1.8251
Mg	7.57	6992	1.3207	3738	1.3077	4447	1.4491	4902	1.3641	4714	1.3885	1983	1.5205
Al	6.54	7768	1.027	4152	1.0171	5455	1.0206	5761	1.0028	5708	0.9906	2576	1.0112
Si	18.74	22860	1	12101	1	15953	1	16554	1	16203	1	7464	1
K	0.97	1453	0.8144	827	0.7574	1311	0.6299	1333	0.6428	1195	0.7018	584	0.6615
Ca	8.26	6570	1.5336	3406	1.566	5845	1.203	5222	1.3973	4998	1.4289	2852	1.1535
Ti	3.02	2235	1.6483	1170	1.6668	1821	1.4118	1867	1.4289	1753	1.4895	928	1.2962
Mn	0.14	10	17.078	22	4.1092	12	9.9316	29	4.2645	2	60.523	22	2.5346
Fe	9.51	5898	1.9669	2935	2.0923	4934	1.6408	4856	1.73	4473	1.8383	2351	1.6111
O	43.83			7849	3.6059	7051	5.2917	10526	3.6783	9433	4.0174	3333	5.2377

**\*\* NVLAP REQUIREMENTS \*\***

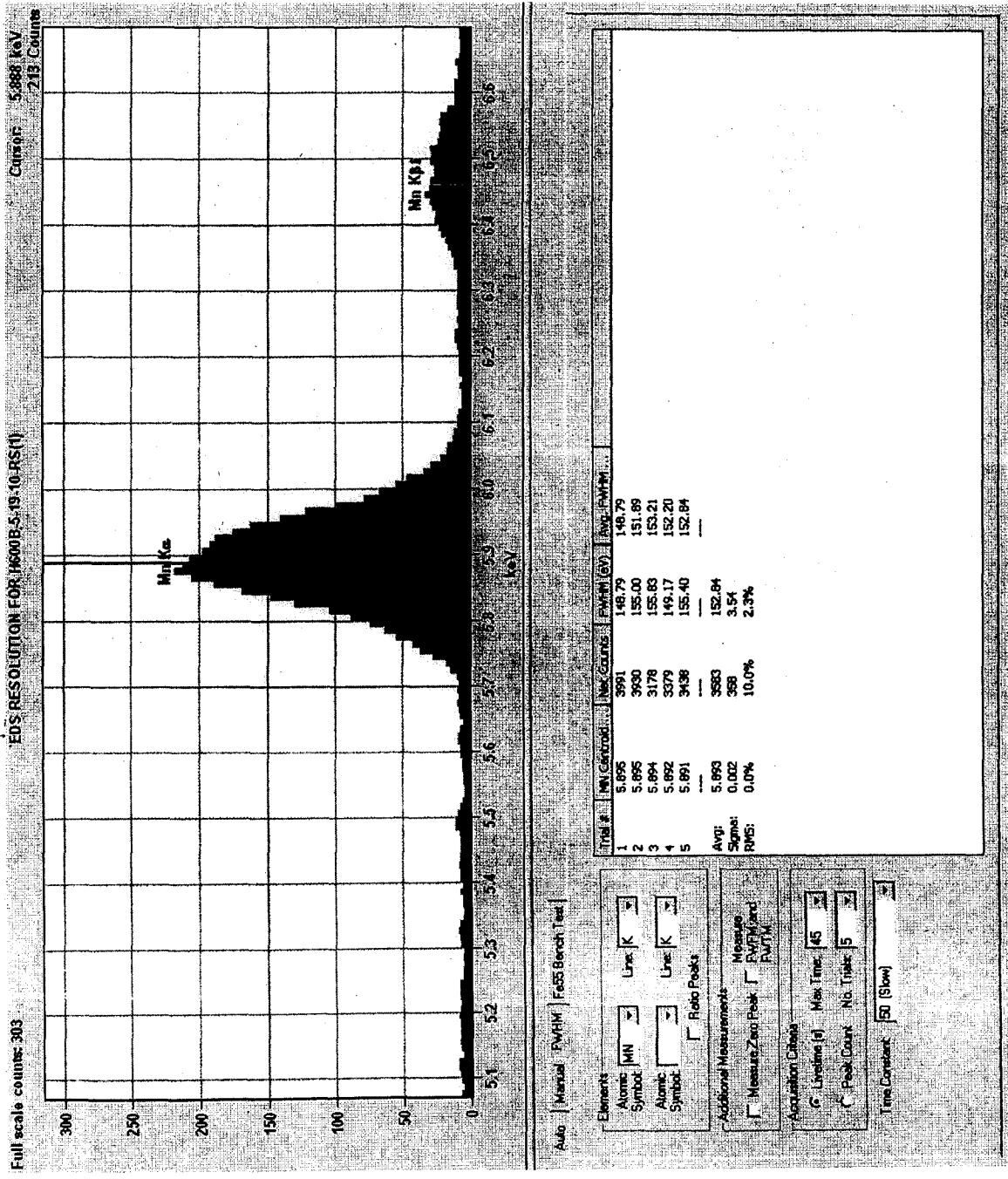
- 1.0 < K(Na) wrt Si < 4.0
- 1.0 < K(Mg) & K(Fe) wrt Si < 2.0
- 1.0 < K(Al) & K(Ca) wrt Si < 1.75

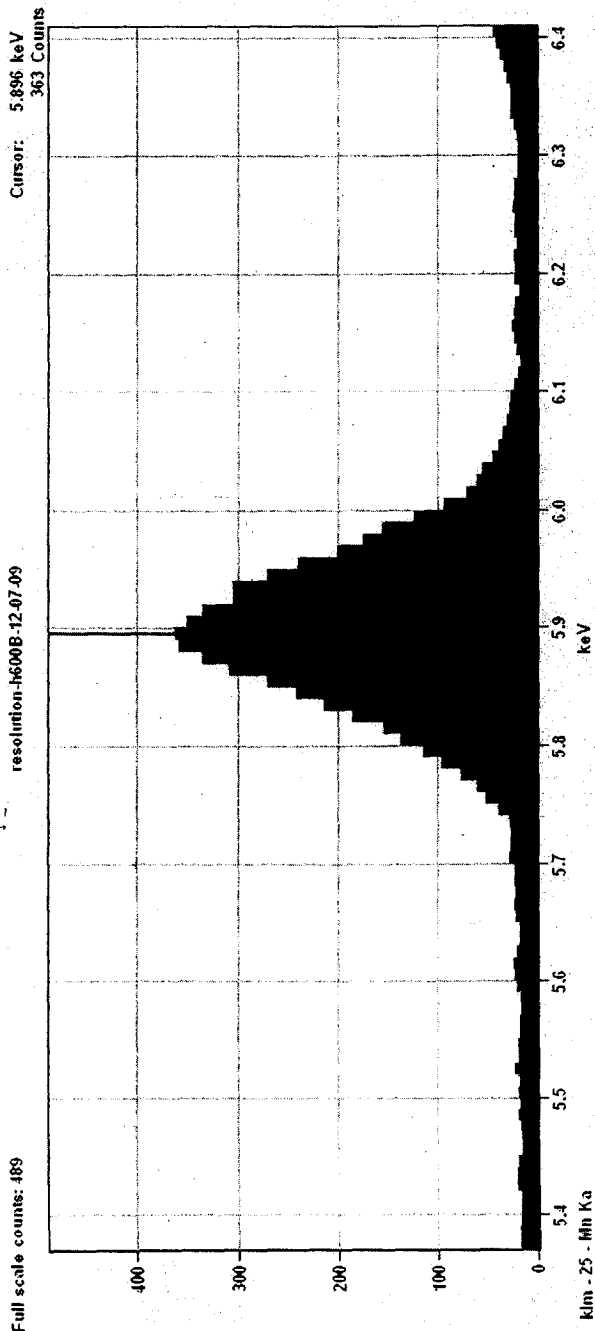
$$K(Mg)/K(Fe) < 1.5$$

- stdev < 10% for Mg, Al, Si, Fe
- stdev < 20% for Na
- wrt mean value of k-factor wrt Si









Auto | Manual | FWHM | Fe55 Bench Test |

Elements

Atomic Symbol | Mn | Line: K |

Atomic Symbol | | Line: K |

Ratio Peaks

Additional Measurements

Measure Zero Peak  Measure FWHM and FWTM

Acquisition Criteria

Livelime (s) Max Time: 50 |

Peak Count No. Trials: 5 |

Time Constant: 50 (Slow) |

Trial #	Mn Centroid ...	Net Counts	FWHM (eV)	Avg. FWHM ...
1	5.896	1277	126.16	126.16
2	5.900	5295	151.73	138.95
3	5.897	6460	146.02	141.30
4	5.898	5560	146.26	142.94
5	5.899	5291	133.62	140.76
	AVG:	4776	140.76	
	Sigma:	2014	10.52	
	RMS:	42.2%	7.5%	

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## Laboratory Submittal Form

Date:	Time:	Relinquished by:
Client: Northgate Environmental		Date of Shipment:
Address:		Shipped from:
		Client P.O. No:
Telephone: 949-375-7004		Client Project ID: 02027.01.2161
Contact: Cindy Arnold		
Results via: <input type="checkbox"/> Fax No:	<input type="checkbox"/> Email address:	<input type="checkbox"/> Verbal

(Complete written reports will follow all analyses, in addition to any prior verbal, fax, or email results)

Turnaround Time:	Other:	Sample Preservatives:
Number of Samples: 6		Sampler's Name:
Date & Time of Sample Collection: 10/28/10		Holding Times: Signature:
Type: <input type="checkbox"/> Water <input type="checkbox"/> Waste Water <input type="checkbox"/> Soil	<input type="checkbox"/> Filter <input type="checkbox"/> Impinger	<input type="checkbox"/> Sorbent Tube <input type="checkbox"/> Other

EMS Only	Client Sample No.	Description/Location	Analysis	Volume/Weight
1	SSAN5-05-0.00_01_BPC		TEM	
2	SSAN5-05-0.33_01_BPC	<b>HOLD</b>		
3	SSAN4-01-0.00_01_BPC			
4	SSAN4-01-0.33_01_BPC	<b>HOLD</b>		
5	SSAP8-02-0.00_01_BPC			
6	SSAP8-02-0.33_01_BPC	<b>HOLD</b>		
7				
8		SEE ATTACHMENT		
9				
10				
11				
12				
13				
14				
15				
16				
17				

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<b>For EMS Only</b>			
Laboratory Number:		Received by:	Time: 9:36
Date of Package Delivery: 11/1/2010		Shipping Bill Retained?	NONE
Condition of Package on Receipt: OK		Condition of Custody Seal:	NONE
Number of Samples: 6		Chain of Custody Signature:	
Disposition of Samples: EMS LABS		Misc. Info: SF 7/06	

