

TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

| To: | Nevada Environmental Response Trust |
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| Cc: | Dan Pastor, Tetra Tech, Inc. |
| From: | April Hussey |
| Date: | November 5, 2018 |
| Subject: | Operation and Maintenance Summary – September 2018 Weir Dewatering Treatment Plant Nevada Environmental Response Trust; Henderson, Nevada |

The Southern Nevada Water Authority (SNWA) has completed the dewatering portion of two weir construction projects in the Las Vegas Wash, the Sunrise Mountain Weir and Historic Lateral Weir. SNWA hired a construction company, Las Vegas Paving (LVP) to perform weir construction activities. Activities included constructing diversion channels to divert the Las Vegas Wash and perform construction dewatering activities. The Nevada Environmental Response Trust (NERT or Trust) was ordered by the Nevada Division of Environmental Protection (NDEP) to treat the groundwater from the construction dewatering activities to remove perchlorate before discharging the treated water to the Las Vegas Wash.

Tetra Tech, Inc. (Tetra Tech) designed and constructed two pump stations and a central water treatment plant (CWTP), collectively referred to as the SNWA Weir Dewatering Treatment Plant (Treatment Plant) to manage and treat groundwater from the construction activities. The Treatment Plant operated on a temporary basis, and full operations ceased on August 23, 2018 after groundwater dewatering associated with the SNWA weir construction projects was complete. Decommissioning of the Treatment Plant began in late August 2018, and support activities associated with decommissioning continued throughout September 2018.

At the direction of NERT, Tetra Tech has prepared this summary of the operation and maintenance (O&M) activities performed during September 2018 for the Treatment Plant. The system was operated and maintained in accordance with the NERT – SNWA Weir Dewatering Water Treatment Plant Operation and Maintenance Manual. Preparation of monthly O&M summaries will continue as long as the CWTP remains operational to support decommissioning activities.

SUMMARY OF O&M ACTIVITIES

During September 2018, the Treatment Plant was operating in support of decommissioning activities.

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OPERATIONS

Operations in September 2018 were characterized by recirculation of flows in the CWTP to maintain plant operability, and intermittent treatment and discharge as needed to support HLPS, SMPS, and CWTP decommissioning.

Treatment Plant National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) water quality samples and influent flowrate monitoring confirmed the operations were in compliance with permit limits during the September 2018 reporting period.

Flow Rates

Flow rates for September 2018 are summarized in Table 1. No flows were pumped from either the Historic Lateral Weir construction site or the Sunrise Mountain Weir construction site. Combined influent flows and effluent flows reflect water associated with decommissioning efforts as discussed in the subsections below.

Historic Lateral Pump Station

During September 2018, HLPS did not receive water from the Historic Lateral Weir construction site. In support of HLPS decommissioning activities, clean potable municipal water was used to clean the influent tanks and subsequently flush pipelines. Approximately 56,300 gallons of municipal water was pumped from the HLPS influent tanks to the CWTP. Vacuum tanker trucks were used to collect and transport residual water remaining in the pipelines to the CWTP. The volume of water pumped into the plant by truck was estimated using the truck tank capacity.

Sunrise Mountain Pump Station

During September 2018, SMPS did not receive water from the Sunrise Mountain Weir construction site. No activities associated with the decommissioning of the SMPS, other than recirculation of flows as noted above, occurred during this reporting period.

Central Water Treatment Plant

During September 2018, intermittent discharges occurred associated with treatment and discharge of flows associated with decommissioning activities. Discharge volumes may vary slightly from influent flows associated with decommissioning due to changes in the volume of water stored in the CWTP to support plant recirculation with each pumping event.

Suspended Solids Removal and Management

Solids loading to the plant is limited during decommissioning activities. As a result, eight of the 12 external tanks for cyclone and backwash waste surge and storage capacity, along with their associated decanting system, were demobilized from the site. Four of these external tanks remain in place to allow settling of residual solids from decommissioning flows prior to treatment and discharge.

Prior to the demobilization of the eight external storage tanks, these tanks were cleaned to remove settled solids that had accumulated from previous decanting activities. This cleaning procedure results in the generation of suspended solids slurry waste that is disposed of at the landfill. In the month of September, 13 tanker truckloads of solids slurry were sent to the landfill, or 57,000 gallons of tanker capacity.

MAINTENANCE

Maintenance performed at the Treatment Plant during the reporting period included both routine maintenance activities and non-routine maintenance activities as described in the following sections.

Routine Maintenance

Routine maintenance activities included the following:

- Generators supplying power to the SMPS, HLPS, and CWTP require service approximately every 250
 hours of generator run time. Generators were serviced during the reporting period as follows:
 - XQ350 Unit 17-250 (at SMPS), service conducted on September 6 and 26, 2018;
 - o 20 kW Unit 16-052 (at HLPS), service conducted on September 17, 2018.
- Cyclone underflow lines were flushed periodically.
- Equipment oil levels were checked.
- Flanges, gaskets, and pipe connection bolts were checked and adjusted as needed.

Non-Routine Maintenance

Non-routine maintenance was performed during September 2018 to improve Treatment Plant operation, including:

- Non-routine generator services on September 10, 13, 17, 19, and 25, 2018.
- Blind flange installed at CWTP on the influent line from HLPS on September 14, 2018.
- Blind flange installed on the influent line from SMPS on September 28, 2018.

O&M Costs

At the direction of the Trust, Tetra Tech has summarized cost data for the reporting period. The following table summarizes project charges in accordance with the Operations and Maintenance Agreement, executed December 31, 2017. This section only captures project charges consistent with the O&M agreement or agreed upon charges for items supplied by/through Tetra Tech and billed to the Trust. Costs associated with third-party contractor decommissioning activities and Tetra Tech oversight of the same are not included in this summary.

Table 2: O&M Cost Summary

| Item | Payment Details | Unit ¹ | Cost Invoiced During Reporting Period | Total Costs - Project Inception to Date | |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|---|--|--|
| Monthly Base Cost | Lump sum payable to Tetra Tech | \$142,000 /month | \$101,8712 | \$2,481,871 | |

¹ Unit rates do not include applicable taxes.

² Beginning August 24, 2018, the monthly fee for operations and maintenance support during decommissioning is reduced to \$142,000. As a result, a credit of \$40,128.96 was issued to the Trust in September for the difference in fee between the full operations and the decommissioning support operations for the last eight days in August 2018.

| ltem | Payment Details | Unit ¹ | Cost Invoiced During Reporting Period | Total Costs - Project Inception to Date |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|--|
| lon Exchange Resin | Lump sum direct pay from Trust to Evoqua for turn key resin delivery, replacement, transportation and disposal services | \$135,755 /vessel which includes: \$109,750 /vessel for resin \$26,005 /vessel for changeout services and disposal | \$03 | \$813,282 |
| Tankage | Actual usage charges direct pay from Trust to vendor | Baker Corp: \$20,074 /month plus variable maintenance fees as necessary Rain for Rent: Variable costs | \$0 ⁴ \$19,577 | \$249,126 |
| Generator Rental / Maintenance | Actual usage charges direct pay from Trust to Cashman | Rental: Varies based on hours of run time and generator size. Maintenance: \$625 every 250 run hours per XQ350 Generator \$1,250 every 250 run hours per XQ500 plus Backup generator rental costs as required to support maintenance | \$52,914 ⁵ \$7,211 | \$215,777 |
| Generator Fuel | Actual usage charges direct pay from Trust to Cashman | Adjusts per market | \$68,207 | \$778,798 |
| Solids Disposal | Lump sum payable to Tetra Tech for off- site transportation and disposal | \$4,150 /3,000-gallon tanker \$6,917 /5,000-gallon tanker | \$0 | \$1,517,579 |
| Decanting | Daily charge payable to Tetra Tech | \$10,000 /day | \$40,000 | \$440,000 |

³ The equivalent of 9 vessel changeouts were paid by the Trust as part of the construction contract. This credit has been exhausted. These charges reflect additional vessel changeouts payable directly by the Trust.

⁴ The Trust pre-paid a sum during Treatment Plant Construction for project tankage to obtain a discount on long-term equipment cost. As of September 30, 2018, the remaining credit balance is \$16,109.70. Additional payment by the Trust will not be required until this prepayment credit is exhausted.

⁵ The Trust pre-paid a sum during Treatment Plant Construction for generator rental to obtain a discount on long-term equipment cost. This credit has been exhausted. Additional costs will be payable directly by the Trust.

| ltem | Payment Details | Unit ¹ | Cost Invoiced During Reporting Period | Total Costs - Project Inception to Date |
|---------|--|---|---|---|
| Repairs | Cost of Equipment replacement plus 5% markup payable to Tetra Tech | Pioneer Equipment Inc: Repair/ Replacement Services | \$3,924 | \$17,997 |
| Other | Lump sum payable to Tetra Tech | O&M Project Decommissioning Fee | \$116,667 | \$116,667 |
| | | \$410,371 | \$6,631,097 | |

No other items were supplied by/through Tetra Tech and billed to the Trust during this reporting period.

CERTIFICATION

I hereby certify that I am responsible for the services described in this document and for the preparation of this document. The services described in this document have been prepared in a manner consistent with the current standards of the profession, and to the best of my knowledge, comply with all applicable federal, state, and local statutes, regulations, and ordinances. I hereby certify that all laboratory analytical data was generated by a laboratory certified by the NDEP for each constituent and media presented herein.

Description of Services Provided: Prepared Weir Dewatering Treatment Plant Operation and Maintenance Summary for September 2018.

Kyle Hansen, CEM

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Field Operations Manager/Geologist Tetra Tech, Inc.

Date

November 5, 2018

Nevada CEM Certificate Number: 2167

Nevada CEM Expiration Date: September 18, 2020

Tables

Weir Dewatering Treatment Plant Monthly Flow Summary September 2018 Table 1

| | Influent | | | | | Ecc | | |
|-----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Date | HLPS | | SMPS | | Combined Flow ¹ | | Effluent ³ | |
| | Average ² (FIT3010) gpm | Total (FIT3010) Gallons | Average ² (FIT2010) gpm | Total (FIT2010) Gallons | Average ² (FIT4010) gpm | Total (FIT4010) Gallons | Average ² (FIT8060) gpm | Total (FIT8060) Gallons |
| 9/1/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9/2/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9/3/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9/4/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9/5/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9/6/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9/7/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9/8/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9/9/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9/10/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9/11/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 18,500 | 0 | 0 |
| 9/12/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 37,800 | 26 | 36,800 |
| 9/13/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 5,000 | 0 | 0 |
| 9/14/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9/15/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9/16/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9/17/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9/18/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9/19/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4,500 | 0 | 0 |
| 9/20/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1,500 | 0 | 0 |
| 9/21/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4,500 | 0 | 0 |
| 9/22/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9/23/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9/24/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 11,000 | 0 | 0 |
| 9/25/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9/26/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 5,000 | 17 | 24,800 |
| 9/27/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 600 | 0 | 0 |
| 9/28/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9/29/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9/30/2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Notes

HLPS = Historic Lateral Pump Station.

SMPS = Sunrise Mountain Pump Station.

FIT numbers presented in column headers correlate with Flow Instrument Transmitter tag numbers for particular flow meters.

Flows recirculated within the plant in a closed loop system 9/1 - 9/30. No influent flows or effluent discharges except where these volumes are included in the summary table.

Prior to 9/13, combined influent flow volumes reflect water associated with decommissioning efforts pumped to the plant via the HLPS. Beginning on 9/13, combined influent flow volumes reflect water associated with decommissioning efforts transported and pumped into the plant via truck. Volumes pumped via truck were estimated using the truck tank capacity. Except where effluent volumes are indicated, the water was stored and recirculated within the plant in a closed loop system, only.

- 1 The combined feed is measured by flow indicator FIT4010. This is not equal to the sum of flows from HLPS (FIT3010) and SMPS (FIT2010) due to fluctuating volumes in influent storage tanks.
- 2 Average calculated by dividing total gallons by 1,440 (minutes per 24 hours). Daily flow duration during decommissioning efforts are typically short (less than 30 minutes).
- 3 Effluent flow meter data is higher than the combined influent flows due to inherent flowmeter variability and is compounded by batch processing operations. Air drawn into piping (as designed for vacuum breaks) at the end of each pumping batch has been observed to result in transient, short duration high flow readings that are not representative of actual flows.