

# MEMO

Date **June 3, 2019**  
To **Nevada Environmental Response Trust**  
From **John Pekala, Scott Warner, and Chris Ritchie**  
Copy to **Nevada Division of Environmental Protection**  
Subject **United States Environmental Protection Agency**  
**Galleria Drive ZVI-Enhanced Bioremediation Treatability**  
**Study Monthly Progress Report**

## **TASK PROGRESS UPDATE: APRIL 2019**

At the direction of the Nevada Environmental Response Trust (NERT or Trust), Ramboll US Corporation (Ramboll) has prepared this memorandum which summarizes Ramboll's progress during April 2019 toward successfully implementing the Galleria Drive Zero-Valent Iron (ZVI)-Enhanced Bioremediation Treatability Study.

## **TASK M18 – GALLERIA DRIVE ZVI-ENHANCED BIOREMEDIATION TREATABILITY STUDY.**

- Task Leaders – Scott Warner / Chris Ritchie
- Current Status
  - Phase 1 of the treatability study is on-going. The pre-design field investigation is complete and is described more in the following section; bench-scale testing is in progress and described more in the following sections. Bench-scale testing is anticipated to conclude in May 2019. Phase 2 (design and implementation of a field test) is anticipated to be proposed in Q3 2019 as part of a forthcoming Work Plan Addendum.
- Pre-Design Field Investigation
  - Additional pre-design field investigation activities were conducted in January and February 2019. Five additional monitoring wells were installed throughout the test area adjacent to prior installed monitoring wells. Four of these additional locations were designed to target the deeper UMCf. The fifth location as installed in the shallow alluvium targeting a previously observed organic layer (40 to 50 feet below ground surface). Monitoring well locations, groundwater elevations, and groundwater analytical data are presented in Figures 1 through 4.
  - Analytical results for soil samples collected during 2019 well installations were generally consistent with previous sampling efforts in the test area. Perchlorate contamination is generally limited to the vadose zone (unsaturated alluvium) and the upper 30-40 feet saturated UMCf, with concentrations ranging from non-detect to 5.8 mg/kg. Soil depth profiles are presented in Figures 5 through 9.

- Perchlorate was detected in groundwater at concentrations ranging from non-detect to 0.13 mg/l in newly installed wells ES-40 through ES-43 (screened from 90-110 feet bgs). The groundwater sample collected from the new shallow well ES-44 (screened to 55 feet bgs) contained perchlorate at 8.5 mg/l. These groundwater results are consistent with saturated soil sample results from the previous round of sampling, suggesting that perchlorate contamination in soil and groundwater is generally limited to less than 70 feet bgs in the ZVI test area.
- The lithology encountered during 2019 drilling activities was generally consistent with the previous round of investigation performed in the ZVI test area and is summarized in previous progress reports.
- Bench-Scale Testing
  - Column testing is on-going; experimental columns are described in the table below.

<b>Summary of Column Tests</b>				
<b>Column ID</b>	<b>Test Conditions</b>	<b>Length</b>	<b>Start Date</b>	<b>Status</b>
A1	ZVI only (abiotic)	2 feet	October 2018	Completed
B1	ZVI + nutrients	2 feet	October 2018	Operating with increased flowrate
A2	ZVI + nutrients	5 feet	November 2018	Operating with increased flowrate
B2	ZVI + carbon + nutrients	5 feet	November 2018	Operating with increased flowrate
Pc	Peroxychem commercial ZVI + carbon + nutrients	5 feet	November 2018	Operating
Notes: 1. The "nutrients" are diammonium phosphate (DAP) and vitamin B-12. DAP has a formula of (NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> HPO <sub>4</sub> and is a common nutrient for biomass. 2. The "carbon" is supplied as Emulsified Oil Substrate (EOS) in column B2 and as an integrated solid carbon substrate in column Pc.				

- As previously reported, UNLV's ion chromatograph (IC) instrument experienced difficulties with analyzing the effluent samples for perchlorate. During the reporting period, the majority of effluent perchlorate data that were previously on-hold are now available and are presented on Figures 10 through 12 while the remainder of analytical data is expected to be received in May and presented in subsequent progress reports.
- As previously reported, samples were collected from Column A1 and Column A2 in January 2019 to evaluate the presence of perchlorate and nitrate degrading genes. The results revealed that the Column A2 contained 3.09x10<sup>2</sup> copies of the perchlorate reduction gene (pcrA gene), indicating low levels of perchlorate reducing bacteria. Column A1 did not contain detectable concentrations of the perchlorate reduction gene, but did have detectable concentrations of nitrate reduction genes. Following this evaluation, the Column A1 feed was supplemented with nutrients (DAP, vitamin B12) to foster microbial growth and thereby perchlorate degradation. The column was allowed

to run for approximately one month post-amendment and then stopped after running 145 days total. Samples collected from Column A1 post-amendment were analyzed during the reported period and indicate an increase in perchlorate reducing bacteria in the bottom of the column. This finding will be compared to the perchlorate effluent data for Column A1 in subsequent progress reports.

- In order to determine the minimum hydraulic residence time that will allow for the degradation of all contaminants, the flow rate of the A2 and B2 columns was increased twice in March and April. In response to increases in flowrate, results indicate that Column A2 experienced increases in effluent concentrations of nitrate, chlorate, and perchlorate before stabilizing at low-level effluent concentrations. Results indicate that Column B2 continues to achieve contaminant removal in response to increases in flowrate with no impact on effluent concentrations. Additionally, sample results at depth intervals within the columns indicate that Column B2 effectively removed perchlorate within the first 12 inches of the column, regardless of increases in flow rate. Flowrates will continually be increased until the performance-limiting flow rates are determined, after which the columns will be stopped. Further discussion and results will be outlined in upcoming progress reports.
- As previously reported, Column Pc previously experienced an issue with flow through the column. After replacing the tubing and clearing the clogged material during the reporting period, the column returned to normal operation, though with a reduced flow-rate, with analytical results indicating nitrate, chlorate, and perchlorate removal.
- Hydrogen generation by ZVI was tested in a batch apparatus. Samples containing 30g ZVI/L of granular ZVI (Connelly GPM ETI-CC 1004) and half the granular ZVI/L concentration (15g) were tested for hydrogen production. Results indicate greater variation in hydrogen yield for the 30g ZVI/L samples compared to the 15g ZVI/L samples. Due to the high variability in grain size and surface area of the coarse, granular ZVI, the differences in hydrogen generation between batches was expected.
- Schedule and Progress Updates
  - The testing of hydrogen generation from ZVI will continue through May. Column testing is expected to be completed in early June.
  - A work plan addendum is anticipated to be submitted in Q3 2019 provided that the data continue to support moving forward with a field test.
- Health and Safety
  - There were no safety incidents during April 2019.

## **ATTACHMENTS**

Figure 1: Pre-Design Field Investigation UMCf Contact (Preliminary)

Figure 2: Pre-Design Field Investigation Shallow Groundwater Elevation Contours (Preliminary)

Figure 3: Pre-Design Field Investigation Deep Groundwater Elevation (Preliminary)

Figure 4: Pre-Design Field Investigation Groundwater Sampling Results (Preliminary)

Figure 5: Soil Concentration Profile in Boring ES-33/ES-40 (Preliminary)

Figure 6: Soil Concentration Profile in Boring ES-34/ES-41 (Preliminary)

Figure 7: Soil Concentration Profile in Boring ES-35 (Preliminary)

Figure 8: Soil Concentration Profile in Boring ES-36/ES-42 (Preliminary)

Figure 9: Soil Concentration Profile in Boring ES-43 (Preliminary)

Figure 10: Influent and effluent concentrations of nitrate, chlorate, and perchlorate in column containing ZVI only (Column A2) through April 2019 (Preliminary)

Figure 11: Influent and effluent concentrations of nitrate, chlorate, and perchlorate in column containing ZVI and organic carbon (Column B2) through April 2019 (Preliminary)

Figure 12: Influent and effluent concentrations of nitrate, chlorate, and perchlorate in column containing PeroxyChem EHC<sup>®</sup> (Column Pc) through April 2019 (Preliminary)

Table 1: Pre-Design Field Groundwater Elevations

Table 2: Pre-Design Field Investigation Soil Sampling Results

Table 3: Pre-Design Field Investigation Groundwater Sampling Results

# Galleria Drive ZVI-Enhanced Bioremediation Treatability Study Progress Update

**Nevada Environmental Response Trust Site  
(Former Tronox LLC Site)  
Henderson, Nevada**

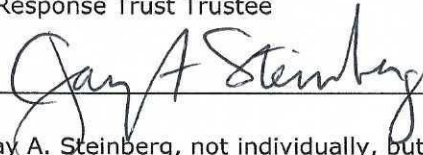
## **Nevada Environmental Response Trust (NERT) Representative Certification**

I certify that this document and all attachments submitted to the Division were prepared at the request of, or under the direction or supervision of NERT. Based on my own involvement and/or my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the systems(s) or those directly responsible for gathering the information or preparing the document, or the immediate supervisor of such person(s), the information submitted and provided herein is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete in all material respects.

Office of the Nevada Environmental Response Trust

Le Petomane XXVII, not individually, but solely in its representative capacity as the Nevada Environmental Response Trust Trustee

**Signature:**



**Not Individually, but Solely  
as President of the Trustee**

**Name:**

Jay A. Steinberg, not individually, but solely in his representative capacity as President of the Nevada Environmental Response Trust Trustee

**Title:**

Solely as President and not individually

**Company:**

Le Petomane XXVII, Inc., not individually, but solely in its representative capacity as the Nevada Environmental Response Trust Trustee

**Date:**

6/3/19

**Galleria Drive ZVI-Enhanced Bioremediation Treatability Study Progress Update**

**Nevada Environmental Response Trust Site  
(Former Tronox LLC Site)  
Henderson, Nevada**

**Responsible Certified Environmental Manager (CEM) for this project**

I hereby certify that I am responsible for the services described in this document and for the preparation of this document. The services described in this document have been provided in a manner consistent with the current standards of the profession, and to the best of my knowledge, comply with all applicable federal, state, and local statutes, regulations, and ordinances.



June 3, 2019

---

**John M. Pekala, PG  
Principal**

---

**Date**

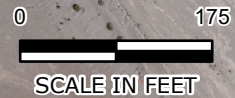
Certified Environmental Manager  
Ramboll US Corporation  
CEM Certificate Number: 2347  
CEM Expiration Date: September 20, 2020



**Legend**

- Monitoring Well - Shallow
- Monitoring Well - Deep
- Soil Boring - Shallow
- Approximate Site Boundary

\*Pilot deep borings (120 feet below ground surface) were installed approximately 10 feet north of current well locations.



Credits: Imagery with Labels, Esri, HERE, Garmin, JPC



**Pre-Design Field Investigation UMCf Contact (Preliminary)**

ZVI-Enhanced Bioremediation Treatability Study  
Nevada Environmental Response Trust  
Henderson, Nevada

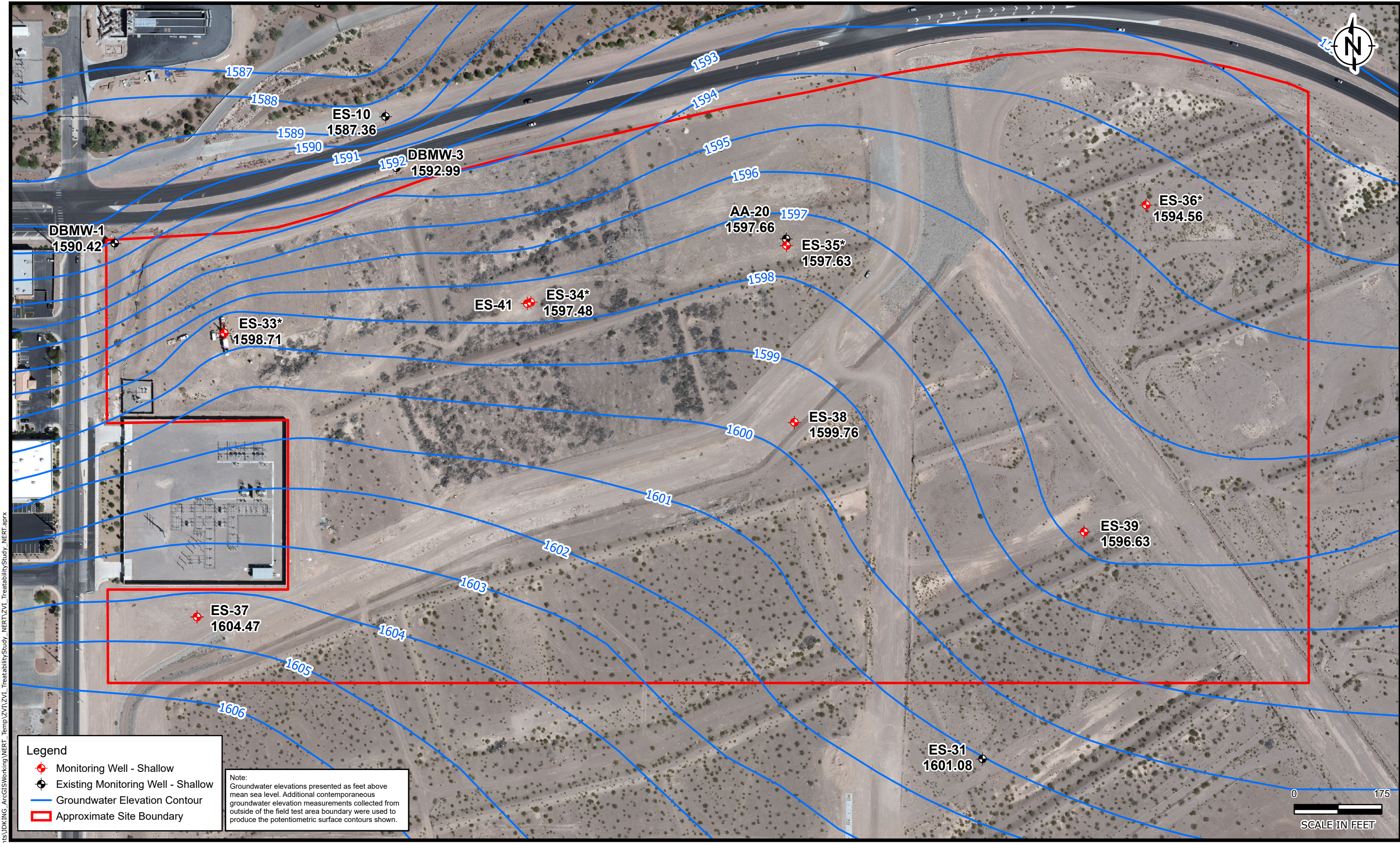
FIGURE  
**1**

DRAFTED BY : JD KING

DATE: 4/10/2019

PROJECT: 1690011200-046

C:\Users\JDKing\Documents\JD KING - ArcGIS\Working\NERT - Temp\ZVI\ZVI - Treatability Study - NERT.aprx



C:\Users\JDKing\Documents\JDKing\_ArcGIS\Working\NERT\_Temp\ZVI\ZVI\_TreatabilityStudy\_NERT.aprx

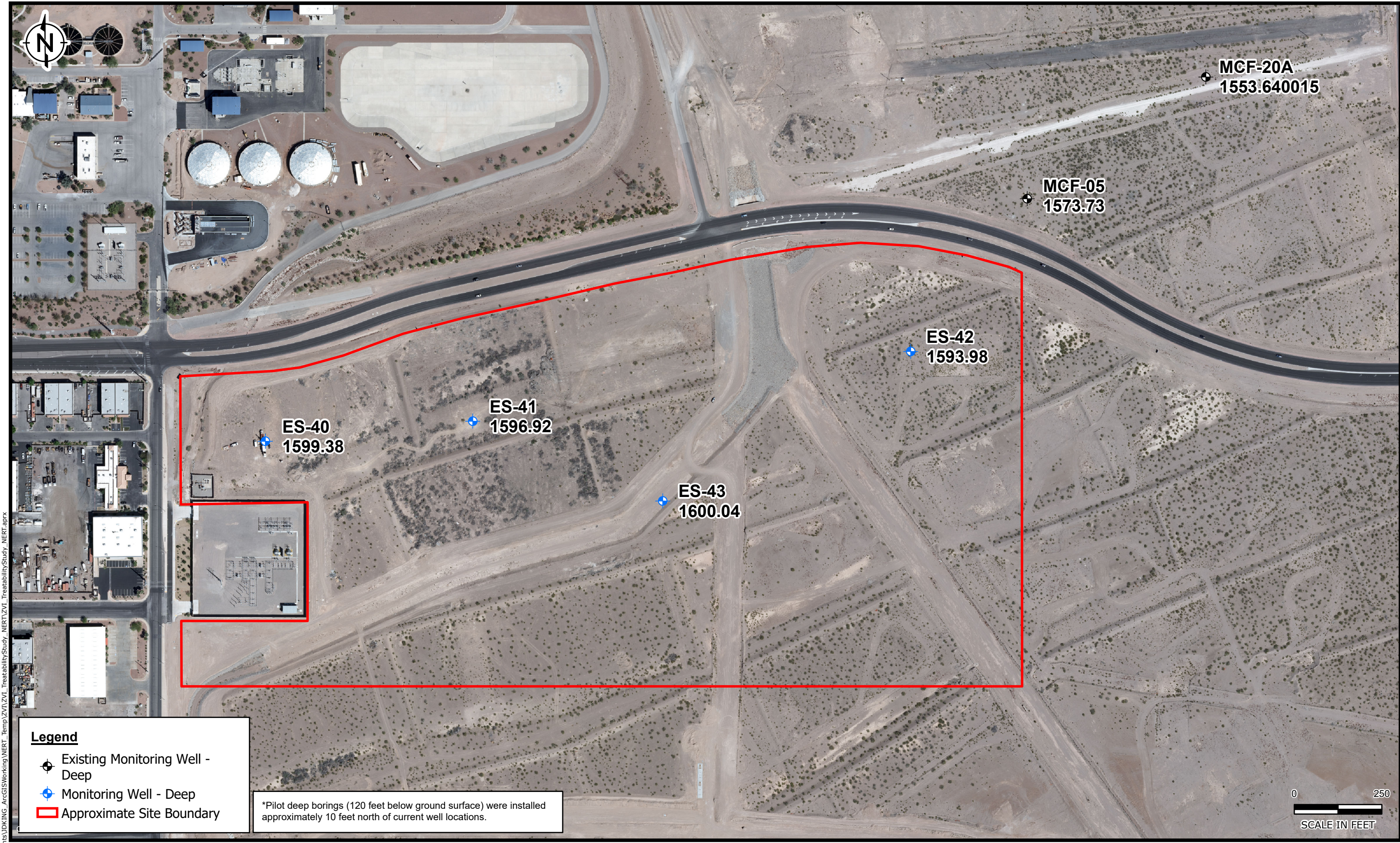


**Pre-Design Field Investigation Shallow Groundwater Elevation Contours (Preliminary)**  
 ZVI-Enhanced Bioremediation Treatability Study  
 Nevada Environmental Response Trust  
 Henderson, Nevada

**FIGURE 2**  
PROJECT: 1690011200-046

DRAFTED BY : JD KING      DATE: 4/12/2019

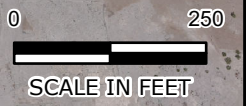




**Legend**

- Existing Monitoring Well - Deep
- Monitoring Well - Deep
- Approximate Site Boundary

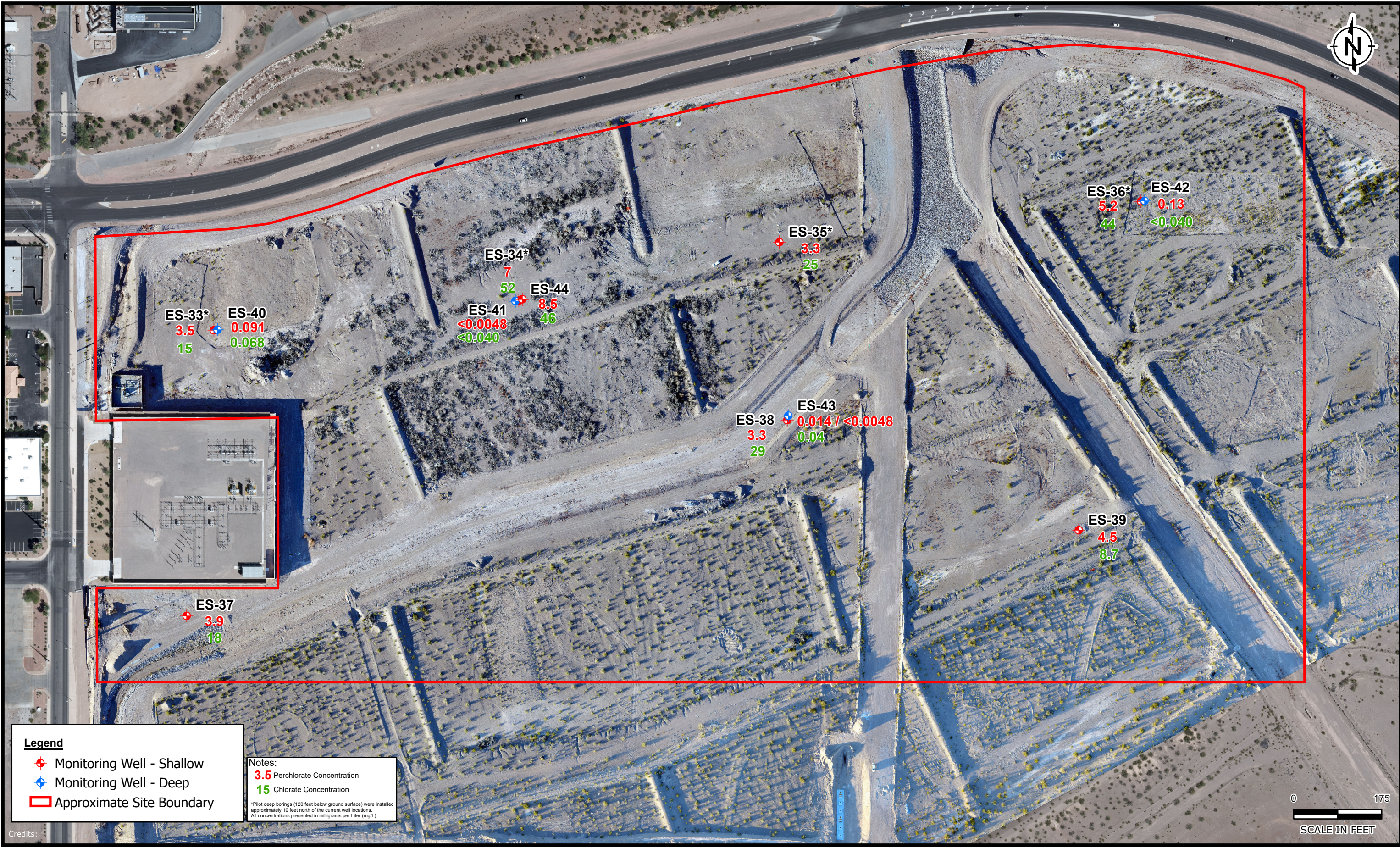
\*Pilot deep borings (120 feet below ground surface) were installed approximately 10 feet north of current well locations.



**Pre-Design Field Investigation Deep Groundwater Elevation (Preliminary)**  
 ZVI-Enhanced Bioremediation Treatability Study  
 Nevada Environmental Response Trust  
 Henderson, Nevada

FIGURE  
**3**

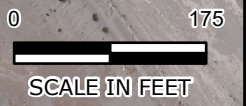
C:\Users\JDKing\Documents\JD KING - ArcGIS\Working\NERT - Temp\ZVI\ZVI\_TreatabilityStudy\_NERT.aprx



**Legend**

- ◆ Monitoring Well - Shallow
- ◆ Monitoring Well - Deep
- Approximate Site Boundary

**Notes:**  
3.5 Perchlorate Concentration  
15 Chlorate Concentration  
\*Pilot deep borings (120 feet below ground surface) were installed approximately 10 feet north of the current well locations.  
 All concentrations presented in milligrams per Liter (mg/L).



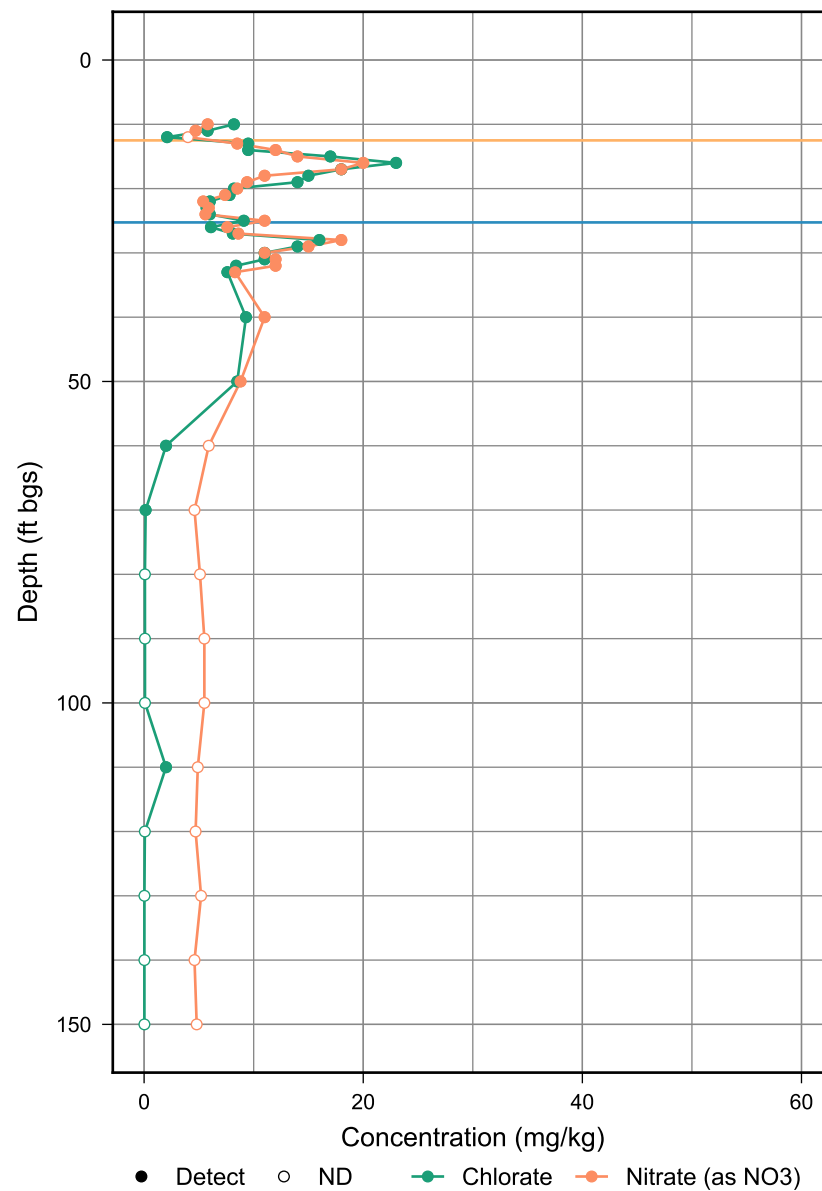
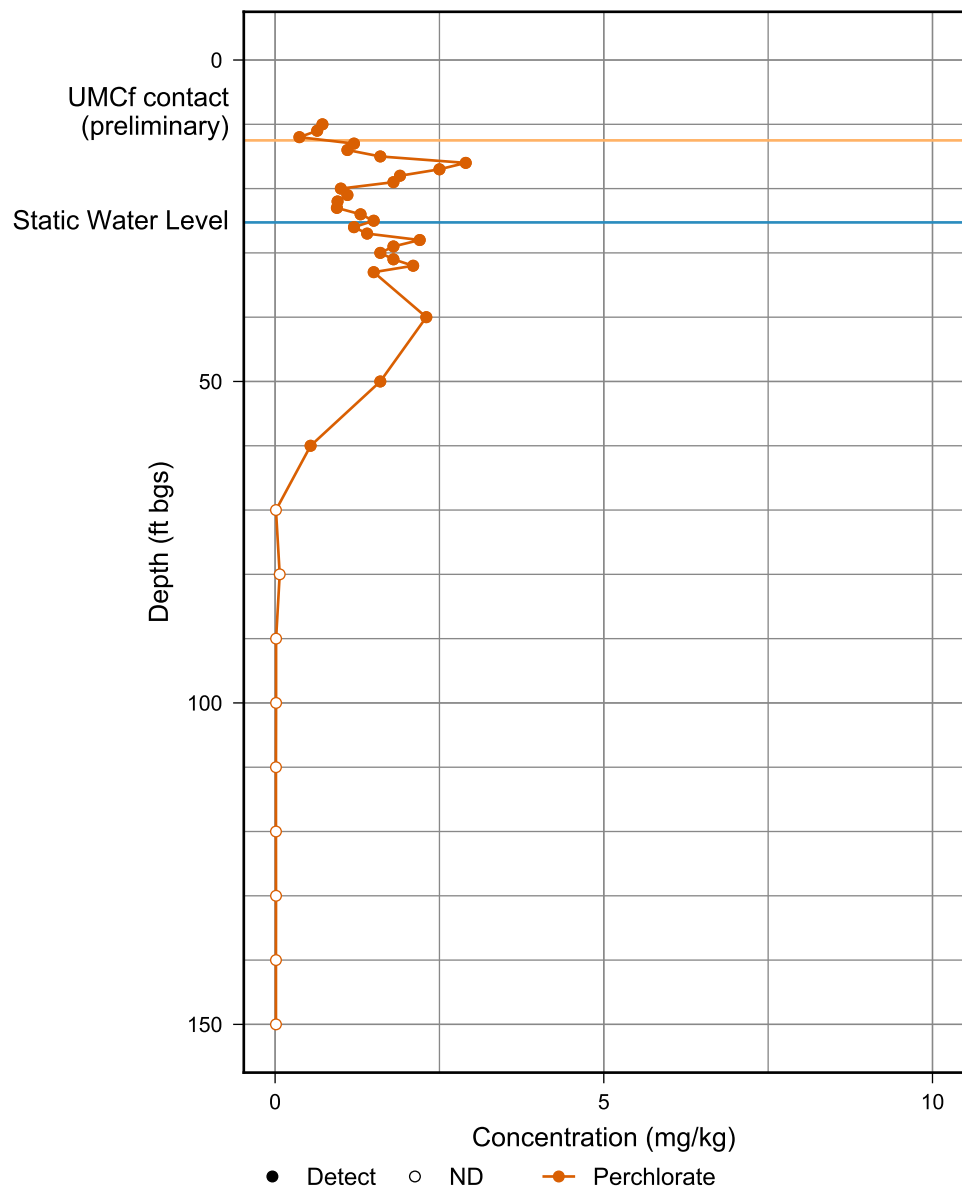
Credits:



**Pre-Design Field Investigation Groundwater Sampling Results (Preliminary)**  
 ZVI-Enhanced Bioremediation Treatability Study  
 Nevada Environmental Response Trust  
 Henderson, Nevada

FIGURE  
**4**

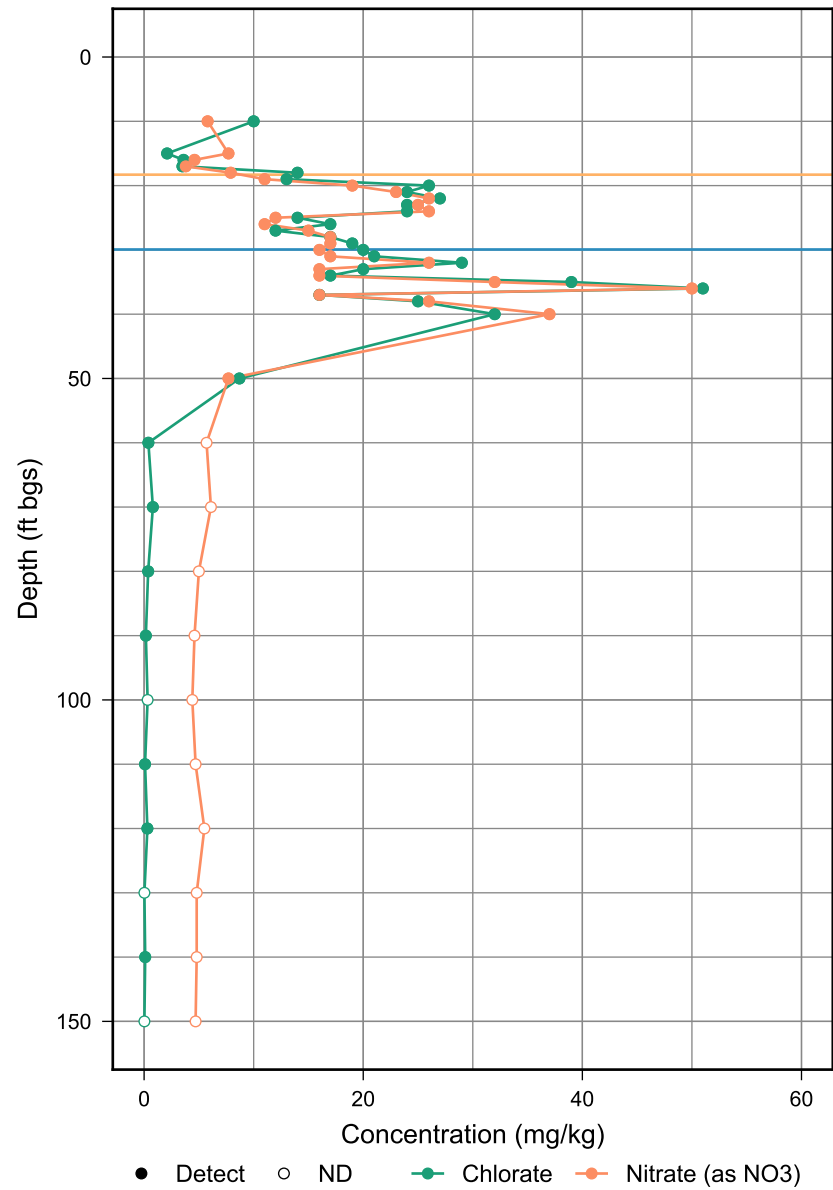
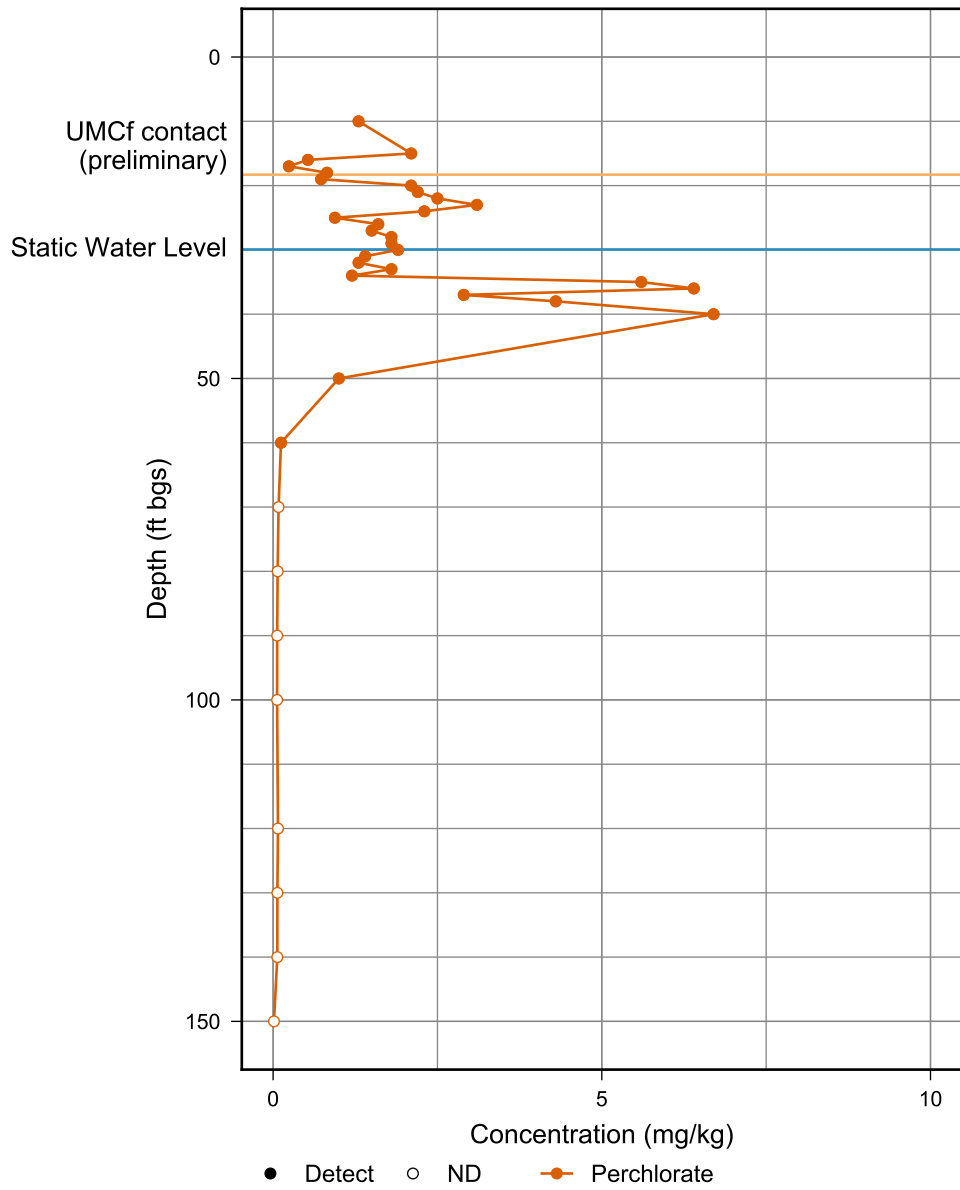
C:\Users\JDKing\Documents\JD KING - ArcGIS\Working\NERT - Temp\ZVI\ZVI - Treatability Study - NERT.aprx



**Soil Concentration Profile in Boring ES-33/ES-40 (Preliminary)**  
 Nevada Environmental Response Trust Site  
 Henderson, Nevada

Figure

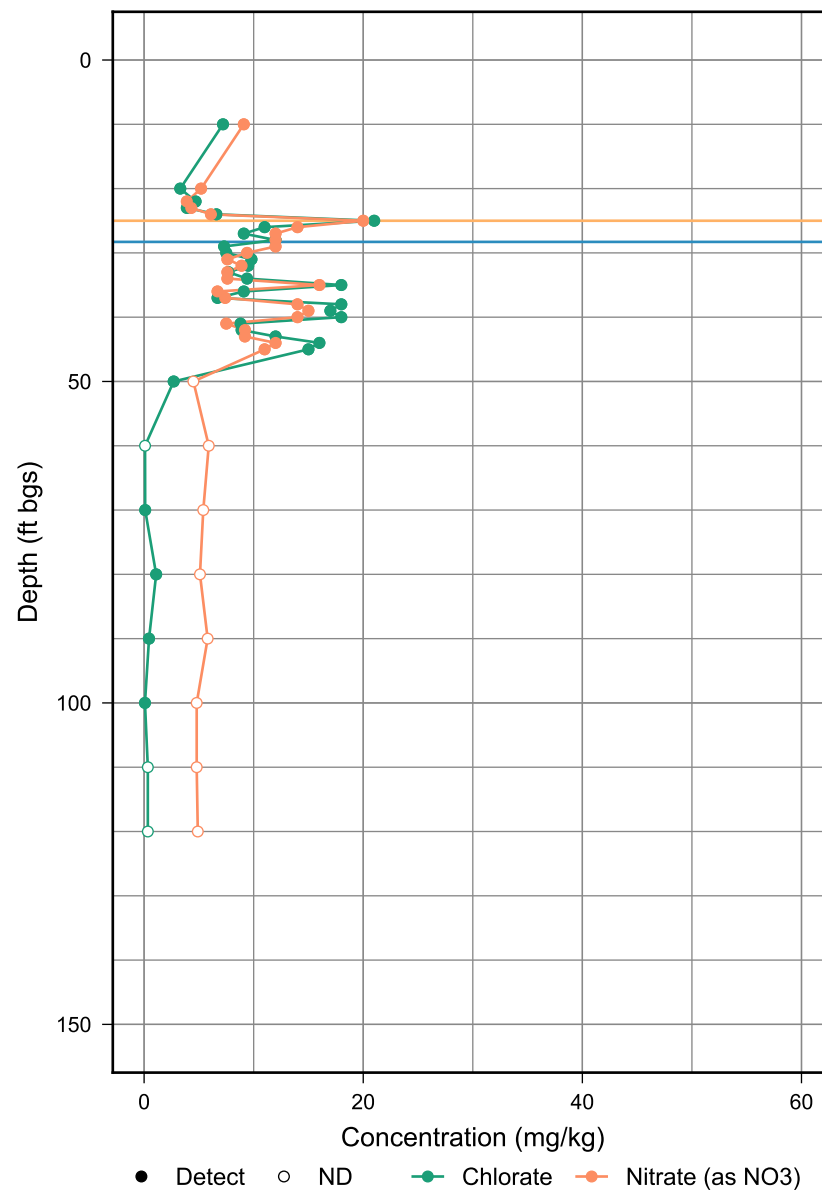
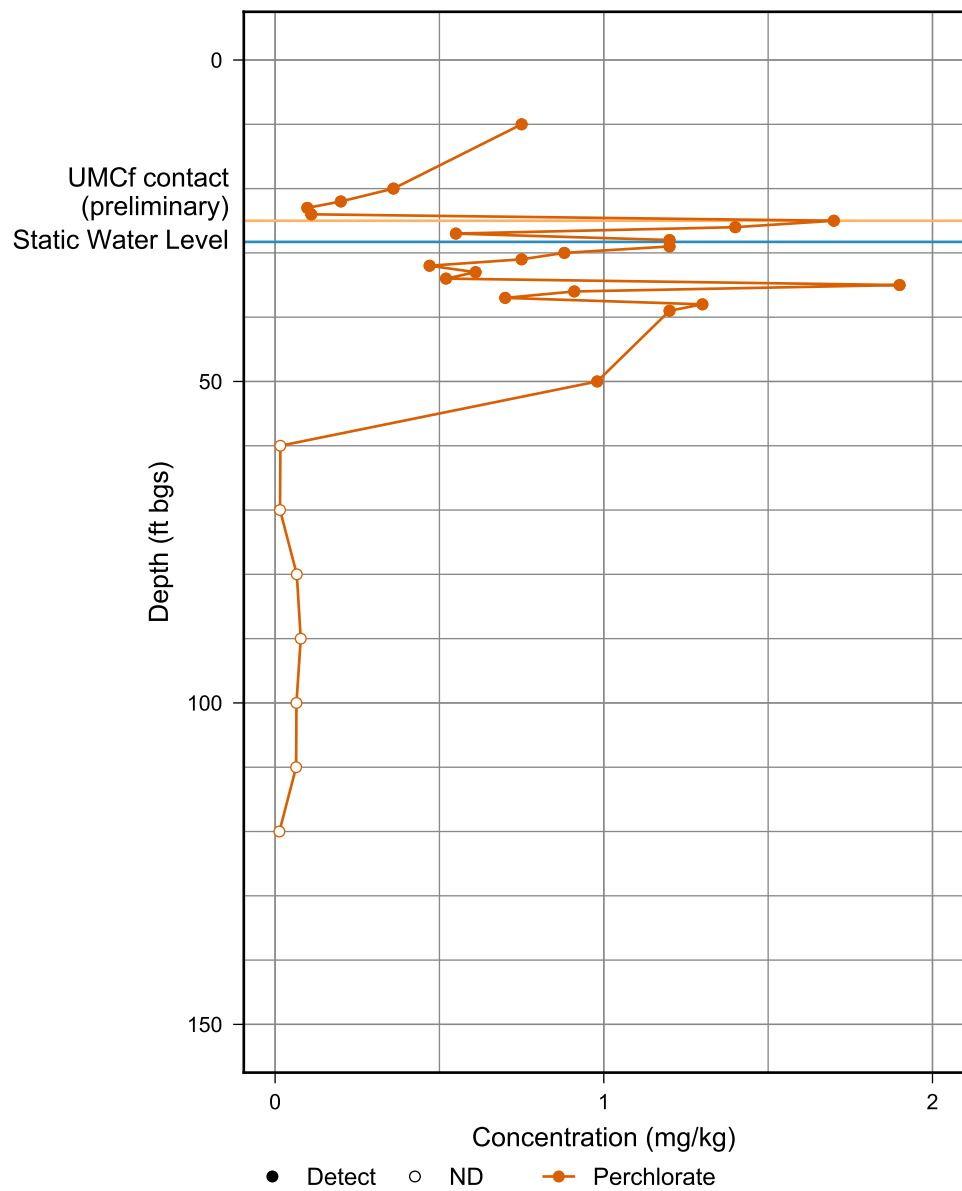
**5**



**Soil Concentration Profile in Boring ES-34/ES-41 (Preliminary)**  
 Nevada Environmental Response Trust Site  
 Henderson, Nevada

Figure

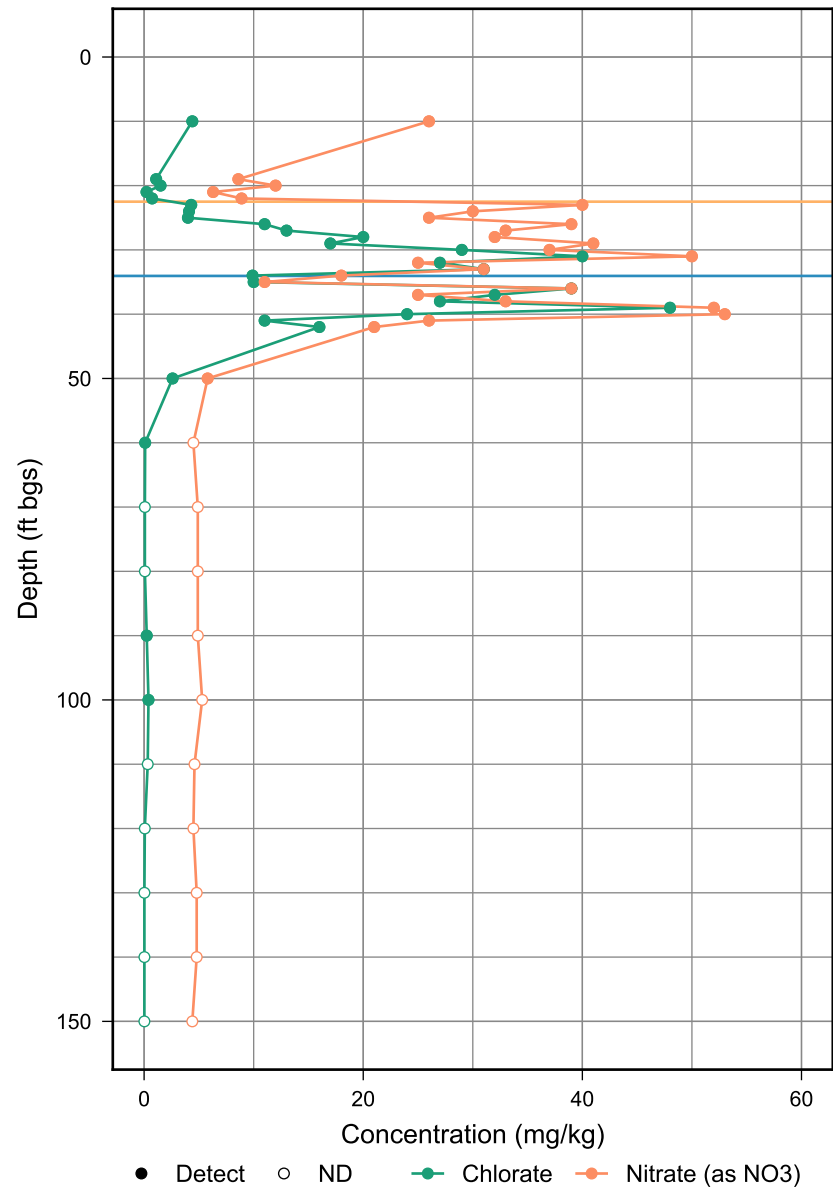
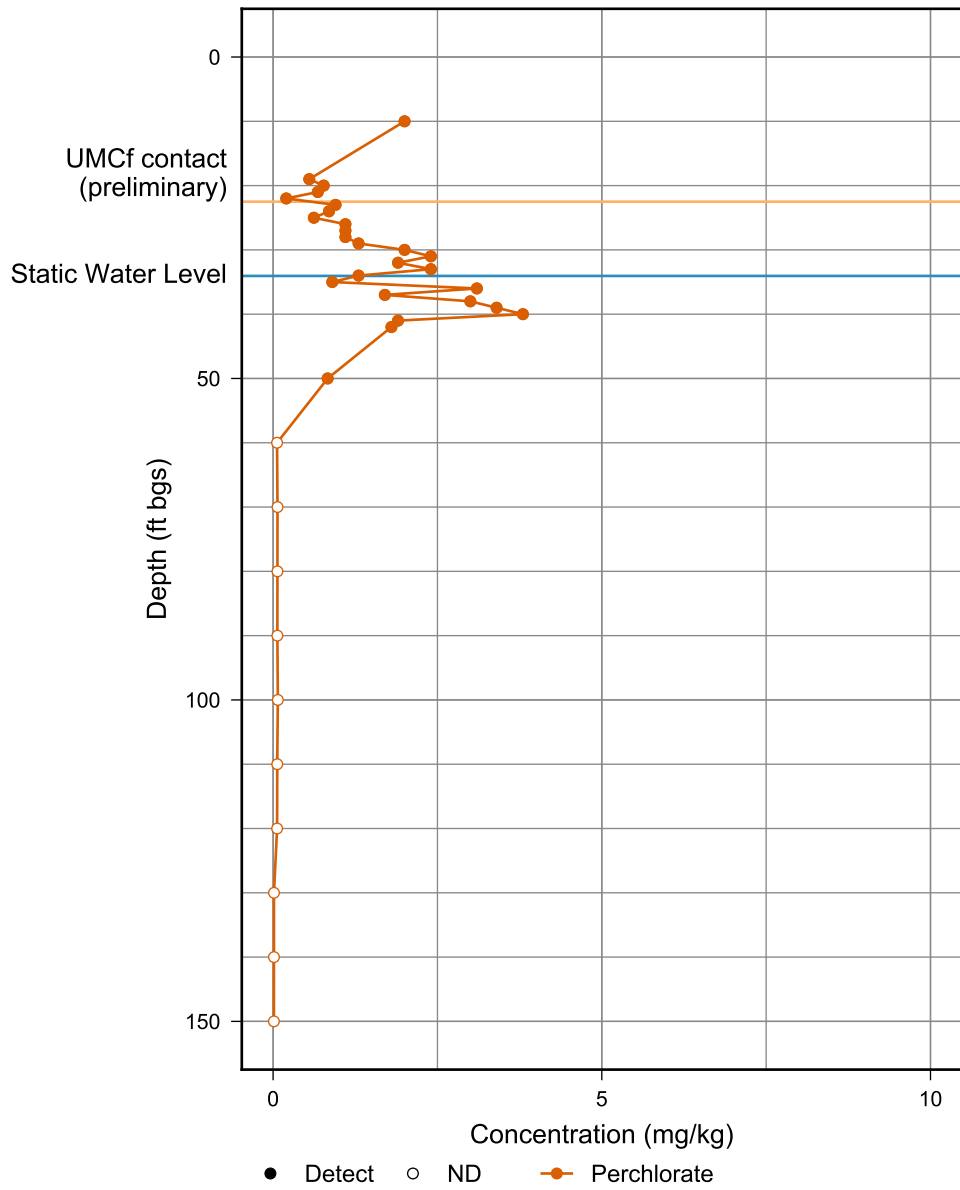
**6**



**Soil Concentration Profile in Boring ES-35 (Preliminary)**  
Nevada Environmental Response Trust Site  
Henderson, Nevada

Figure

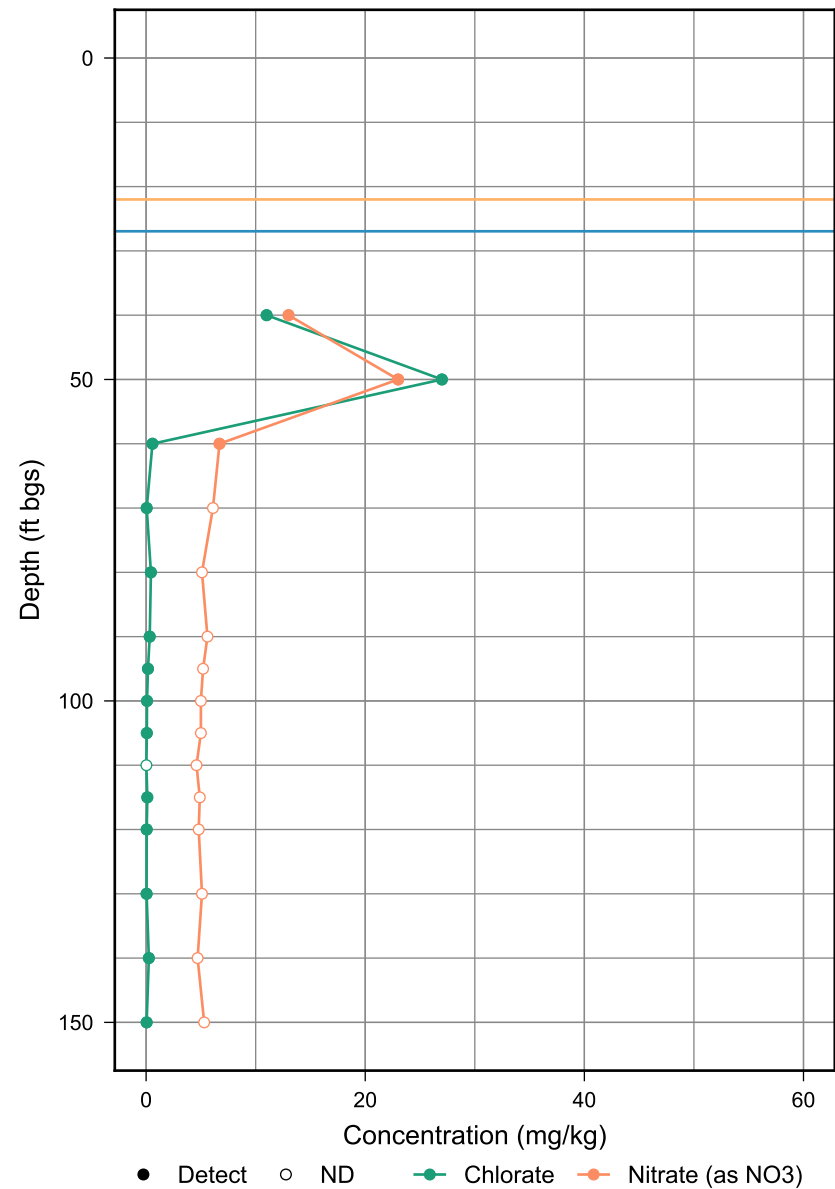
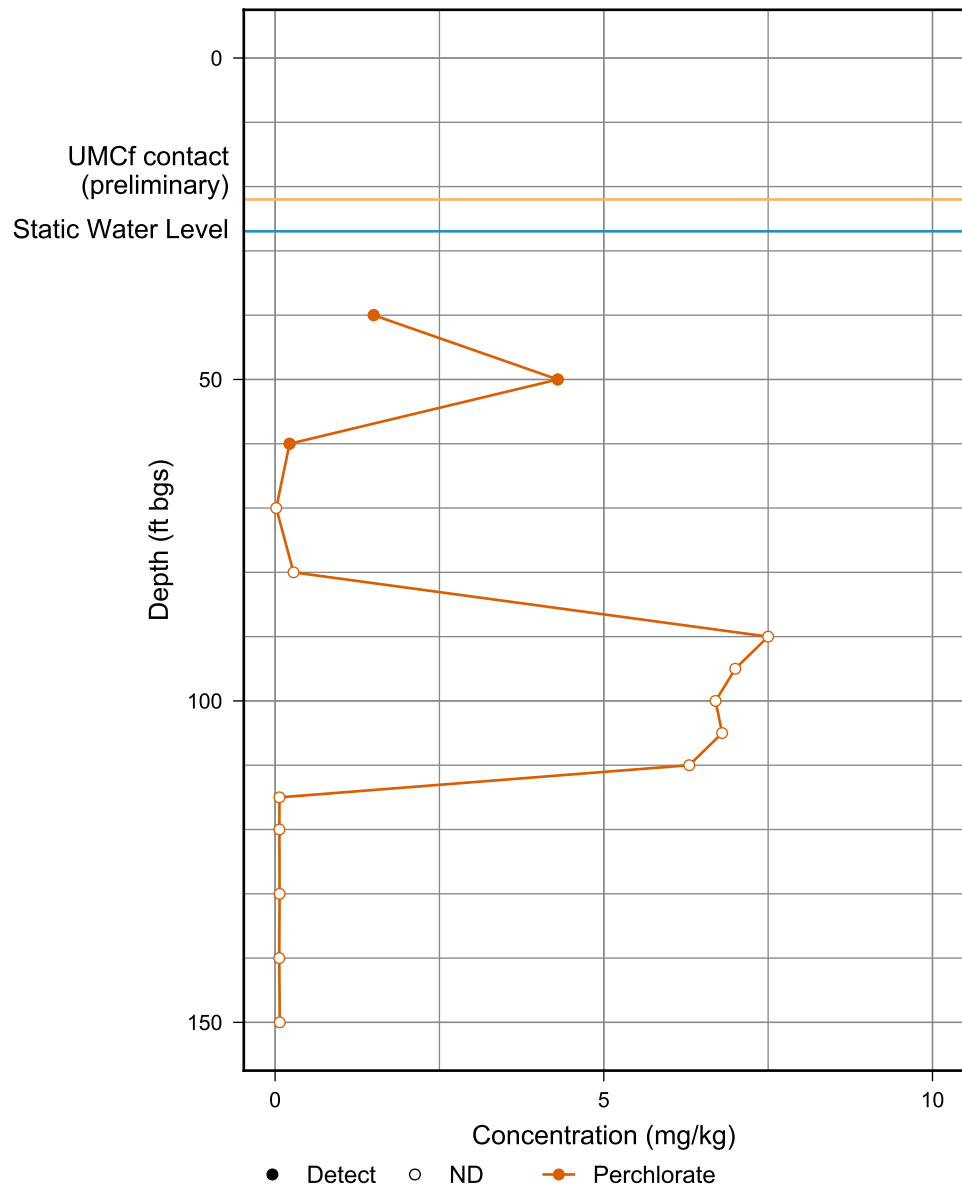
**7**



**Soil Concentration Profile in Boring ES-36/ES-42 (Preliminary)**  
 Nevada Environmental Response Trust Site  
 Henderson, Nevada

Figure

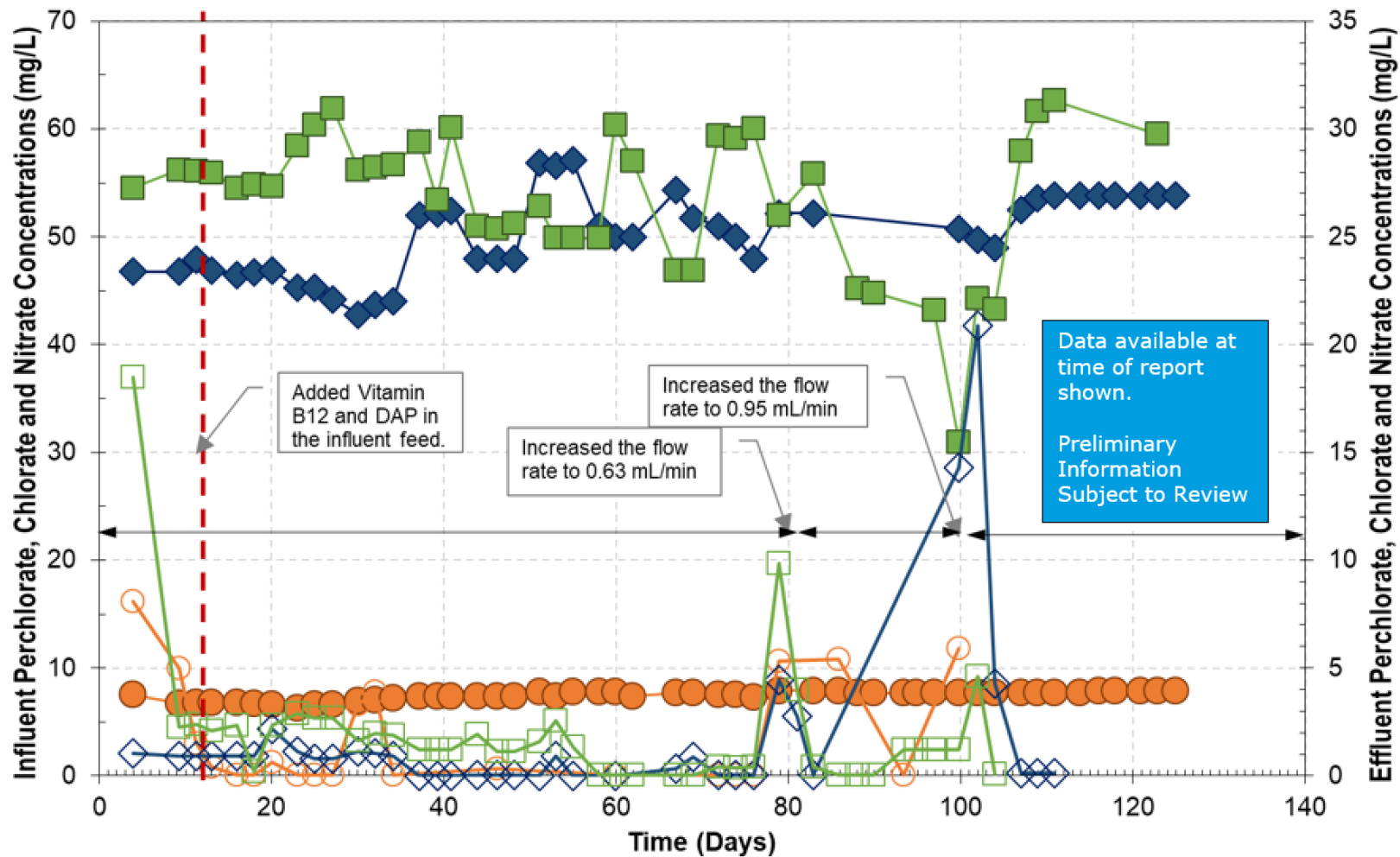
**8**



**Soil Concentration Profile in Boring ES-43 (Preliminary)**  
 Nevada Environmental Response Trust Site  
 Henderson, Nevada

Figure

**9**

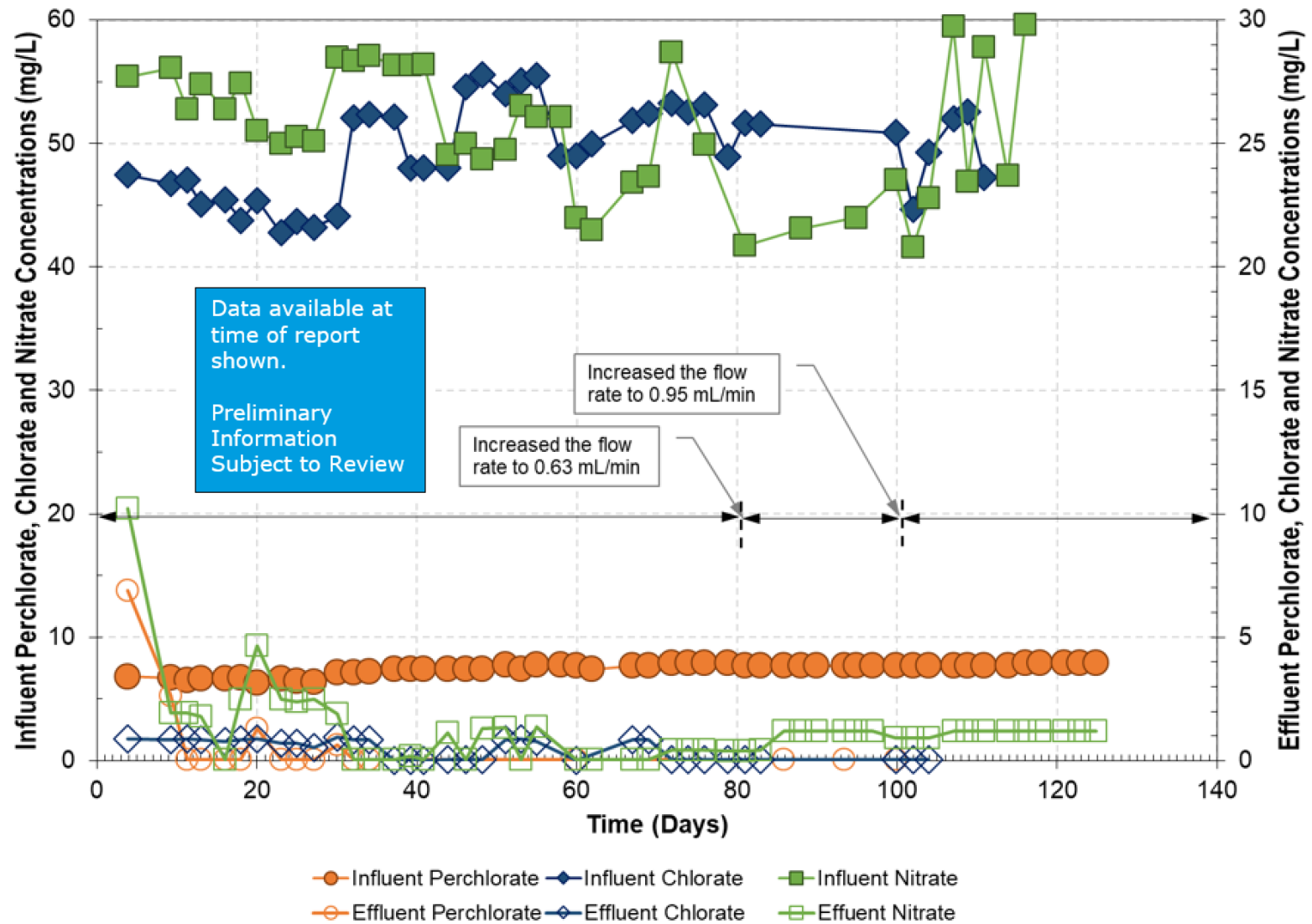


Influent and effluent concentrations of nitrate, chlorate, and perchlorate in column containing ZVI only (Column A2) through April 2019 (Preliminary)

Figure

10

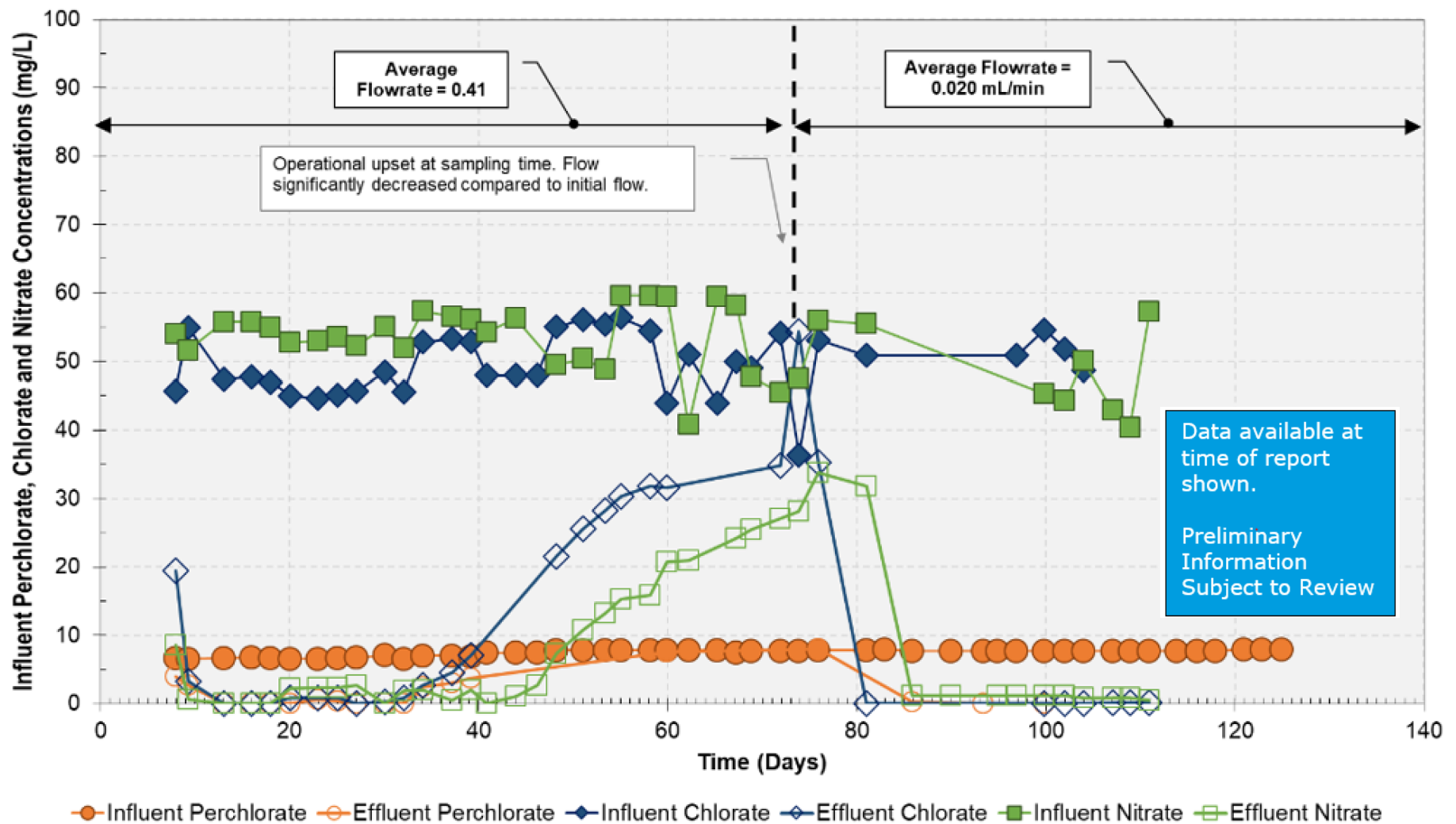




**Influent and effluent concentrations of nitrate, chlorate, and perchlorate in column containing ZVI and organic carbon (Column B2) through April 2019 (Preliminary)**

Figure

**11**



Influent and effluent concentrations of nitrate, chlorate, and perchlorate in column containing PeroxyChem EHC® (Column Pc) through April 2019 (Preliminary)

Figure

12

**TABLE 1: PRE-DESIGN FIELD INVESTIGATION GROUNDWATER ELEVATIONS**  
**ZVI-Enhanced Bioremediation Treatability Study Work Plan Addendum**  
**Nevada Environmental Response Trust Site**  
**Henderson, Nevada**

Location Name	Measurement Date	Top of Casing Elevation (ft amsl)	Water Level Depth (ft bTOC)	Groundwater Level Elevation (ft amsl)
ES-33	05/23/2018	1626.39	27.68	1598.71
ES-34	05/23/2018	1630.03	32.55	1597.48
ES-35	05/22/2018	1628.35	30.72	1597.63
ES-36	05/22/2018	1630.83	36.27	1594.56
ES-37	05/22/2018	1634.21	29.74	1604.47
ES-38	05/23/2018	1628.11	28.35	1599.76
ES-39	05/23/2018	1637.87	41.24	1596.63
ES-40	2/19/2019	1626.51	27.13	1599.38
ES-41	2/20/2019	1629.54	32.62	1596.92
ES-42	2/21/2019	1631.53	37.55	1593.98
ES-43	2/20/2019	1628.25	28.21	1600.04
ES-44	2/19/2019	1630.16	33.43	1596.73

**Notes:**

ft amsl = feet above mean sea level

ft bTOC = feet below top of casing

**TABLE 2: PRE-DESIGN FIELD INVESTIGATION SOIL SAMPLING RESULTS**  
**ZVI-Enhanced Bioremediation Treatability Study Work Plan Addendum**  
**Nevada Environmental Response Trust Site**  
**Henderson, Nevada**

Location Name	Sample Date	Start Depth (ft bgs)	End Depth (ft bgs)	Carbon (mg/kg)	Chlorate (mg/kg)	Chromium (total) (mg/kg)	Nitrate as N (mg/kg)	Nitrate as NO3 (mg/kg)	Perchlorate (mg/kg)
ES-33	04/11/2018	10.0	10.5	NA	8.2	NA	1.3	5.8	0.72 J-
		11.0	11.5	NA	5.8	NA	1.1 J	4.7 J	0.64 J-
		12.0	12.5	NA	2.1	NA	<0.91	<4.0	0.37 J-
		13.0	13.5	NA	9.5	NA	1.9	8.5	1.2 J-
		14.0	14.5	NA	9.5	NA	2.7	12	1.1 J-
		15.0	15.5	NA	17	NA	3.2	14	1.6
		16.0	16.5	NA	23	NA	4.4	20	2.9 J-
		17.0	17.5	NA	18	NA	4.1	18	2.5 J-
		18.0	18.5	NA	15	NA	2.4	11	1.9 J-
		(FD)	(FD)	NA	15	NA	2.3	10	1.5
		19.0	19.5	NA	14	NA	2.1	9.4	1.8 J-
		20.0	20.5	NA	8.2	NA	1.9	8.5	1.0 J-
		21.0	21.5	NA	7.8	NA	1.7	7.4	1.1 J-
		22.0	22.5	NA	6.0	NA	1.2 J	5.4 J	0.95 J-
		23.0	23.5	NA	5.7 J+	NA	1.3 J	5.9 J	0.94 J-
		24.0	24.5	NA	6.0	NA	1.3 J	5.6 J	1.3
		25.0	25.5	NA	9.1	NA	2.6	11	1.5
		26.0	26.5	NA	6.1	NA	1.7	7.6	1.2
		27.0	27.5	NA	8.1	NA	1.9	8.6	1.4
		28.0	28.5	NA	16	NA	4.1	18	2.2
		29.0	29.5	NA	14	NA	3.3	15	1.8
		30.0	30.5	NA	11	NA	2.4	11	1.6
		31.0	31.5	NA	11	NA	2.7	12	1.8
		32.0	32.5	NA	8.4	NA	2.8	12	2.1
		33.0	33.5	NA	7.6	NA	1.9	8.3	1.5
		40.0	40.5	NA	9.3	NA	2.4	11	2.3
		50.0	50.5	NA	8.5	NA	2.0 J	8.8 J	1.6
		(FD)	(FD)	NA	8.0	NA	1.9 J	8.3 J	1.6
		60.0	60.5	NA	2.0	NA	<1.4	<5.9	0.54
		70.0	70.5	NA	0.14 J	NA	<1.1	<4.6	<0.013
80.0	80.5	NA	<0.074	NA	<1.2	<5.1	<0.070		
90.0	90.5	NA	<0.078	NA	<1.2	<5.5	<0.015		
100.0	100.5	NA	<0.080	NA	<1.3	<5.5	<0.015		
110.0	110.5	NA	2.0	NA	<1.1	<4.9	<0.013		
(FD)	(FD)	NA	2.0	NA	<1.1	<4.9	<0.013		
120.0	120.5	NA	<0.067	NA	<1.1	<4.7	<0.013		
ES-34	04/12/2018	10.0	10.5	NA	10	NA	1.3	5.8	1.3
		20.0	20.5	NA	17	NA	2.8	12	1.4
		15.0	15.5	NA	2.1	NA	1.7	7.7	2.1
		16.0	16.5	NA	3.6	NA	1.0 J	4.6 J	0.53 J-
		17.0	17.5	NA	3.5	NA	<0.86	3.8 J	0.24 J-
		18.0	18.5	NA	14	NA	1.8	7.9	0.82 J-
		19.0	19.5	NA	13	NA	2.4	11	0.73 J-
		25.0	25.5	NA	14	NA	2.7	12	0.94
		26.0	26.5	NA	17	NA	2.5	11	1.6
		27.0	27.5	NA	12	NA	3.4	15	1.5
		28.0	28.5	NA	17	NA	3.9	17	1.8
		29.0	29.5	NA	19	NA	3.9	17	1.8
		30.0	30.5	NA	20	NA	3.6	16	1.9
		(FD)	(FD)	NA	19	NA	3.6	16	1.8
31.0	31.5	NA	21	NA	3.9	17	1.4 J+		
32.0	32.5	NA	29	NA	5.8	26	1.3		

**TABLE 2: PRE-DESIGN FIELD INVESTIGATION SOIL SAMPLING RESULTS**  
**ZVI-Enhanced Bioremediation Treatability Study Work Plan Addendum**  
**Nevada Environmental Response Trust Site**  
**Henderson, Nevada**

Location Name	Sample Date	Start Depth (ft bgs)	End Depth (ft bgs)	Carbon (mg/kg)	Chlorate (mg/kg)	Chromium (total) (mg/kg)	Nitrate as N (mg/kg)	Nitrate as NO3 (mg/kg)	Perchlorate (mg/kg)
ES-34	04/12/2018	33.0	33.5	NA	20	NA	3.6	16	1.8 J+
		34.0	34.5	NA	17	NA	3.5	16	1.2
		35.0	35.5	NA	39	NA	7.3	32	5.6 J+
		36.0	36.5	NA	51	NA	11	50	6.4 J+
		37.0	37.5	NA	16	NA	3.7	16	2.9 J+
		38.0	38.5	NA	25	NA	5.8	26	4.3 J+
		40.0	40.5	NA	32	NA	8.4	37	6.7 J+
		50.0	50.5	NA	8.7	NA	1.7	7.7	1.0
		60.0	60.5	NA	0.39	NA	<1.3	<5.7	0.12
		(FD)	(FD)	NA	0.39	NA	<1.2	<5.4	0.093
		70.0	70.5	NA	0.80	NA	<1.4	<6.1	<0.083
		80.0	80.5	NA	0.37	NA	<1.1	<5.0	<0.069
		90.0	90.5	NA	0.16 J	NA	<1.0	<4.6	<0.062
		100.0	100.5	NA	<0.32	NA	<1.0	<4.4	<0.061
		(FD)	(FD)	NA	<0.31	NA	<1.0	<4.4	<0.059
110.0	110.5	NA	0.084 J	NA	<1.1	<4.7	NA		
120.0	120.5	NA	0.30 J	NA	<1.3	<5.5	<0.074		
ES-34	04/17/2018	20.0	20.5	NA	26	NA	4.4	19	2.1
		21.0	21.5	NA	24	NA	5.2	23	2.2
		22.0	22.5	NA	27	NA	5.8	26	2.5
		23.0	23.5	NA	24	NA	5.8	25	3.1
		24.0	24.5	NA	24	NA	5.8	26	2.3
ES-35	04/12/2018	10.0	10.5	NA	7.2	NA	2.0	9.1	0.75
		20.0	20.5	NA	3.3	NA	1.2	5.2 J	0.36 J
		22.0	22.5	NA	4.7	NA	0.87 J	3.9 J	0.20 J
		23.0	23.5	NA	3.9	NA	0.98 J	4.3 J	0.098 J
		24.0	24.5	NA	6.6	NA	1.4	6.1	0.11 J
		25.0	25.5	NA	21	NA	4.4	20	1.7 J+
		26.0	26.5	NA	11	NA	3.2	14	1.4 J
		30.0	30.5	NA	7.5	NA	2.1	9.4	0.88 J
		(FD)	(FD)	NA	11	NA	3.0	13	1.3 J
		27.0	27.5	NA	9.1	NA	2.6	12	0.55 J
		28.0	28.5	NA	12	NA	2.6	12	1.2 J
		29.0	29.5	NA	7.3	NA	2.7	12	1.2 J
		31.0	31.5	NA	9.8	NA	1.7	7.6	0.75 J
		32.0	32.5	NA	9.5	NA	2.0	8.9	0.47 J
		33.0	33.5	NA	7.7	NA	1.7	7.6	0.61 J
		34.0	34.5	NA	9.4	NA	1.7	7.6	0.52 J
		35.0	35.5	NA	18	NA	3.6	16	1.9 J+
		36.0	36.5	NA	9.1	NA	1.5	6.7	0.91 J
		37.0	37.5	NA	6.7	NA	1.7	7.4	0.70 J
		38.0	38.5	NA	18	NA	3.1	14	1.3 J+
		39.0	39.5	NA	17	NA	3.4	15	1.2 J
		40.0	40.5	NA	18	NA	2.9	13	NA
		(FD)	(FD)	NA	17	NA	3.1	14	NA
41.0	41.5	NA	8.8	NA	1.7	7.5	NA		
42.0	42.5	NA	8.9	NA	2.1	9.2	NA		
43.0	43.5	NA	12	NA	2.1	9.2	NA		
44.0	44.5	NA	16 J	NA	2.7	12	NA		
45.0	45.5	NA	15	NA	2.6	11	NA		
50.0	50.5	NA	2.7	NA	<1.0	<4.5	0.98 J+		
60.0	60.5	NA	<0.086	NA	<1.4	<5.9	<0.016		

**TABLE 2: PRE-DESIGN FIELD INVESTIGATION SOIL SAMPLING RESULTS**  
**ZVI-Enhanced Bioremediation Treatability Study Work Plan Addendum**  
**Nevada Environmental Response Trust Site**  
**Henderson, Nevada**

Location Name	Sample Date	Start Depth (ft bgs)	End Depth (ft bgs)	Carbon (mg/kg)	Chlorate (mg/kg)	Chromium (total) (mg/kg)	Nitrate as N (mg/kg)	Nitrate as NO3 (mg/kg)	Perchlorate (mg/kg)
ES-35	04/12/2018	(FD)	(FD)	NA	<0.081	NA	<1.3	<5.7	<0.015
		70.0	70.5	NA	0.098 J	NA	<1.2	<5.4	<0.015
	04/13/2018	80.0	80.5	NA	1.0	NA	<1.1	<4.9	<0.066
		(FD)	(FD)	NA	1.1	NA	<1.2	<5.1	<0.014
		90.0	90.5	NA	0.45	NA	<1.3	<5.8	<0.078
		100.0	100.5	NA	0.078 J	NA	<1.1	<4.8	<0.065
		110.0	110.5	NA	<0.34	NA	<1.1	<4.8	<0.064
120.0	120.5	NA	<0.34	NA	<1.1	<4.9	<0.013		
ES-36	04/16/2018	10.0	10.5	NA	4.4	NA	5.8	26	2.0
		20.0	20.5	NA	1.5	NA	2.7	12	0.77
		19.0	19.5	NA	1.1	NA	1.9	8.6	0.55
		21.0	21.5	NA	0.22	NA	1.4	6.3	0.68
		22.0	22.5	NA	0.73	NA	2.0	8.9	0.20
		23.0	23.5	NA	4.3	NA	8.9	40	0.95
		24.0	24.5	NA	4.1	NA	6.8	30	0.85
		25.0	25.5	NA	4.0	NA	5.8	26	0.62
		26.0	26.5	NA	11	NA	8.7	39	1.1
		27.0	27.5	NA	13	NA	7.4	33	1.1
		28.0	28.5	NA	20	NA	7.2	32	1.1
		29.0	29.5	NA	17	NA	9.3	41	1.3
		30.0	30.5	NA	29	NA	8.4	37	1.8
		(FD)	(FD)	NA	29	NA	8.1	36	2.0
		31.0	31.5	NA	40	NA	11	50	2.4
		32.0	32.5	NA	27	NA	5.5	25	1.9
		33.0	33.5	NA	31	NA	7.0	31	2.4
		34.0	34.5	NA	9.9	NA	4.1	18	1.3
		35.0	35.5	NA	10	NA	2.5	11	0.90
		36.0	36.5	NA	39	NA	8.8	39	3.1
		37.0	37.5	NA	32	NA	5.6	25	1.7 J-
		38.0	38.5	NA	27	NA	7.4	33	3.0 J-
		39.0	39.5	NA	48	NA	12	52	3.4 J-
		40.0	40.5	NA	24	NA	12	53	3.7 J-
		(FD)	(FD)	NA	24	NA	11	49	3.8 J-
		41.0	41.5	NA	11	NA	5.9	26	1.9 J-
		42.0	42.5	NA	16	NA	4.8	21	1.8 J-
		50.0	50.5	NA	2.6	NA	1.3 J	5.8 J	0.83 J-
		60.0	60.5	NA	0.097 J	NA	<1.0	<4.5	0.060 UJ
		(FD)	(FD)	NA	0.079 J	NA	<1.0	<4.4	0.060 UJ
		70.0	70.5	NA	<0.071	NA	<1.1	<4.9	0.067 UJ
		80.0	80.5	NA	<0.070	NA	<1.1	<4.9	0.066 UJ
90.0	90.5	NA	0.18 J	NA	<1.1	<4.9	0.065 UJ		
(FD)	(FD)	NA	0.24 J	NA	<1.1	<4.8	0.065 UJ		
100.0	100.5	NA	0.40	NA	<1.2	<5.3	0.072 UJ		
110.0	110.5	NA	<0.33	NA	<1.1	<4.6	0.063 UJ		
120.0	120.5	NA	<0.064	NA	<1.0	<4.5	0.061 UJ		
ES-40	01/14/2019	40.0	40.5	540	13	28	NA	15	3.1
		50.0	50.5	1,000	6.7	26	NA	9.7	1.6
		(FD)	(FD)	270	7.4	15	NA	11	2.1
		60.0	60.5	14,000	<0.030	27	NA	<5.1	<0.070
		70.0	70.5	6,300	<0.031	12	NA	<5.3	<0.073
		80.0	80.5	380	<0.028	14	NA	<4.8	<0.013
90.0	90.5	940	0.078	27	NA	<5.0	<0.014		

**TABLE 2: PRE-DESIGN FIELD INVESTIGATION SOIL SAMPLING RESULTS**  
**ZVI-Enhanced Bioremediation Treatability Study Work Plan Addendum**  
**Nevada Environmental Response Trust Site**  
**Henderson, Nevada**

Location Name	Sample Date	Start Depth (ft bgs)	End Depth (ft bgs)	Carbon (mg/kg)	Chlorate (mg/kg)	Chromium (total) (mg/kg)	Nitrate as N (mg/kg)	Nitrate as NO3 (mg/kg)	Perchlorate (mg/kg)
ES-40	01/14/2019	95.0	95.5	500	<0.027	5.2	NA	<4.7	<0.013
		100.0	100.5	780	<0.031	19	NA	<5.4	<0.015
		105.0	105.5	<77	<0.027	7.4	NA	<4.8	<0.013
		110.0	110.5	5,500	<0.027	11	NA	<4.8	<0.064
		115.0	115.5	5,400	0.37	8.3	NA	<5.0	<0.068
		120.0	120.5	750	<0.030	21	NA	<5.2	<0.014
		130.0	130.5	860	<0.029	12	NA	<5.2	<0.014
		140.0	140.5	460	<0.027	12	NA	<4.6	<0.013
		150.0	150.5	750	<0.027	11	NA	<4.8	<0.013
ES-41	01/17/2019	40.0	40.5	2,300	38	41	NA	38	5.8
		50.0	50.5	100	12	22	NA	14	1.8
		(FD)	(FD)	200	13	19	NA	14	1.8
		60.0	60.5	450	0.85	26	NA	<5.8	0.38
		70.0	70.5	1,100	<0.037	25	NA	<6.4	<0.086
		(FD)	(FD)	930	<0.035	23	NA	<6.1	<0.082
		80.0	80.5	17,000	0.11	14	NA	<4.9	<0.066
		90.0	90.5	6,500	0.072	13	NA	<4.8	<0.065
		95.0	95.5	2,200	<0.026	4.9	NA	<4.5	<0.062
		100.0	100.5	560	<0.027	8.2	NA	<4.8	<0.065
		105.0	105.5	280	<0.025	19	NA	<4.3	<0.059
		110.0	110.5	1,300	<0.027	19	NA	<4.7	<0.064
		115.0	115.5	920	<0.028	18	NA	<4.8	<0.066
		120.0	120.5	3,800	<0.027	16	NA	<4.8	<0.013
		130.0	130.5	130	<0.027	10	NA	<4.8	<0.065
		140.0	140.5	8,200	0.10	12	NA	<4.8	<0.064
		150.0	150.5	690	<0.027	18	NA	<4.7	<0.013
ES-42	01/15/2019	40.0	40.5	820	54	25	NA	58	3.7
		(FD)	(FD)	840	55	25	NA	60	3.4
		50.0	50.5	280	1.5	18	NA	9.2	0.80
		60.0	60.5	470	0.068	22	NA	4.5	<0.012
		70.0	70.5	560	<0.027	20	NA	<4.8	<0.013
		74.0	74.5	460	0.049	3.4	NA	<4.7	<0.013
		80.0	80.5	1,200	0.33	11	NA	<5.5	<0.015
		90.0	90.5	750	<0.028	19	NA	<4.9	<0.013
		95.0	95.5	6,900	<0.028	8.5	NA	<4.8	<0.066
		100.0	100.5	8,700	<0.029	11	NA	<5.2	<0.070
	01/16/2019	105.0	105.5	24,000	<0.036	11	NA	<6.2	<0.085
		110.0	110.5	7,600	<0.026	6.1	NA	<4.6	<0.062
		115.0	115.5	15,000	0.10	8.8	NA	<5.1	<0.069
		120.0	120.5	720	<0.030	20	NA	<5.1	<0.070
		130.0	130.5	880	<0.027	23	NA	<4.7	<0.013
		(FD)	(FD)	670	<0.027	22	NA	<4.8	<0.013
		140.0	140.5	<77	<0.028	8.5	NA	<4.8	<0.013
		150.0	150.5	8,200	<0.025	9.2	NA	<4.4	<0.012
		ES-43	01/21/2019	40.0	40.5	220	11	33	NA
50.0	50.5			420	27	27	NA	23	4.3
60.0	60.5			<77	0.58	24	NA	6.7	0.22
(FD)	(FD)			710	0.58	24	NA	5.5	0.22
70.0	70.5			620	0.055	21	NA	<6.1	<0.017
80.0	80.5			3,500	0.44	12	NA	<5.1	<0.28
90.0	90.5			17,000	0.33	14	NA	<5.6	<7.5
95.0	95.5			5,000	0.17	14	NA	<5.2	<7.0

**TABLE 2: PRE-DESIGN FIELD INVESTIGATION SOIL SAMPLING RESULTS**  
**ZVI-Enhanced Bioremediation Treatability Study Work Plan Addendum**  
**Nevada Environmental Response Trust Site**  
**Henderson, Nevada**

Location Name	Sample Date	Start Depth (ft bgs)	End Depth (ft bgs)	Carbon (mg/kg)	Chlorate (mg/kg)	Chromium (total) (mg/kg)	Nitrate as N (mg/kg)	Nitrate as NO <sub>3</sub> (mg/kg)	Perchlorate (mg/kg)
ES-43	01/21/2019	100.0	100.5	5,100	0.084	6.9	NA	<5.0	<6.7
		105.0	105.5	9,100	0.066	7.3	NA	<5.0	<6.8
		110.0	110.5	140	<0.027	14	NA	<4.6	<6.3
		115.0	115.5	370	0.11	14	NA	<4.9	<0.066
		120.0	120.5	1,900	0.055	28	NA	<4.8	<0.065
		130.0	130.5	94	0.045	13	NA	<5.1	<0.068
		140.0	140.5	9,700	0.25	4.4	NA	<4.7	<0.063
		150.0	150.5	790	0.051	23	NA	<5.3	<0.071
ES-44	01/18/2019	46.0	46.5	530	20	28	NA	24	4.0
		(FD)	(FD)	390	21	27	NA	23	3.8
		52.0	52.5	270	15	18	NA	13	1.7
ESB-19	04/11/2018	10.0	10.5	NA	1.8	NA	<0.89	<3.9	2.3
		20.0	20.5	NA	6.1	NA	1.2 J	5.4 J	2.0 J-
		30.0	30.5	NA	4.0	NA	<1.0	<4.4	0.18 J-
ESB-20	04/10/2018	10.0	10.5	NA	26	NA	3.0	13	5.8
		20.0	20.5	NA	20	NA	3.1	14	1.6
		30.0	30.5	NA	11	NA	3.5	16	1.4 J-
		40.0	40.5	NA	15	NA	2.7	12	1.3 J-
ESB-21	04/10/2018	10.0	10.5	NA	3.7	NA	2.1	9.1	0.62
		20.0	20.5	NA	18	NA	3.4	15	1.1
		30.0	30.5	NA	8.6	NA	1.8	8.1	1.0
		40.0	40.5	NA	4.1	NA	1.2 J	5.5 J	0.81
ESB-22	04/10/2018	10.0	10.5	NA	0.75	NA	3.9	17	2.0
		20.0	20.5	NA	2.9	NA	1.9	8.5	2.8
		(FD)	(FD)	NA	2.8	NA	1.8	8.1	3.3
		30.0	30.5	NA	5.2	NA	8.5	38	6.4
		40.0	40.5	NA	13	NA	1.7	7.4	0.52
ESB-23	04/13/2018	10.0	10.5	NA	3.4	NA	1.9	8.6	1.5 J+
		20.0	20.5	NA	1.5	NA	0.90 J	4.0 J	0.24 J+
		(FD)	(FD)	NA	1.5	NA	0.87 J	3.9 J	0.27 J+
		30.0	30.5	NA	16	NA	2.6	12	0.97 J+
		40.0	40.5	NA	18	NA	3.9	17	1.5 J+

**Notes:**

ft bgs = feet below ground surface

mg/kg = milligrams per kilogram



**TABLE 3: PRE-DESIGN FIELD INVESTIGATION GROUNDWATER SAMPLING RESULTS**  
**ZVI-Enhanced Bioremediation Treatability Study Work Plan Addendum**  
**Nevada Environmental Response Trust Site**  
**Henderson, Nevada**

Location Name	Sample Date	Bicarbonate as HCO <sub>3</sub> (mg/L)	Calcium (mg/L)	Carbon (mg/L)	Carbonate as CO <sub>3</sub> (mg/L)	Chlorate (mg/L)	Chloride (mg/L)	Chromium (total) (mg/L)	Chromium VI (mg/L)	Dissolved Solids (total) (mg/L)	Hydroxide (mg/L)	Iron (mg/L)	Iron, Ferric (mg/L)	Iron, Ferrous (mg/L)	Magnesium (mg/L)	Nitrate as N (mg/L)	Nitrate as NO <sub>3</sub> (mg/L)	Perchlorate (mg/L)	Potassium (mg/L)	Sodium (mg/L)	Sulfate (mg/L)	Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub> (mg/L)
ES-33	05/23/2018	130	570	0.87 J	<2.4	15	890	NA	0.0085 J-	6,000	<1.4	0.25 UJ	0.10 UJ	0.10 UJ	320	NA	NA	3.5	75	860	2,700	110
ES-34	05/23/2018	74	630	<0.65	<2.4	52	1,400	NA	0.064 J-	8,400	<1.4	0.25 UJ	0.10 UJ	0.10 UJ	630	NA	NA	7.0	230	1,300	3,900	60
	(FD)	73	590	0.67 J	<2.4	52	1,400	NA	0.064 J-	8,400	<1.4	0.25 UJ	0.10 UJ	0.10 UJ	580	NA	NA	6.9	210	1,200	3,800	60
ES-35	05/22/2018	90	540	0.89 J	<2.4	25	860	NA	0.028	5,900	<1.4	<0.050	0.10 UJ	0.10 UJ	230	NA	NA	3.3	40	620	2,500	74
ES-36	05/22/2018	76	530	2.1	<2.4	44	1,200	NA	0.060	6,800	<1.4	<0.050	0.10 UJ	0.10 UJ	270	NA	NA	5.2	280	760	2,700	62
ES-37	05/22/2018	76	500	<0.65	<2.4	18	890	NA	0.017	6,400	<1.4	0.15	0.15 J-	0.10 UJ	290	NA	NA	3.9	110	750	3,000	62
ES-38	05/23/2018	91	630	0.75 J	<2.4	29	880	NA	0.027 J-	5,900	<1.4	0.25 UJ	0.10 UJ	0.10 UJ	290	NA	NA	3.3	54	780	2,600	75
ES-39	05/23/2018	110	670	0.90 J	<2.4	8.7	920	NA	0.060	5,700	<1.4	0.25 UJ	0.10 UJ	0.10 UJ	260	NA	NA	4.5	41	760	2,300	87
ES-40	02/26/2019	130	490	>1 Value	<2.4	0.068	1,500	<0.013	<0.00025	11,000	<1.4	<0.25	NA	<0.10	810	<2.8	<13	0.091	290	1,200	5,100	110
ES-41	02/27/2019	69	510	>1 Value	<2.4	<0.040	5,100	<0.050	<0.00025	25,000	<1.4	<1.0	<0.10	<0.10	1,900	<5.5	<25	<0.0048	1,900	3,200	11,000	56
ES-42	02/27/2019	130	520	>1 Value	<2.4	<0.040	6,700	<0.050	<0.00025	35,000	<1.4	<1.0	<0.10	<0.10	3,500	<5.5	<25	0.13	2,200	4,100	18,000	100
ES-43	02/27/2019	100	510	>1 Value	<2.4	<0.040	5,000	<0.050	<0.00025	30,000	<1.4	<1.0	<0.10	<0.10	2,700	<5.5	<25	0.014	2,100	3,400	15,000	86
	(FD)	100	510	>1 Value	<2.4	<0.040	4,800	<0.050	<0.00025	29,000	<1.4	<1.0	<0.10	<0.10	2,700	<5.5	<25	<0.0048	2,200	3,400	15,000	85
ES-44	02/26/2019	88	530	>1 Value	<2.4	46	2,200	0.060	0.064	12,000	<1.4	<0.25	NA	<0.10	850	12	51	8.5	470	1,400	5,400	72

**Notes:**

mg/L = milligrams per Liter